

Trends in Texas' Expenditures for State Park and Recreation Services

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

(all data are reported in 2004 adjusted dollars)

The data used in Section 1 of this report are published annually by the Census Bureau. The most recent published data are for FY 2004.

- During the period FY 1990-FY 2004 Texans' per capita annual investment for all state services *increased* from \$1,665 in FY 1990 to \$2,684 in FY 2004 (61% increase). During the same period, Texas' per capita annual investment in state park and recreation services *decreased* from \$5.16 to \$3.44 (33% decrease).
- In FY 1990, operating expenditures by the state of Texas on parks and recreation services accounted for 0.40% of the state's operating budget for all services. By FY 2004, this percentage had decreased to 0.15% (fifteenth one hundredths) of the state's total budget.
- - If the .40% share had been retained, then the operating budget for state park and recreation services would have been \$162.7 million, rather than the \$60.7 million which was allocated.
- In FY 2004 among all 50 states, Texas ranked 49 in per capita expenditure for parks and recreation, and 48 for operating expenditures on parks and recreation as a percentage of state government's operating expenses for all services.
- Self-generated revenues from Texas' park and recreation services increased from \$14.0 million in FY 1990 to \$35.1 million in FY 2004.
- Parks and recreation self-generated revenue as a percentage of the state's parks and recreation operating budget increased from 18.7% in FY 1990 to 57.8% in FY 2004.
- In FY 2004, if the self-generated revenue (35.1 million) is deducted from the total operating expenses (\$60.7 million) then the state's net investment in operating its park and recreation facilities was \$25.6 million which is .06% (six hundredths of one percent) of the state's total operating budget.

Data Reported in Section 2 of this report were collected by the National Association of State Park Directors. These Data suggest the following additional trends:

- In the most recent five year period there has been a 20% decline in per capita expenditures for the operation of Texas state parks from \$2.70 in 2000 to \$2.16 in 2005
- The national average per capita expenditures for operating state parks over the 16 year period (1990-2005) was \$6.20. The average for Texas was \$2.48, which is 40% of the national average. The comparable figures for Texas' neighbors were: Arkansas \$11.00, Louisiana \$3.40, New Mexico \$10.59, and Oklahoma \$11.89.

Introduction

The report is divided into two parts because statistics on state park and recreation expenditures and revenues are available from two different sources. The two sources define state parks and recreation services differently. Consequently, the statistical trends and rankings shown in each part of the report are somewhat different but, for the most part, the differences are not major.

Section 1 of the report uses data that are published annually by the Census Bureau. These expenditure and revenue data are collected from the states by *function* not by *agency*. State park agencies have different combinations of functions (i.e., facilities and services) for which they are responsible. The Census Bureau definition, which is given in Section 1 of the report, embraces a comprehensive and extensive set of recreation and park functions which is broader than the responsibilities given to most state park agencies. For example, most state park agencies are not responsible for administering their states' museums, performing arts complexes, auditoriums, stadiums, and conference facilities. These are frequently assigned to other agencies, but they are incorporated in the Census Bureau's definition of parks and recreation.

The advantage of the Census Bureau data is that they facilitate comparisons of investments in a given set of park and recreation functions, irrespective of the agency charged with responsibility for delivering those services. However, because the array of functions is so broad, the data may not be representative of the situation pertaining to the more narrow area of state parks.

The data from which the conclusions in Section 2 of the report are derived are collected annually by the National Association of State Park Directors (NASPD) as a part of the association's Annual Information Exchange. These data report state park agencies' annual expenditures and revenues. They report *agency* rather than *function* data and the NASPD reports point out that state park agencies' responsibilities vary widely: "While all of the fifty state park systems share common attributes, they nevertheless vary considerably from state to state. For this reason, total comparability among the reported data cannot be achieved."

Nevertheless, the NASPD data are likely to be more narrowly focused on the core area of state parks than the Census Bureau data. Since, for the most part, they are a sub-set of the broader Census Bureau definition of parks and recreation, the expenditures and income data tend to be lower. Thus, the Census Bureau report the aggregated operating expenditures of all 50 states on park and recreation in 2004 to be \$3.625 billion, while the National Association of State Park Directors data reports the aggregated operating expenditures of all 50 state park agencies was \$1.825 billion (approximately 50% less than the Census Bureau data). Nevertheless, a few individual state park agencies reported higher operational expenditures than did the Census Bureau, suggesting they had responsibilities that embraced functions outside the broad Census Bureau definition. Such responsibilities are likely to pertain to wildlife management or natural resource protection, which the Census Bureau assigns to categories other than parks and recreation.

Section 1

Analysis of Census Bureau Data
FY 1990 – FY 2004

Data Source

The data from which this first section of the report is compiled were collected annually by the U.S. Census Bureau for the years 1990 through 2004. The 2004 data were released in July 2006, so it is unlikely that the 2005 data will be available until July 2007.

The Census Bureau collects expenditure and revenue data from the states by function, not by agency. Park agencies in different states have different bundles of responsibility, but collecting data by function enables service comparisons to be made across states, irrespective of the agency charged with delivering those services. This means that the Census Bureau data are slightly different from those of the Parks Division of TPWD.

Exhibit 1: The Census Bureau Definition of State Parks and Recreation Services

Definition: Provision and support of recreational and cultural-scientific facilities maintained for the benefit of residents and visitors.

Examples: Golf courses, playgrounds, tennis courts, public beaches, swimming pools, play fields, parks, camping areas, recreational piers and marinas, etc., including support of private facilities; galleries, museums, zoos, and botanical gardens; auditoriums, stadiums, recreational centers, convention centers, and exhibition halls; community music, drama, and celebrations including public support of cultural activities.

Exclusions: Recreational and cultural-scientific activities and facilities operated as part of school systems (report at Education); marinas operated for commerce rather than recreation (report at Water Transport and Terminals).

The Census definition of state parks and recreation services is given in Exhibit 1. In Texas, some of the services listed in Exhibit 1 are delivered by agencies other than the Parks Division. Most prominent among these is the Bob Bullock State Museum which is funded through the State Preservation Board.

Details of Census Bureau definitions for “Revenue,” and Current Operations (Non-Capital) are given in Appendix 1. To facilitate longitudinal comparisons of expenditures and revenues across the 1990-2004 period, an adjustment factor was used. This adjusts the dollar value for each of the years between 1990 and 2004 to the equivalent of 2004 dollars. The adjustment factor was derived from Bureau of Economic Analysis’ Price Indexes for State and Local government. The capital expenditures data used the construction price index, while the operational and total expenditures were adjusted by using the state and local government consumption and expenditure index. These indexes are reproduced in Appendix 2 as Table A2-1. The use of two different indexes means there are some instances where the summation of the adjusted capital and adjusted operational expenditures will *not* sum to the adjusted total expenditures.

In this discussion, all dollar amounts are expressed in 2004 dollar values unless otherwise specified. Appendix 3, Tables A3-1 through A3-13, report the Census Bureau’s data.

The per capita data were derived by dividing the Census Bureau’s annual estimates of states’ populations into their expenditures and revenues. The population estimates are shown in Appendix 2 in Table A2-2.

Expenditure Trends

Exhibit 2: Trends in Expenditures by Texas State Government on Parks and Recreation Services and in Self-Generated Revenues 1990-2004. [expressed in 2004 dollars]

Year	Per capita expenditures for all Texas state services				Total park and recreation expenditures as a percentage of the total state budget	Expenditures on park and recreation operations as a percentage of total state operating budget	Parks and recreation self-generated revenues	Parks and recreation self-generated revenue as a percentage of parks and recreation operating budget
		(1)	(2)	(3)				
		Total	Capital	Operating				
		(\\$)	(\\$)	(\\$)	(%)	(%)	(\\$million)	(%)
1990	1,665	5.16	1.10	4.43	0.31	0.40	14.0	18.7
1991	1,793	4.14	0.48	3.64	0.23	0.30	13.1	20.6
1992	2,022	4.32	0.32	4.00	0.21	0.29	17.8	25.2
1993	2,219	3.29	0.54	2.76	0.15	0.18	22.2	44.7
1994	2,208	3.32	0.33	3.00	0.15	0.19	28.3	51.3
1995	2,334	3.48	0.55	2.93	0.15	0.18	26.6	48.4
1996	2,281	3.77	0.54	3.23	0.17	0.20	27.7	44.8
1997	2,407	3.64	0.52	3.12	0.15	0.18	29.6	50.0
1998	2,338	3.35	0.50	2.85	0.14	0.17	31.1	55.1
1999	2,398	3.28	0.36	2.93	0.14	0.17	32.1	54.7
2000	2,446	3.07	0.34	2.74	0.13	0.16	33.3	58.3
2001	2,492	4.19	1.43	2.76	0.17	0.16	37.4	63.4
2002	2,692	4.31	1.16	3.16	0.16	0.17	35.6	51.9
2003	2,784	3.38	0.57	2.81	0.12	0.15	33.6	54.0
2004	2,684	3.44	0.74	2.70	0.13	0.15	35.1	57.8

Column 1 of Exhibit 2 expresses Texas state's annual budget in per capita terms, showing that in inflation adjusted dollars it increased from \$1,665 per capita to \$2,684 per capita, an increase of 61% during the 15 year period.

Columns 2, 3 and 4 report the per capita investment by Texas on parks and recreation services. Over the 15 year period, the mean average total investment was \$3.74 per capita but it dropped from \$5.16 in 1990 to \$3.44 in 2004 which is a decrease of 33.3%.

Exhibit 3: Texas' rankings among all states

	U.S. Average	Highest State	Lowest State	Texas	Texas' Rank
Per capita expenditures for state parks and recreation					
• average for the 15 year period 1990-2004	\$16.11	\$88.91	\$2.92	\$3.74	49
• for the most recent year, 2004	\$15.60	\$53.98	\$2.73	\$3.44	49
Per capita operating expenditures for state parks and recreation					
• average for the 15 year period 1990-2004	\$12.04	\$41.68	\$2.75	\$3.14	49
• for the most recent year, 2004	\$12.37	\$46.45	\$2.67	\$2.70	49
Per capita capital expenditures for state parks and recreation					
• average for the 15 year period 1990-2004	\$4.15	\$55.50	\$0.18	\$0.63	47
• for the most recent year, 2004	\$3.23	\$20.81	\$0.06	\$0.74	44
Expenditures for parks and recreation as a percentage of the state's total budget					
• average for the 15 year period 1990-2004	0.54%	1.43%	0.12%	0.17%	48
• for the most recent year, 2004	0.45%	1.33%	0.09%	0.13%	48
Operating expenditures for parks and recreation as a percentage of state government's operating expenses					
• average for the 15 year period 1990-2004	0.60%	1.91%	0.14%	0.20%	48
• for the most recent year, 2004	0.52%	1.63%	0.13%	0.15%	48
Self-generated revenues as a percentage of operating expenditures on parks and recreation services					
• average for the 15 year period 1990-2004	38.97%	220.88%	0.00%	46.60%	9
• for the most recent year, 2004	36.63%	155.28%	0.00%	57.79%	8

The per capita operating average (column 4) over the 15 year period was \$3.14 but, with the exception of FY 96 and FY 2002, it has been lower than that mean every year since 1993. Indeed, in the most recent year for which data are available (FY 04), the per capita operating investment in parks and recreation services was 39% lower than it was in 1990.

In summary, while the per capital expenditures on the state's budget have *increased* by 61%, the parks and recreation per capita has *decreased* by 33%. Exhibit 3 (rows 1 and 2) shows that both in average per capita expenditures over the 15 year period and for the most recent year, Texas ranked 49 of the 50 states in both total and operating investments. Texas' total per capita of \$3.74 and \$3.44 for the 15 year period average and most recent year, respectively, compared to corresponding average per capitias among all the states of \$16.11 and \$15.60, respectively (Exhibit 3).

Tables A3-10 and A3-11 in Appendix 3 report all states' total and operating expenditures on parks and recreation as a percentage of their total and operating expenditures for all services. Columns 5 and 6 in Exhibit 2 are extracted from those tables. They show Texas' total and operating investments in park and recreation services as a percentage of the state's total and operating expenditures for all state services.

The trends in both columns are similar. The data in Column 5 show that overall expenditures on parks and recreation services declined from .31% to .13% of the Texas state budget for all services between 1990 and 2004. If the .31% share had been retained, then the budget for all state park and recreation services in 2004 would have been \$187 million, rather than the \$77.3 (Table A3-4) million which was allocated. A similar consistent annual decline in share of the state's total operating budget for all services from 0.40% in 1990 to 0.15% in 2004 is shown in Column 6 of Exhibit 2. Exhibit 3 (rows 7, 8, 9 and 10) shows that Texas ranks 48 among all the states on total and operating expenditures for parks and recreation as a percentage of the state's budget for both FY 2004 and average over the 15 year period. Texas' share of 0.15% in the most recent year was three and a half times lower than the 0.52% mean average share among all the states.

Revenue Trends

Tables A3-12 and A3-13 in Appendix 3 report states' self-generated revenues and the proportion of operating expenditures accounted for by these revenues. Over the 15 year period, park and recreation self-generated revenues in Texas averaged \$27.8 million per year. However, column 7 in Exhibit 2 shows self-generated revenue is much higher in recent years than it was in earlier years. The relatively large incremental increase in 2001 and commensurate decrease in 2003 probably reflect the initial surge of admissions associated with the Bullock Museum. If this is discounted, then there appears to have been a steady annual increase in self-generated revenue every year since 1991, with the exception of an abnormal increase in 1994.

This dollar increase is reflected in the proportion of Texas' parks and recreation operating budget accounted for by self-generated revenue shown in Column 8 (Exhibit 2). This increased from 18.7% in 1990 to being consistently over 50% for the last eight years of the 15 year period.

The rankings in Exhibit 3 (rows 11 and 12) show that among the states, Texas ranks 9 on average over the 15 year period and 8 in the most recent year.

If the 2004 self-generated revenue of \$35.1 million is deducted from operating expenditures of \$60.7 million, then the state's *net* investment in operating parks and recreation facilities is \$25.6 million which is .04% (four hundredths of one percent) ($\$25.6 \text{ million} \div \$60,306 \text{ million}$) of the state's total budget or .06% of its operating budget.

Section 2

Analysis of Data from the National Association of State Park Directors
Annual Information Exchange
FY 1990 – FY 2005

Data Source

The data from which this second section of the report is compiled were collected annually by the National Association of State Park Directors (NASPD) for the years 1990 through 2005. Occasionally a state failed to report data for a particular year and item. In those instances, an average number of the previous year and the following year was inserted. This enabled the 15 year averages to be calculated without the complication of having to amend them for missing data.

The adjustment factors used to convert all dollar values to the equivalent of 2004 were the same as those used in Section 1 and are reported in Appendix A2-1. Similarly, the population estimates used to derive the per capita data are those shown in Appendix A2-2. As far as possible, equivalent tables to those used in Section 1 (shown in Appendix 3) were developed for Section 2 and these are shown in Appendix 4.

Expenditure Trends

Exhibit 4: Trends in Expenditures and in Self-Generated Revenues of Texas State Parks 1990-2004. [expressed in 2004 dollars]

Year	Per capita expenditures for all Texas state services			Total state parks' expenditures as a percentage of the total state budget	Expenditures on state parks' operations as a percentage of total state operating budget	Self-generated revenues (\$million)	Parks and recreation self-generated revenue as a percentage of state parks' operating budget (%)				
	Per capita expenditures on state parks										
	Total	Capital	Operating								
	(\\$)	(\\$)	(\\$)	(%)	(%)	(\\$million)	(%)				
1990	1,665	6.95	3.56	0.42	0.31	29.8	51.8				
1991	1,793	3.98	1.37	0.22	0.21	27.9	61.5				
1992	2,022	4.55	1.77	0.23	0.20	20.6	42.0				
1993	2,219	3.26	0.72	0.15	0.16	23.7	51.8				
1994	2,208	3.44	0.94	0.16	0.16	31.1	67.8				
1995	2,334	3.23	0.77	0.14	0.15	24.7	53.7				
1996	2,281	2.23	0.00	0.10	0.14	25.3	59.1				
1997	2,407	3.10	1.03	0.13	0.12	23.9	60.8				
1998	2,338	2.49	0.43	0.11	0.12	16.1	39.6				
1999	2,398	2.45	0.42	0.10	0.12	18.7	46.0				
2000	2,446	3.40	0.69	0.14	0.16	30.0	53.3				
2001	2,492	3.68	1.04	0.15	0.15	23.8	42.2				
2002	2,692	3.46	0.87	0.13	0.14	26.5	47.0				
2003	2,784	4.38	1.65	0.16	0.14	26.5	43.4				
2004	2,684	5.45	3.19	0.20	0.12	26.1	51.5				
2005	**	3.22	1.10	2.16	**	27.8	57.3				

** Census data were not available for 2005

Columns 2, 3, and 4 of Exhibit 4 report the per capita expenditures on state parks. Since 2000, there has been a 20% (\$2.70 to \$2.16) decline in per capita operating dollars. Exhibit 5 (rows 1 and 2) shows that the average per capita total expenditures on state parks over the 16 year period (1990-2005) was \$3.70, while in the year 2005 it was \$3.22. These ranked Texas 50 and 49, respectively, among the fifty states. When operating expenditures were considered alone, Texas ranked 49 for both the average period and the year 2005.

The average per capita expenditures for all state parks' operating expenses over the 16 year period was \$6.20 (compared to Texas' \$2.48). The average per capita expenditures by the states abutting Texas over the period were: Arkansas \$11.00, Louisiana \$3.40, New Mexico \$10.59, and Oklahoma \$11.89 (Table A4-3 in Appendix 4).

Exhibit 5: Texas State Parks' rankings among all states	U.S. Average	Highest State	Lowest State	Texas	Texas' Rank
Per capita expenditures for state parks					
• average for the 16 year period 1990-2005	\$9.24	\$61.50	\$3.70	\$3.70	50
• for the most recent year, 2005	\$8.39	\$50.55	\$2.47	\$3.22	49
Per capita operating expenditures for state parks					
• average for the 16 year period 1990-2005	\$6.20	\$22.63	\$2.35	\$2.48	49
• for the most recent year, 2005	\$5.75	\$26.79	\$2.00	\$2.16	49
Per capita capital expenditures for state parks					
• average for the 16 year period 1990-2005	\$3.05	\$41.14	\$0.61	\$1.22	47
• for the most recent year, 2005	\$2.69	\$24.20	\$0.00	\$1.10	41
Expenditures for state parks as a percentage of the state's total budget**					
• average for the 15 year period 1990-2004	0.31%	1.33%	0.17%	0.17%	50
• for the most recent year, 2004	0.28%	1.87%	0.09%	0.20%	34
Operating expenditures for state parks as a percentage of state government's operating expenses**					
• average for the 15 year period 1990-2004	0.31%	0.85%	0.12%	0.16%	47
• for the most recent year, 2004	0.26%	0.78%	0.11%	0.12%	47
Self-generated revenues as a percentage of state park operating expenditures					
• average for the 16 year period 1990-2005	41.55%	134.36%	10.48%	51.83%	16
• for the most recent year, 2005	39.91%	94.74%	0.00%	57.25%	14

****Census data reporting the state's total budget were not available for 2005**

Exhibit 5 (rows 7 and 8) shows that on average over the 16 year period (1990-2005), Texas state parks' percentage of the state's total budget was 0.17% which ranked Texas 50 among all states. When the analyses were confined to operating expenditures, Texas ranked 47 for both the 16 year period and the most recent year.

Revenue Trends

The self-generated revenue data have remained relatively consistent over the 15 year period with occasional high and low years appearing as temporary aberrations to the general pattern. Exhibit 5 reports that in 12 of the 15 years, self-generated income was between \$23 million and \$30 million (column 7) which in most years represented between 50% and 60% of state parks' operating budget. This far exceeds the average among state parks which is 40%. Over the 16 year period Texas state parks ranked 16 in percentage of its operating budget of which self-generated, while in 2005, its rank was 14 (Exhibit 5).

If the 2005 self generated revenue of \$29.4 million in 2005 (Table A4-5) is deducted from the agency's total operating budget of \$51.3 million (Table A4-2), then the state's *net* investment in operating state parks in 2005 was \$21.9 million which is .05% (five one hundredths of one percent) of the state's total operating budget (\$21.9 million ÷ \$40,686 million [Table A3-3]).

Appendix 1

Census Bureau definitions of revenue and expenditure

The Census Bureau Definitions of Revenue and Expenditure

REVENUE: Amounts received from the public for performance of specific services which benefit the person charged and from sale of commodities or services other than utilities and liquor stores.

Includes fees, maintenance assessments, and other reimbursements for current services; rents and sales derived from commodities or services furnished incident to the performance of particular functions; gross income of commercial enterprises; and the like. Charges are distinguished from license taxes, which are privileges granted by a government or fees collected to finance regulatory activities.

Excludes special assessments (use code U01); amounts received from other governments in return for services provided (report at appropriate Intergovernmental Revenue code); and interdepartmental charges and interfund transfers within the same government.

Parks and Recreation Includes: Gross revenue of facilities operated by a government (swimming pools, recreational marinas and piers, golf courses, skating rinks, museums, zoos, etc.); auxiliary facilities in public recreation areas (camping areas, refreshment stands, gift shops, etc.); lease or use fees from stadiums, auditoriums, and community and convention centers; and rentals from concessions at such facilities.

DIRECT EXPENDITURE CATEGORIES: Direct expenditure comprises all expenditure other than intergovernmental expenditure.

Current Operations Direct (Non-Capital) expenditure for compensation of own officers and employees and for supplies, materials, and contractual services except any amounts for capital outlay (i.e., for personal services or other objects used in force account construction of permanent and for acquisition of property and equipment). Includes repair and maintenance services (e.g., contracts and agreements, materials, and supplies) for the upkeep of buildings, infrastructure, and equipment to maintain required standards of compliance for their intended use.

Capital Outlay Categories: Direct expenditure for purchase or construction, by contract or force account, of buildings and other improvements; for purchase of land, equipment, and existing structures; and for payments on capital leases. Certain terms (such as rehabilitate, remodel, resurface, renovate, etc.) can denote either construction or maintenance and repair (i.e., current operations). Their classification is based on the circumstances surrounding each situation. If the term refers to activities that materially extend the life or add value to the property, then they are classified under construction; otherwise, they are classified under current operations. No other practical standard (such as dollar amounts) can be uniformly applied to all levels of government. Receipts arising from insurance adjustments, sales of equipment, reimbursements, and the like are classified as revenue rather than as offsets to capital outlay expenditure. Capital outlay expenditures are subdivided into the three object classes below:

-
- 1) Construction:** Production, additions, replacements, or major structural alterations to fixed works, undertaken either on a contractual basis by private contractors or through a government's own staff (i.e., force account). Includes initial production of buildings and structures; initial permanent improvements (other than buildings) that add value to land; and subsequent improvements representing major permanent structural alterations that materially extend the useful life of fixed works. Covers all costs of materials, supplies, and labor that are reasonable and necessary to place an asset in its intended location and prepare it for its intended use, viz., professional fees or architects, engineers, appraisers, and attorneys associated with feasibility studies; preliminary engineering, planning, and design; and related developmental costs such as overhead, office costs, and other purchased construction-related services. Also includes centralized architecture, design, and planning offices whose main role is support of public construction projects, including related salaries and wages, insurance, professional services, etc. INCLUDES for buildings and structures: initial or additional installation of equipment and facilities that are integral parts of the structure. Also includes largely site-fabricated equipment integral to enterprise operations, such as power, water, and sewage treatment plants (generators, reactors, boilers, storage tanks, steam engines, and the like). EXCLUDES expenditure for maintenance and repairs to existing structures or service facilities for the purpose of keeping property in an ordinarily efficient operating condition and which are not considered permanent structural alterations that materially extend the life of the asset--e.g., painting, cleaning, patching, refurbishing, reconditioning, etc. (report under current operations). Also excludes identifiable payments to other governments for construction work (classify under intergovernmental expenditure) as well as purchase or installation of machinery and equipment not integral to fixed structures. In addition, excludes costs attributable to the capitalization of net interest expense incurred during the construction period (report under interest on debt).
- 2) Purchase of Land and Existing Structures:** Acquisition of these assets as such by outright purchase; payments on capital lease- purchase agreements or installment purchase contracts; costs associated with eminent domain (including purchase of rights-of-way); and tax or special assessment foreclosure. Covers all ancillary costs associated with the transaction such as legal and title fees, surveying fees, appraisal and negotiation fees, damage claims, and nonconstruction-related site preparation costs including clearing, filling, leveling, and razing unwanted structures.
- 3) Purchase of Equipment:** Purchase and installation of apparatus, furnishings, motor vehicles, office equipment, and the like having a life expectancy of more than five years. Includes both additional equipment and replacements purchased outright or through capital lease or installment purchase contracts. Includes related expenditure necessary to place equipment in its intended state of operation (e.g., transportation charges, installation fees, taxes, etc.). Excludes rental of equipment (report under current operations) and equipment and facilities that are integral parts of constructed or purchased structures (report under construction or purchase of land and existing structures, respectively).

Appendix 2

Inflation indexes and states' population estimates

A2-1
Inflation Indexes

Construction

Year	CPI	Ratio
1990	4732	1.503593
1991	4835	1.471562
1992	4985	1.427282
1993	5210	1.365643
1994	5408	1.315643
1995	5471	1.300494
1996	5620	1.266014
1997	5826	1.22125
1998	5920	1.201858
1999	6059	1.174286
2000	6221	1.143707
2001	6334	1.123303
2002	6538	1.088253
2003	6694	1.062892
2004	7115	1
2005	7446	0.955547

State & Local Gov't Consumption & Expenditures

Year	CPI	Ratio
1990	76.249	1.513305
1991	78.820	1.463943
1992	80.723	1.429432
1993	82.773	1.394029
1994	84.963	1.358097
1995	87.175	1.323636
1996	89.165	1.294095
1997	90.895	1.269465
1998	92.489	1.247586
1999	95.403	1.20948
2000	100.000	1.15388
2001	103.034	1.119902
2002	105.774	1.090892
2003	110.726	1.042104
2004	115.388	1
2005	122.177	0.944433

Note: All data are expressed in 2004 dollars by using the Consumer Price Index as a longitudinal control. Figures were multiplied by a ratio of the 2004 CPI to the subject year CPI. To account for revenue and expenditure data the study used the State and Local Government Consumption Expenditures CPI released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Capital expense data were adjusted by using the Construction CPI released by Engineering News-Record.

Source: Engineering News-Record; U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table A 2-2
State Population Estimates
(thousands)

Population (000)	1989-1990	1990-1991	1991-1992	1992-1993	1993-1994	1994-1995	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000	2000-2001	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	
United States Total	248,791	252,153	255,082	257,909	260,341	262,755	265,284	265,190	270,299	272,691	281,422	285,108	287,985	290,850	293,104	
Alabama	4,040	4,091	4,136	4,187	4,219	4,253	4,273	4,291	4,352	4,370	4,447	4,467	4,480	4,502	4,525	
Alaska	550	569	587	599	606	604	607	605	614	620	627	632	641	649	658	
Arizona	3,665	3,762	3,832	3,936	4,075	4,218	4,428	4,432	4,669	4,778	5,131	5,296	5,438	5,578	5,740	
Arkansas	2,351	2,371	2,399	2,424	2,453	2,484	2,510	2,505	2,538	2,551	2,673	2,692	2,707	2,726	2,750	
California	29,811	30,414	30,867	31,211	31,431	31,589	31,878	31,762	32,667	33,145	33,872	34,527	34,988	35,457	35,842	
Colorado	3,294	3,368	3,470	3,566	3,656	3,747	3,823	3,814	3,971	4,056	4,301	4,427	4,498	4,548	4,602	
Connecticut	3,287	3,289	3,281	3,277	3,275	3,275	3,274	3,264	3,274	3,282	3,406	3,432	3,458	3,486	3,499	
Delaware	666	680	689	700	706	717	725	727	744	754	784	795	806	818	830	
Florida	12,938	13,289	13,488	13,679	13,953	14,166	14,400	14,425	14,916	15,111	15,982	16,351	16,678	16,993	17,385	
Georgia	6,478	6,621	6,751	6,917	7,055	7,201	7,353	7,334	7,642	7,788	8,186	8,416	8,582	8,747	8,918	
Hawaii	1,108	1,131	1,160	1,172	1,179	1,187	1,184	1,187	1,193	1,185	1,212	1,222	1,234	1,248	1,262	
Idaho	1,007	1,039	1,067	1,099	1,133	1,163	1,189	1,186	1,229	1,252	1,294	1,321	1,344	1,368	1,395	
Illinois	11,431	11,536	11,631	11,697	11,752	11,830	11,847	11,934	12,045	12,128	12,419	12,519	12,587	12,650	12,712	
Indiana	5,544	5,602	5,662	5,713	5,752	5,803	5,841	5,827	5,899	5,943	6,080	6,126	6,155	6,196	6,227	
Iowa	2,777	2,791	2,812	2,814	2,829	2,842	2,852	2,849	2,862	2,869	2,926	2,931	2,934	2,941	2,953	
Kansas	2,478	2,495	2,523	2,531	2,554	2,565	2,572	2,585	2,629	2,654	2,688	2,701	2,712	2,724	2,734	
Kentucky	3,687	3,715	3,755	3,789	3,827	3,860	3,884	3,883	3,936	3,961	4,042	4,067	4,089	4,117	4,142	
Louisiana	4,222	4,241	4,287	4,295	4,315	4,342	4,351	4,340	4,369	4,372	4,469	4,465	4,475	4,490	4,507	
Maine	1,228	1,235	1,235	1,239	1,240	1,241	1,243	1,238	1,244	1,253	1,275	1,286	1,297	1,308	1,315	
Maryland	4,781	4,856	4,908	4,965	5,006	5,042	5,072	5,058	5,135	5,172	5,296	5,380	5,442	5,512	5,561	
Massachusetts	6,016	5,999	5,998	6,012	6,041	6,074	6,092	6,083	6,147	6,175	6,349	6,395	6,412	6,418	6,407	
Michigan	9,295	9,395	9,437	9,478	9,496	9,549	9,594	9,734	9,817	9,864	9,938	10,007	10,039	10,078	10,104	
Minnesota	4,376	4,427	4,480	4,517	4,567	4,610	4,658	4,648	4,725	4,776	4,919	4,985	5,024	5,062	5,097	
Mississippi	2,575	2,591	2,614	2,643	2,669	2,697	2,716	2,710	2,752	2,769	2,845	2,858	2,866	2,881	2,901	
Missouri	5,117	5,158	5,193	5,234	5,315	5,324	5,324	5,359	5,369	5,439	5,468	5,595	5,643	5,681	5,719	5,760
Montana	799	808	824	839	856	870	879	877	880	883	902	906	910	918	927	
Nebraska	1,578	1,591	1,606	1,607	1,623	1,637	1,652	1,648	1,663	1,666	1,711	1,719	1,727	1,738	1,748	
Nevada	1,202	1,285	1,327	1,389	1,457	1,530	1,603	1,600	1,747	1,809	1,998	2,095	2,168	2,242	2,333	
New Hampshire	1,109	1,107	1,111	1,125	1,137	1,148	1,162	1,160	1,185	1,201	1,236	1,259	1,275	1,288	1,299	
New Jersey	7,748	7,784	7,789	7,879	7,904	7,945	7,988	8,008	8,115	8,143	8,414	8,505	8,576	8,640	8,685	
New Mexico	1,515	1,547	1,581	1,616	1,654	1,685	1,713	1,708	1,737	1,740	1,819	1,833	1,855	1,879	1,903	
New York	17,991	18,030	18,119	18,197	18,169	18,136	18,185	18,142	18,175	18,197	18,976	19,091	19,165	19,228	19,281	
North Carolina	6,632	6,748	6,843	6,945	7,070	7,195	7,323	7,309	7,546	7,651	8,049	8,198	8,313	8,422	8,540	
North Dakota	639	634	636	635	638	641	644	643	638	634	642	636	634	633	636	
Ohio	10,847	10,934	11,016	11,091	11,102	11,151	11,173	11,170	11,209	11,257	11,353	11,385	11,405	11,432	11,450	
Oklahoma	3,146	3,166	3,212	3,231	3,258	3,278	3,301	3,296	3,347	3,358	3,451	3,466	3,487	3,505	3,524	
Oregon	2,842	2,919	2,977	3,032	3,086	3,141	3,204	3,195	3,282	3,316	3,421	3,473	3,522	3,563	3,591	
Pennsylvania	11,883	11,943	12,009	12,048	12,052	12,072	12,056	12,034	12,001	11,994	12,281	12,296	12,324	12,365	12,394	
Rhode Island	1,003	1,004	1,005	1,000	997	990	990	988	988	991	1,048	1,058	1,069	1,076	1,080	
South Carolina	3,486	3,559	3,603	3,643	3,664	3,673	3,699	3,737	3,836	3,886	4,012	4,060	4,103	4,147	4,198	
South Dakota	696	701	711	715	721	729	732	737	738	733	755	758	760	765	771	
Tennessee	4,877	4,947	5,024	5,099	5,175	5,256	5,320	5,307	5,431	5,484	5,689	5,747	5,790	5,842	5,893	
Texas	16,986	17,340	17,656	18,031	18,378	18,724	19,128	19,033	19,760	20,044	20,852	21,334	21,722	22,099	22,472	
Utah	1,723	1,772	1,813	1,860	1,908	1,951	2,000	2,022	2,100	2,130	2,233	2,288	2,337	2,379	2,421	
Vermont	563	567	570	576	580	585	589	586	591	594	609	613	616	619	621	
Virginia	6,189	6,284	6,377	6,491	6,552	6,618	6,675	6,667	6,791	6,873	7,079	7,192	7,286	7,383	7,481	
Washington	4,867	5,013	5,136	5,255	5,343	5,431	5,533	5,519	5,689	5,756	5,894	5,992	6,066	6,131	6,207	
West Virginia	1,793	1,798	1,812	1,820	1,822	1,828	1,826	1,820	1,811	1,807	1,808	1,801	1,805	1,810	1,813	
Wisconsin	4,892	4,953	5,007	5,038	5,082	5,123	5,160	5,174	5,224	5,250	5,364	5,404	5,439	5,472	5,504	
Wyoming	454	458	466	470	476	480	481	480	481	480	494	494	499	502	506	

Source: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau
<http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-ann-est.html>

Appendix 3

Census Bureau data for all states from 1990 through 2004

Table A 3-1
State Governments' Total Expenditures for all Functions:
1990 to 2004
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997	
	Actual	Adjusted														
United States Total	397,290,778	601,222,158	442,295,272	647,495,139	499,104,315	713,435,436	529,167,089	737,674,508	550,276,118	747,328,375	596,325,152	789,317,656	607,594,141	786,284,672	629,049,306	798,555,931
Alabama	6,103,611	9,236,626	6,813,225	9,974,174	7,507,203	10,731,033	8,030,811	11,195,187	8,466,068	11,497,742	9,014,916	11,932,471	9,049,767	11,711,260	9,652,376	12,253,351
Alaska	3,778,400	5,717,872	4,010,698	5,871,434	4,206,065	6,012,282	4,336,662	6,045,435	4,504,792	6,117,945	4,503,477	5,960,966	4,571,925	5,916,506	4,707,384	5,975,858
Arizona	5,832,245	8,825,966	5,466,074	8,002,022	6,098,902	8,717,963	6,563,153	9,149,229	6,944,581	9,431,415	7,169,953	9,490,411	7,643,009	9,890,781	7,890,299	10,016,457
Arkansas	3,046,800	4,610,738	3,389,911	4,962,637	4,013,433	5,736,928	4,509,083	6,285,795	4,530,455	6,152,798	5,030,448	6,658,484	5,414,424	7,006,780	5,717,254	7,257,853
California	43,693,553	66,121,676	49,252,161	72,102,364	56,325,095	80,512,866	60,390,858	84,186,635	60,417,379	82,052,664	64,338,508	85,160,789	64,602,748	83,602,107	67,573,750	85,782,495
Colorado	4,693,995	7,103,447	5,035,974	7,372,380	5,522,558	7,894,118	6,294,729	8,775,038	6,349,128	8,622,732	7,098,873	9,396,326	7,367,022	9,533,628	7,843,755	9,957,371
Connecticut	8,028,056	12,148,898	9,121,000	13,352,626	9,536,269	13,631,443	10,395,241	14,491,272	10,707,106	14,541,289	11,166,822	14,780,812	11,105,275	14,371,283	11,345,259	14,402,407
Delaware	1,769,260	2,677,430	1,933,362	2,830,332	2,084,344	2,979,472	2,146,788	2,992,686	2,197,449	2,984,349	2,470,469	3,270,003	2,736,860	3,541,757	2,827,727	3,589,700
Florida	14,517,705	21,969,717	16,875,075	24,704,151	18,831,735	26,918,675	20,799,884	28,995,651	21,226,852	28,828,125	23,799,772	31,502,244	25,314,445	32,759,302	25,563,946	32,452,529
Georgia	8,546,215	12,933,031	9,528,465	13,949,131	10,330,078	14,766,139	11,187,411	15,595,580	12,349,025	16,771,174	14,304,607	18,934,098	14,727,874	19,059,271	15,834,244	20,101,015
Hawaii	3,718,287	5,626,903	4,405,815	6,449,863	5,173,696	7,395,444	5,473,118	7,629,688	5,663,245	7,691,236	5,870,596	7,770,534	5,802,343	7,508,784	5,937,320	7,537,219
Idaho	1,461,839	2,212,208	1,639,404	2,399,994	1,827,980	2,612,972	1,969,141	2,745,041	2,130,574	2,893,526	2,416,788	3,198,948	2,502,009	3,237,838	2,607,020	3,309,520
Illinois	16,216,283	24,540,184	18,110,696	26,513,030	20,124,996	28,767,303	20,986,425	29,255,695	22,036,227	29,927,362	25,002,287	33,093,936	25,562,212	33,079,936	26,153,745	33,201,258
Indiana	7,028,594	10,636,407	7,955,180	11,645,931	8,662,829	12,382,921	9,750,574	13,592,587	10,453,212	14,196,476	10,169,469	13,460,679	10,276,596	13,298,894	10,809,380	13,722,127
Iowa	4,371,178	6,614,926	4,703,161	6,885,160	5,036,269	7,199,002	5,479,455	7,638,522	5,639,366	7,658,806	6,005,390	7,948,953	6,180,830	7,998,583	6,478,509	8,224,239
Kansas	3,392,820	5,134,372	3,718,896	5,444,252	4,039,975	5,774,868	4,072,111	5,676,643	4,539,791	6,165,477	4,910,439	6,499,636	5,012,854	6,487,110	5,119,497	6,499,021
Kentucky	5,858,149	8,865,167	6,826,587	9,993,735	7,761,910	11,095,119	8,021,968	11,182,860	7,960,023	10,810,484	8,604,997	11,389,887	9,017,289	11,669,231	10,030,828	12,733,783
Louisiana	7,089,766	10,729,879	8,069,941	11,813,935	9,134,076	13,056,536	10,087,126	14,061,751	10,091,521	13,705,265	11,479,921	15,195,241	11,004,015	14,240,243	11,115,028	14,110,136
Maine	2,380,854	3,602,958	2,812,902	4,117,929	3,009,714	4,302,180	3,115,942	4,343,715	3,162,795	4,295,383	3,429,309	4,539,158	3,496,649	4,524,997	3,668,560	4,657,108
Maryland	9,011,439	13,637,057	9,894,058	14,484,339	10,445,759	14,931,497	10,830,190	15,097,604	11,397,739	15,479,236	11,995,514	15,877,699	12,315,751	15,937,754	12,663,475	16,075,835
Massachusetts	14,086,940	21,317,838	15,851,734	23,206,038	16,319,709	23,327,906	17,269,736	24,074,521	17,997,803	24,442,763	19,541,971	25,866,463	19,789,756	25,609,829	20,154,142	25,584,973
Michigan	16,783,789	25,398,993	17,449,942	25,545,723	18,550,694	26,516,947	19,356,988	26,984,211	20,440,740	27,760,509	21,235,233	28,107,727	21,780,566	28,186,126	21,946,724	27,860,593
Minnesota	7,078,009	10,711,187	7,847,602	11,448,443	8,789,479	12,563,958	9,491,349	13,231,220	9,899,701	13,444,755	10,741,487	14,217,823	11,257,014	14,567,648	11,501,134	14,600,284
Mississippi	3,146,401	4,761,465	3,544,098	5,188,358	3,996,996	5,713,432	4,288,676	5,978,541	4,691,429	6,371,416	5,134,999	6,796,871	5,710,438	7,389,851	6,320,051	8,023,082
Missouri	5,764,170	8,722,948	6,582,942	9,637,053	7,672,836	10,967,794	7,984,349	11,130,418	8,298,971	11,270,808	9,020,227	11,939,500	9,510,038	12,306,895	10,285,519	13,057,104
Montana	1,587,058	2,401,703	1,795,237	2,628,125	1,849,257	2,643,386	2,003,476	2,792,905	2,101,903	2,854,588	2,303,226	3,048,634	2,436,777	3,153,421	2,488,973	3,159,664
Nebraska	2,112,839	3,197,370	2,374,584	3,476,256	2,586,100	3,696,653	2,793,164	3,893,753	2,903,508	3,943,246	3,106,814	4,112,292	3,313,945	4,288,560	3,591,510	4,559,295
Nevada	1,979,367	2,995,386	2,398,450	3,511,194	2,718,324	3,885,658	2,884,863	4,021,584	2,925,221	3,972,734	3,156,634	4,178,236	3,207,072	4,150,257	3,357,945	4,262,793
New Hampshire	1,751,483	2,650,528	1,878,075	2,749,395	2,577,383	3,684,192	2,596,713	3,619,894	2,810,148	3,816,454	2,721,461	3,602,225	2,847,611	3,685,080	2,909,738	3,693,810
New Jersey	15,843,026	23,975,332	17,105,056	25,040,830	21,456,983	30,671,288	20,828,883	21,336,146	28,976,557	24,704,669	32,699,998	24,543,578	31,761,727	23,049,439	29,260,451	
New Mexico	2,709,267	4,099,948	2,974,545	4,354,565	3,564,488	5,095,191	3,933,149	5,482,926	4,173,722	5,668,320	4,396,801	5,819,766	4,692,293	6,072,274	4,983,640	6,326,555
New York	39,694,681	60,070,163	43,759,935	64,062,058	48,441,915	69,244,400	50,431,755	70,303,352	52,230,081	70,933,519	56,182,368	74,365,025	57,002,935	73,767,226	57,605,426	73,128,059
North Carolina	8,408,194	12,724,163	9,588,605	14,037,173	10,522,295	15,040,900	11,496,558	16,026,540	12,449,791	16,908,024	13,771,157	18,228,004	14,567,559	18,851,808	15,549,685	19,739,777
North Dakota	1,385,332	2,096,430	1,404,410	2,055,976	1,597,888	2,284,071	1,708,521	2,381,729	1,660,978	2,255,769	1,775,466	2,350,071	1,652,281	2,138,209	1,885,506	2,393,583
Ohio	17,850,761	27,013,648	20,021,658	29,310,569	22,425,215	32,055,309	23,350,098	32,550,724	24,890,015	33,803,056	25,456,658	33,695,358	25,463,785	32,952,562	26,965,353	34,231,566
Oklahoma	4,877,959	7,381,840	5,335,172	7,810,389	6,016,877	8,600,714	6,017,522	8,388,603	6,104,553	8,290,575	6,541,223	8,658,201	6,728,578	8,707,421	6,967,577	8,845,094
Oregon	4,873,362	7,374,884	5,648,616	8,269,253	6,365,198	9,098,615	6,754,504	9,415,978	6,843,124	9,293,627	8,050,394	10,655,794	8,748,278	11,321,105	9,180,455	11,654,264
Pennsylvania	17,609,715	26,648,871	19,812,654	29,004,599	26,205,569	37,459,066	25,981,174	36,218,522	37,972,137	30,363,515	40,190,253	39,022,618	37,558,031	29,452,008	37,388,286	
Rhode Island	2,525,544	3,821,919	2,839,808	4,157,318	3,467,228	4,956,165	3,495,216	4,872,434	3,371,722	4,579,126	3,761,617	4,979,013	3,556,083	4,601,910	3,495,427	4,437,321
South Carolina	6,024,655	9,117,141	6,963,235	10,193,780	7,683,527	10,983,076	8,289,399	11,555,666	8,999,610	12,222,344	9,256,422	12,252,137	9,679,487	12,526,178	9,883,375	12,546,596
South Dakota	1,101,730	1,667,254	1,146,509	1,678,424	1,284,437	1,836,015	1,387,103	1,933,662	1,525,416	2,071,663	1,542,983	2,042,348	1,605,264	2,077,364	1,635,026	2,075,608
Tennessee	6,192,021	9,370,417	6,777,612	9,922,039	8,116,619	11,602,151	8,253,776	11,506,007	8,941,413	12,143,307	10,169,758	13,461,061	10,311,888	13,344,565	10,639,203	13,506,093
Texas	18,684,638	28,275,558	21,237,407	31,090,357	24,980,034	35,707,248	28,706,944	40,018,325								

Table A 3-1
State Governments' Total Expenditures for all Functions:
1990 to 2004
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		15 Year Mean	15 Year Rank	2004 Rank
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted													
United States Total	651,098,179	812,301,103	693,431,867	838,691,826	757,027,323	873,518,687	834,386,041	934,430,736	915,500,744	998,712,348	976,851,809	1,017,981,111	1,016,469,065	1,016,469,065	820,894,583		
Alabama	10,308,586	12,860,850	11,070,512	13,389,560	11,964,239	13,805,296	12,825,498	14,363,303	13,900,856	15,164,331	14,397,105	15,003,280	15,379,841	15,379,841	12,566,554	25	25
Alaska	4,820,020	6,013,390	5,111,669	6,182,460	5,584,192	6,443,487	6,085,079	6,814,693	6,346,873	6,923,752	7,030,149	7,326,146	7,039,534	7,039,534	6,290,784	38	38
Arizona	8,304,706	10,360,837	8,334,354	10,080,233	10,375,264	11,971,810	10,704,004	11,987,437	11,149,896	12,163,331	12,669,264	13,202,690	14,204,723	14,204,723	10,499,687	27	26
Arkansas	5,993,519	7,477,432	6,293,569	7,611,944	6,863,930	7,920,152	7,655,179	8,573,052	8,449,567	9,217,564	8,874,236	9,247,876	9,440,826	9,440,826	7,210,724	33	32
California	69,276,430	86,428,318	75,322,756	91,101,351	84,383,256	97,368,151	100,722,894	112,799,787	110,240,232	120,260,176	119,969,614	125,020,806	123,682,564	123,682,564	93,078,850	1	1
Colorado	8,118,243	10,128,208	9,628,588	11,645,583	10,226,930	11,800,650	11,776,564	13,188,600	12,527,919	13,666,605	13,024,575	13,572,961	13,199,956	13,199,956	10,390,507	28	28
Connecticut	11,888,492	14,831,919	12,402,492	15,000,563	13,360,650	15,416,587	14,945,567	16,737,573	16,382,408	17,871,327	17,690,709	18,435,557	16,126,655	16,126,655	15,076,014	17	23
Delaware	2,874,149	3,585,749	3,219,827	3,894,316	3,354,648	3,870,861	3,523,391	3,945,853	3,823,465	4,170,987	3,954,425	4,120,922	4,465,250	4,465,250	3,527,975	44	43
Florida	26,676,579	33,281,332	29,021,086	35,100,417	31,134,485	35,925,460	35,254,136	39,481,183	37,779,945	41,213,836	41,856,609	43,618,937	43,501,026	43,501,026	33,350,172	6	5
Georgia	15,425,355	19,244,460	16,526,104	19,987,989	17,633,200	20,346,597	19,476,894	21,812,216	21,408,164	23,353,993	23,510,366	24,500,245	24,861,370	24,861,370	19,081,087	13	13
Hawaii	5,713,366	7,127,917	6,112,509	7,392,956	6,446,707	7,438,726	6,667,610	7,467,071	7,315,125	7,980,011	7,485,852	7,801,036	7,721,682	7,721,682	7,369,271	32	37
Idaho	2,681,412	3,345,293	3,016,957	3,648,949	3,214,864	3,709,567	3,588,214	4,018,449	3,826,989	4,174,831	3,966,062	4,133,049	4,265,839	4,265,839	3,327,068	45	45
Illinois	25,823,199	32,216,667	27,511,409	33,274,493	29,132,804	33,615,760	32,400,192	36,285,045	36,040,401	39,316,182	37,921,428	39,518,069	40,125,567	40,125,567	32,848,699	7	7
Indiana	11,340,108	14,147,762	12,366,055	14,956,494	13,553,658	15,639,295	14,531,250	16,273,578	15,648,394	17,070,706	16,328,995	17,016,510	17,409,933	17,409,933	14,363,353	19	18
Iowa	6,934,652	8,651,576	7,447,633	9,007,762	8,241,231	9,509,392	8,987,404	10,065,013	9,394,253	10,248,115	9,645,448	10,051,559	9,894,379	9,894,379	8,506,399	30	31
Kansas	5,172,144	6,452,695	5,564,518	6,730,172	6,270,525	7,235,433	7,243,383	8,111,880	7,620,220	8,312,836	8,028,791	8,366,835	8,328,320	8,328,320	6,747,970	35	34
Kentucky	10,534,169	13,142,284	11,528,347	13,943,303	12,402,221	14,310,675	13,718,678	15,363,577	14,847,338	16,196,841	15,423,182	16,072,559	16,209,679	16,209,679	12,865,279	24	22
Louisiana	11,467,665	14,306,901	12,061,086	14,587,640	12,832,100	14,806,704	12,609,478	14,121,382	14,150,983	15,437,193	14,352,261	14,956,548	16,061,708	16,061,708	14,079,344	20	24
Maine	3,754,529	4,684,098	4,006,747	4,846,080	4,535,685	5,233,636	4,761,678	5,332,614	5,255,301	5,732,965	5,654,952	5,893,048	6,272,901	6,272,901	4,825,251	39	39
Maryland	12,867,842	16,053,742	13,529,623	16,363,806	15,014,334	17,324,740	16,470,904	18,445,801	18,081,755	19,725,240	19,233,786	20,043,604	19,711,160	19,711,160	16,612,608	15	15
Massachusetts	20,978,936	26,173,031	21,278,307	25,735,682	23,237,473	26,813,255	25,549,027	28,612,411	26,564,002	29,978,455	26,274,594	27,380,858	32,202,931	32,202,931	25,955,130	10	10
Michigan	21,977,722	27,419,103	22,767,598	27,536,950	25,547,864	29,479,169	28,392,207	31,796,494	30,116,537	32,853,886	31,164,502	32,476,650	33,649,567	33,649,567	28,771,510	9	9
Minnesota	12,396,179	15,465,302	13,382,781	16,186,203	15,715,933	18,134,301	16,415,664	18,383,938	18,421,146	20,095,479	19,280,043	20,091,809	19,193,522	19,193,522	15,491,725	16	17
Mississippi	6,459,649	8,058,969	6,908,137	8,355,252	7,724,155	8,912,748	8,373,196	9,377,160	9,285,850	10,129,859	9,837,305	10,251,494	10,449,759	10,449,759	7,717,217	31	30
Missouri	11,136,677	13,893,965	12,083,237	14,614,431	12,764,365	14,728,545	14,085,742	15,774,653	15,767,588	17,200,745	16,407,103	17,097,907	16,778,864	16,778,864	13,274,775	23	21
Montana	2,549,547	3,180,780	2,803,717	3,391,039	2,957,657	3,412,781	3,184,496	3,566,324	3,354,231	3,659,103	3,498,980	3,646,207	3,735,940	3,735,940	3,151,640	46	46
Nebraska	3,462,378	4,319,615	3,696,318	4,470,622	4,186,571	4,830,801	4,427,058	4,957,872	4,716,833	5,145,555	5,039,100	5,251,266	5,284,304	5,284,304	4,361,831	42	42
Nevada	3,482,405	4,344,600	4,014,437	4,855,380	3,796,937	4,381,210	4,475,381	5,011,989	4,915,186	5,361,937	5,167,821	5,385,407	5,737,797	5,737,797	4,403,744	41	40
New Hampshire	3,022,498	3,770,827	3,116,409	3,769,234	3,312,805	3,822,579	3,370,677	3,774,828	3,644,085	3,975,303	3,993,375	4,161,512	4,375,075	4,375,075	3,676,729	43	44
New Jersey	24,525,531	30,597,714	24,255,497	29,341,311	26,143,680	30,166,669	28,577,920	32,004,475	32,667,290	35,636,482	35,950,181	37,463,825	36,642,209	36,642,209	30,884,517	8	8
New Mexico	5,352,671	6,677,918	5,723,322	6,922,242	6,255,225	7,215,471	6,611,777	7,404,543	7,315,567	7,980,493	7,721,275	8,046,371	7,993,213	7,993,213	6,343,986	37	35
New York	60,066,941	74,938,687	62,200,186	75,229,868	65,651,806	75,754,306	71,886,001	80,505,288	80,216,743	87,507,795	86,600,719	90,246,950	88,771,162	88,771,162	75,255,190	2	2
North Carolina	16,676,462	20,805,324	18,287,621	22,118,508	20,314,037	23,439,961	22,317,314	24,993,208	23,672,762	25,824,424	24,004,825	25,015,523	26,723,825	26,723,825	20,031,811	12	11
North Dakota	1,985,368	2,476,918	2,117,285	2,560,813	2,265,526	2,614,526	2,328,916	2,608,158	2,434,872	2,656,182	2,515,273	2,621,176	2,584,371	2,584,371	2,405,199	48	48
Ohio	27,994,855	34,926,045	29,097,951	35,193,384	31,698,486	36,576,249	33,285,872	37,276,920	37,541,519	40,953,739	41,142,829	42,875,104	43,144,265	43,144,265	35,103,900	5	6
Oklahoma	7,165,749	8,939,890	7,673,765	9,281,264	7,540,303	8,700,605	9,981,939	11,178,795	11,350,287	12,381,936	11,729,596	12,223,458	11,199,502	11,199,502	9,372,552	29	29
Oregon	9,758,876	12,175,039	10,292,223	12,448,272	11,856,279	13,680,723	12,293,790	13,767,842	13,816,484	15,072,291	13,934,272	14,520,960	14,151,144	14,151,144	11,526,653	26	27
Pennsylvania	30,645,826	38,233,310	33,289,125	40,262,524	36,311,954	41,899,637	38,367,650	42,968,014	42,383,178	46,235,466	45,484,996	47,400,093	45,196,804	45,196,804	38,909,041	4	4
Rhode Island	3,416,319	4,262,152	3,783,309	4,575,836	3,970,456	4,581,430	4,549,937	5,095,484	5,017,653	5,473,717	5,148,312	5,365,076	5,517,673	5,517,673	4,751,772	40	41
South Carolina	10,432,837	13,015,863	11,127,936	13,459,014	12,430,612	14,343,435	13,910,268	15,578,139	15,768,030	17,201,216	16,883,832	17,594,708	17,267,806	17,267,806	13,323,807	22	19
South Dakota	1,751,647	2,185,331	1,799,885	2,176,925	1,954,972	2,255,803	2,209,205	2,474,093	2,265,358	2,471,261	2,383,095	2,483,433	2,413,151	2,413,151	2,122,822	49	49
Tennessee	10,851,359	13,538,006	11,714,786	14,168,797	12,489,034	14,410,847	13,802,196	15,457,109	15,551,112	16,964,582	16,068,994	16,745,562	16,862,912	16,862,912			

Table A 3-2
State Governments' Per Capita Expenditures for all Functions: 1990 to 2004
(adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997	
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted								
United States Total	\$1,596.89	\$2,416.58	\$1,754.07	\$2,567.87	\$1,956.64	\$2,796.89	\$2,051.76	\$2,860.21	\$2,113.67	\$2,870.58	\$2,269.51	\$3,004.01	\$2,290.35	\$2,963.94	\$2,372.07	\$3,011.26
Alabama	\$1,510.79	\$2,286.29	\$1,665.42	\$2,438.08	\$1,815.09	\$2,594.54	\$1,918.03	\$2,673.80	\$2,006.65	\$2,725.23	\$2,119.66	\$2,805.66	\$2,117.90	\$2,740.76	\$2,249.45	\$2,855.59
Alaska	\$6,869.82	\$10,396.13	\$7,048.68	\$10,318.86	\$7,165.36	\$10,242.39	\$7,239.84	\$10,092.55	\$7,433.65	\$10,095.62	\$7,456.09	\$9,869.15	\$7,532.00	\$9,747.13	\$7,780.80	\$9,877.45
Arizona	\$1,591.34	\$2,408.18	\$1,452.97	\$2,127.07	\$1,591.57	\$2,275.04	\$1,667.47	\$2,324.50	\$1,704.19	\$2,314.46	\$1,699.85	\$2,249.98	\$1,726.06	\$2,233.69	\$1,780.30	\$2,260.03
Arkansas	\$1,295.96	\$1,961.18	\$1,429.74	\$2,093.06	\$1,672.96	\$2,391.38	\$1,860.18	\$2,593.15	\$1,846.90	\$2,508.27	\$2,025.14	\$2,680.55	\$2,157.14	\$2,791.55	\$2,282.34	\$2,897.35
California	\$1,465.69	\$2,218.03	\$1,619.39	\$2,370.70	\$1,824.77	\$2,608.38	\$1,934.92	\$2,697.34	\$1,922.22	\$2,610.56	\$2,036.74	\$2,695.90	\$2,026.56	\$2,622.56	\$2,127.50	\$2,700.79
Colorado	\$1,425.01	\$2,156.48	\$1,495.24	\$2,188.95	\$1,591.52	\$2,274.96	\$1,765.21	\$2,460.75	\$1,736.63	\$2,358.52	\$1,894.55	\$2,507.69	\$1,927.03	\$2,493.76	\$2,056.57	\$2,610.74
Connecticut	\$2,442.37	\$3,696.04	\$2,773.18	\$4,059.78	\$2,906.51	\$4,154.66	\$3,172.18	\$4,422.12	\$3,269.35	\$4,440.09	\$3,409.72	\$4,513.22	\$3,391.96	\$4,389.52	\$3,475.88	\$4,412.50
Delaware	\$2,656.55	\$4,020.17	\$2,843.18	\$4,162.25	\$3,025.17	\$4,324.28	\$3,066.84	\$4,275.27	\$3,112.53	\$4,227.12	\$3,445.56	\$4,560.67	\$3,774.98	\$4,885.18	\$3,889.58	\$4,937.69
Florida	\$1,122.10	\$1,698.08	\$1,269.85	\$1,858.99	\$1,396.18	\$1,995.75	\$1,520.57	\$2,119.72	\$1,521.31	\$2,066.09	\$1,680.06	\$2,223.79	\$1,757.95	\$2,274.95	\$1,772.20	\$2,249.74
Georgia	\$1,319.27	\$1,996.45	\$1,439.13	\$2,106.80	\$1,530.16	\$2,187.25	\$1,617.38	\$2,254.67	\$1,750.39	\$2,377.20	\$1,986.48	\$2,629.37	\$2,002.97	\$2,592.04	\$2,159.02	\$2,740.80
Hawaii	\$3,355.85	\$5,078.43	\$3,895.50	\$5,702.80	\$4,460.08	\$6,375.38	\$4,669.90	\$6,509.97	\$4,803.43	\$6,523.53	\$4,945.74	\$6,546.36	\$4,900.63	\$6,341.88	\$5,001.95	\$6,349.81
Idaho	\$1,451.68	\$2,196.83	\$1,577.87	\$2,309.91	\$1,713.20	\$2,448.90	\$1,791.76	\$2,497.76	\$1,880.47	\$2,553.86	\$2,078.06	\$2,750.60	\$2,104.30	\$2,723.16	\$2,198.16	\$2,790.49
Illinois	\$1,418.62	\$2,146.81	\$1,569.93	\$2,298.29	\$1,730.29	\$2,473.33	\$1,794.17	\$2,501.13	\$1,875.11	\$2,546.58	\$2,113.46	\$2,797.46	\$2,157.69	\$2,792.26	\$2,191.53	\$2,782.07
Indiana	\$1,267.78	\$1,918.54	\$1,420.06	\$2,078.89	\$1,529.99	\$2,187.02	\$1,706.73	\$2,379.24	\$1,817.32	\$2,468.09	\$1,752.45	\$2,319.61	\$1,759.39	\$2,276.82	\$1,855.05	\$2,354.92
Iowa	\$1,574.06	\$2,382.04	\$1,685.12	\$2,466.92	\$1,790.99	\$2,560.10	\$1,947.21	\$2,714.47	\$1,993.41	\$2,707.25	\$2,113.09	\$2,796.96	\$2,167.19	\$2,804.55	\$2,273.96	\$2,886.71
Kansas	\$1,369.18	\$2,071.98	\$1,490.54	\$2,182.07	\$1,601.26	\$2,288.89	\$1,608.89	\$2,242.85	\$1,777.52	\$2,414.05	\$1,914.40	\$2,533.97	\$1,949.01	\$2,522.20	\$1,980.46	\$2,514.13
Kentucky	\$1,588.87	\$2,404.44	\$1,837.57	\$2,690.10	\$2,067.09	\$2,954.76	\$2,117.17	\$2,951.40	\$2,079.96	\$2,824.79	\$2,229.27	\$2,950.75	\$2,321.65	\$3,004.44	\$2,583.27	\$3,279.37
Louisiana	\$1,679.24	\$2,541.21	\$1,902.84	\$2,785.65	\$2,130.65	\$3,045.61	\$2,348.57	\$3,273.98	\$2,338.71	\$3,176.19	\$2,643.92	\$3,499.59	\$2,529.08	\$3,272.87	\$2,561.07	\$3,251.18
Maine	\$1,938.81	\$2,934.01	\$2,277.65	\$3,334.36	\$2,437.02	\$3,483.55	\$2,514.88	\$3,505.82	\$2,550.64	\$3,464.02	\$2,763.34	\$3,657.66	\$2,813.07	\$3,640.38	\$2,963.30	\$3,761.80
Maryland	\$1,884.84	\$2,852.34	\$2,037.49	\$2,982.77	\$2,128.31	\$3,042.28	\$2,181.31	\$3,040.81	\$2,276.82	\$3,092.14	\$2,379.12	\$3,149.09	\$2,428.18	\$3,142.30	\$2,503.65	\$3,178.30
Massachusetts	\$2,341.58	\$3,543.52	\$2,642.40	\$3,868.32	\$2,720.86	\$3,889.28	\$2,872.54	\$4,004.41	\$2,979.28	\$4,046.15	\$3,217.31	\$4,258.56	\$3,248.48	\$4,203.85	\$3,313.19	\$4,205.98
Michigan	\$1,805.68	\$2,732.54	\$1,857.36	\$2,719.08	\$1,965.74	\$2,809.89	\$2,042.31	\$2,847.04	\$2,152.56	\$2,923.39	\$2,223.82	\$2,943.53	\$2,270.23	\$2,937.89	\$2,254.65	\$2,862.19
Minnesota	\$1,617.46	\$2,447.71	\$1,772.67	\$2,595.09	\$1,961.94	\$2,804.45	\$2,101.25	\$2,929.21	\$2,167.66	\$2,943.89	\$2,330.04	\$3,084.13	\$2,416.71	\$3,127.45	\$2,474.43	\$3,141.20
Mississippi	\$1,221.90	\$1,849.11	\$1,367.85	\$2,002.45	\$1,529.07	\$2,185.70	\$1,622.65	\$2,262.03	\$1,757.75	\$2,387.19	\$1,903.97	\$2,520.16	\$2,102.52	\$2,720.86	\$2,332.12	\$2,960.55
Missouri	\$1,126.47	\$1,704.70	\$1,276.26	\$1,868.37	\$1,477.53	\$2,112.03	\$1,525.48	\$2,126.56	\$1,561.42	\$2,120.57	\$1,694.26	\$2,242.58	\$1,774.59	\$2,296.49	\$1,915.72	\$2,431.94
Montana	\$1,986.31	\$3,005.89	\$2,221.83	\$3,252.63	\$2,244.24	\$3,207.99	\$2,387.93	\$3,328.85	\$2,455.49	\$3,334.80	\$2,647.39	\$3,504.18	\$2,772.22	\$3,587.51	\$2,838.05	\$3,602.81
Nebraska	\$1,338.93	\$2,026.22	\$1,492.51	\$2,184.95	\$1,610.27	\$2,301.78	\$1,738.12	\$2,422.99	\$1,788.98	\$2,429.60	\$1,897.87	\$2,512.09	\$2,006.02	\$2,595.98	\$2,179.31	\$2,766.56
Nevada	\$1,646.73	\$2,492.00	\$1,866.50	\$2,732.45	\$2,048.47	\$2,928.15	\$2,076.94	\$2,895.31	\$2,007.70	\$2,726.65	\$2,063.16	\$2,730.87	\$2,000.67	\$2,589.06	\$2,098.72	\$2,664.25
New Hampshire	\$1,579.34	\$2,390.02	\$1,696.54	\$2,483.65	\$2,319.88	\$3,316.10	\$2,308.19	\$3,217.68	\$2,471.55	\$3,356.60	\$2,370.61	\$3,137.83	\$2,450.61	\$3,171.33	\$2,508.39	\$3,184.32
New Jersey	\$2,044.79	\$3,094.39	\$2,197.46	\$3,216.96	\$2,754.78	\$3,937.77	\$2,642.94	\$3,684.34	\$2,699.41	\$3,666.06	\$3,109.46	\$4,115.80	\$3,072.56	\$3,976.18	\$2,878.30	\$3,653.90
New Mexico	\$1,788.30	\$2,706.24	\$1,922.78	\$2,814.84	\$2,254.58	\$3,222.77	\$2,433.88	\$3,392.90	\$2,523.41	\$3,427.04	\$2,609.38	\$3,453.87	\$2,739.23	\$3,544.82	\$2,917.82	\$3,704.07
New York	\$2,206.36	\$3,338.90	\$2,427.06	\$3,553.08	\$2,673.54	\$3,821.65	\$2,771.43	\$3,863.46	\$2,874.68	\$3,904.10	\$3,097.84	\$4,100.41	\$3,134.61	\$4,056.49	\$3,175.25	\$4,030.87
North Carolina	\$1,267.82	\$1,918.60	\$1,420.96	\$2,080.20	\$1,537.67	\$2,198.00	\$1,655.37	\$2,307.64	\$1,760.93	\$2,391.52	\$1,913.99	\$2,533.43	\$1,989.29	\$2,574.33	\$2,127.47	\$2,700.75
North Dakota	\$2,167.97	\$3,280.80	\$2,215.16	\$3,242.87	\$2,512.40	\$3,591.31	\$2,690.58	\$3,750.75	\$2,603.41	\$3,535.69	\$2,769.84	\$3,666.26	\$2,565.65	\$3,320.20	\$2,932.36	\$3,722.52
Ohio	\$1,645.69	\$2,490.43	\$1,831.14	\$2,680.68	\$2,035.69	\$2,909.89	\$2,105.32	\$2,934.88	\$2,141.94	\$3,044.77	\$2,282.90	\$3,021.73	\$2,279.05	\$2,949.30	\$2,414.09	\$3,064.60
Oklahoma	\$1,550.53	\$2,346.42	\$1,685.15	\$2,466.96	\$1,873.25	\$2,677.68	\$1,862.43	\$2,596.29	\$1,873.71	\$2,544.68	\$1,995.49	\$2,641.31	\$2,038.35	\$2,637.81	\$2,113.95	\$2,683.58
Oregon	\$1,714.76	\$2,594.96	\$1,935.12	\$2,832.91	\$2,138.12	\$3,056.30	\$2,227.74	\$3,105.53	\$2,217.47	\$3,011.54	\$2,563.00	\$3,392.48	\$2,730.42	\$3,533.43	\$2,873.38	\$3,647.66
Pennsylvania	\$1,481.93	\$2,242.60	\$1,658.93	\$2,428.59	\$2,182.16	\$3,119.25	\$2,156.47	\$3,006.19	\$2,258.84	\$3,067.72	\$2,515.20	\$3,229.21	\$2,407.32	\$3,115.30	\$2,447.40	\$3,106.89
Rhode Island	\$2,517.99	\$3,810.49	\$2,828.49	\$4,140.75	\$3,449.98	\$4,931.51	\$3,495.22	\$4,872.43	\$3,381.87	\$4,592.90	\$3,799.61	\$5,029.31	\$3,592.00	\$4,648.39	\$3,537.88	\$4,491.22
South Carolina	\$1,728.24	\$2,615.36	\$1,956.51	\$2,864.23	\$2,132.54	\$3,048.31	\$2,275.43	\$3,172.02	\$2,456.23	\$3,335.79	\$2,520.13	\$3,335.73	\$2,616.78	\$3,386.37	\$2,644.74	\$3,357.40
South Dakota	\$1,582.95	\$2,395.48	\$1,635.53	\$2,394.33	\$1,806.52	\$2,582.30	\$1,940.00	\$2,704.42	\$2,115.69	\$2,873.32	\$2,116.57	\$2,801.58	\$2,192.98	\$2,837.93	\$2,218.49	\$2,816.29
Tennessee	\$1,269.64	\$1,921.35	\$1,370.04	\$2,005.67	\$1,615.57	\$2,309.35	\$1,618.70	\$2,256.52	\$1,727.81	\$2,346.53	\$1,934.89	\$2,561.08	\$1,938.32	\$2,508.38	\$2,004.75	\$2,544.96
Texas	\$1,100.00	\$1,664.64	\$1,224.76	\$1,792.98	\$1,414.82	\$2,022.39	\$1,592.09	\$2,219.42	\$1,625.61	\$2,207.73	\$1,762.97	\$2,333.54	\$1,762.72	\$2,281.13	\$1,895.73	\$2,406.56
Utah	\$1,669.48	\$2,526.44	\$1,719.95	\$2,517.91	\$1,842.57	\$2,633.82	\$1,946.23	\$2,713.11	\$2,007.07	\$2,725.80	\$2,221.27	\$2,940.15	\$2,322.50	\$3,005.54	\$2,544.32	\$3,229.93
Vermont	\$2,308.49	\$3,493.45	\$2,537.33	\$3,714.51	\$2,698.57	\$3,857.42	\$2,685.27	\$3,743.35	\$2,778.07	\$3,772.88	\$2,914.35	\$3,857.54	\$2,967.60	\$3,840.36	\$3,090.33	\$3,923.07
Virginia	\$1,480.00	\$2,239.69	\$1,568.91	\$2,296.79	\$1,635.68	\$2,338.09	\$1,690.30	\$2,356.33	\$1,779.74	\$2,417.06	\$1,925.60	\$2,548.80	\$2,003.03	\$2,592.12	\$2,092.29	\$2,656.08
Washington	\$2,041.25	\$3,089.03	\$2,274.61	\$3,329.90	\$2,491.34	\$3,561.21	\$2,608.83	\$3,636.78	\$2,718.98	\$3,692.63	\$2,920.39	\$3,865.53	\$2,829.53	\$3,661.68	\$2,994.23	\$3,801.07
West Virginia	\$															

Table A 3-2
State Governments' Per Capita Expenditures for all Functions: 1990 to 2004
(adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		15 Year Adjusted Mean	15 Year Rank	2004 Rank
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted			
United States Total	\$2,408.81	\$3,005.19	\$2,542.92	\$3,075.61	\$2,690.01	\$3,103.95	\$2,926.56	\$3,277.46	\$3,178.99	\$3,467.93	\$3,358.61	\$3,500.02	\$3,467.95	\$3,467.95	\$3,025.962		
Alabama	\$2,368.70	\$2,955.16	\$2,533.30	\$3,063.97	\$2,690.41	\$3,104.41	\$2,871.17	\$3,215.42	\$3,102.87	\$3,384.90	\$3,197.94	\$3,332.58	\$3,398.86	\$3,398.86	\$2,905.017	29	30
Alaska	\$7,850.20	\$9,793.80	\$8,244.63	\$9,971.71	\$8,906.21	\$10,276.69	\$9,628.29	\$10,782.74	\$9,901.52	\$10,801.49	\$10,832.28	\$11,288.36	\$10,698.38	\$10,698.38	\$10,283.496	1	1
Arizona	\$1,778.69	\$2,219.07	\$1,744.32	\$2,109.72	\$2,022.07	\$2,333.23	\$2,021.15	\$2,263.49	\$2,050.37	\$2,236.73	\$2,271.29	\$2,366.92	\$2,474.69	\$2,474.69	\$2,279.786	49	49
Arkansas	\$2,361.51	\$2,946.19	\$2,467.10	\$2,983.91	\$2,567.88	\$2,963.02	\$2,843.68	\$3,184.64	\$3,121.38	\$3,405.08	\$3,255.41	\$3,392.47	\$3,433.03	\$3,433.03	\$2,814.988	33	29
California	\$2,120.69	\$2,645.74	\$2,272.52	\$2,748.57	\$2,491.24	\$2,874.59	\$2,917.22	\$3,267.00	\$3,150.80	\$3,437.18	\$3,383.52	\$3,525.98	\$3,450.77	\$3,450.77	\$2,831.607	32	28
Colorado	\$2,044.38	\$2,550.54	\$2,373.91	\$2,871.20	\$2,377.80	\$2,743.70	\$2,660.17	\$2,979.13	\$2,785.22	\$3,038.37	\$2,863.80	\$2,984.38	\$2,868.31	\$2,868.31	\$2,605.832	41	43
Connecticut	\$3,631.18	\$4,530.21	\$3,778.94	\$4,570.56	\$3,922.68	\$4,526.30	\$4,354.77	\$4,876.92	\$4,737.51	\$5,168.11	\$5,074.79	\$5,288.46	\$4,608.93	\$4,608.93	\$4,510.495	5	9
Delaware	\$3,863.10	\$4,819.55	\$4,270.33	\$5,164.87	\$4,278.89	\$4,937.32	\$4,431.94	\$4,963.34	\$4,743.75	\$5,174.92	\$4,834.26	\$5,037.80	\$5,379.82	\$5,379.82	\$4,724.684	3	3
Florida	\$1,788.45	\$2,231.25	\$1,920.53	\$2,322.84	\$1,948.10	\$2,247.87	\$2,156.08	\$2,414.60	\$2,265.26	\$2,471.15	\$2,463.17	\$2,566.88	\$2,502.22	\$2,502.22	\$2,216.261	50	48
Georgia	\$2,018.50	\$2,518.25	\$2,122.00	\$2,566.51	\$2,154.07	\$2,485.54	\$2,314.27	\$2,591.76	\$2,494.54	\$2,721.28	\$2,687.82	\$2,800.99	\$2,787.77	\$2,787.77	\$2,490.446	45	46
Hawaii	\$4,789.07	\$5,974.78	\$5,158.24	\$6,238.78	\$5,319.07	\$6,137.56	\$5,456.31	\$6,110.53	\$5,927.98	\$6,466.78	\$5,998.28	\$6,250.83	\$6,118.61	\$6,118.61	\$6,181.736	2	2
Idaho	\$2,181.78	\$2,721.96	\$2,409.71	\$2,914.50	\$2,484.44	\$2,866.74	\$2,716.29	\$3,041.97	\$2,847.46	\$3,106.27	\$2,899.17	\$3,021.23	\$3,057.95	\$3,057.95	\$2,733.476	36	38
Illinois	\$2,143.89	\$2,674.69	\$2,268.42	\$2,743.61	\$2,345.83	\$2,706.80	\$2,588.08	\$2,898.40	\$2,863.30	\$3,123.55	\$2,997.74	\$3,123.96	\$3,156.51	\$3,156.51	\$2,717.697	37	35
Indiana	\$1,922.38	\$2,398.33	\$2,080.78	\$2,516.66	\$2,229.22	\$2,572.25	\$2,372.06	\$2,656.48	\$2,543.39	\$2,773.47	\$2,635.41	\$2,746.37	\$2,795.88	\$2,795.88	\$2,429.505	47	45
Iowa	\$2,423.01	\$3,022.91	\$2,595.90	\$3,139.69	\$2,816.55	\$3,249.96	\$3,066.33	\$3,433.99	\$3,201.86	\$3,492.88	\$3,279.65	\$3,417.74	\$3,350.62	\$3,350.62	\$2,961.785	27	32
Kansas	\$1,967.34	\$2,454.43	\$2,096.65	\$2,535.86	\$2,332.78	\$2,691.75	\$2,681.74	\$3,003.29	\$2,809.82	\$3,065.21	\$2,947.43	\$3,071.53	\$3,046.20	\$3,046.20	\$2,575.893	43	39
Kentucky	\$2,676.36	\$3,338.99	\$2,910.46	\$3,520.15	\$3,068.34	\$3,540.49	\$3,373.17	\$3,777.62	\$3,631.04	\$3,961.08	\$3,746.22	\$3,903.95	\$3,913.49	\$3,913.49	\$3,267.721	19	19
Louisiana	\$2,624.78	\$3,274.64	\$2,758.71	\$3,336.61	\$2,871.36	\$3,313.20	\$2,824.07	\$3,162.68	\$3,162.23	\$3,449.65	\$3,196.49	\$3,331.08	\$3,563.72	\$3,563.72	\$3,218.525	21	25
Maine	\$3,018.11	\$3,765.35	\$3,197.72	\$3,867.58	\$3,557.40	\$4,104.81	\$3,702.70	\$4,146.67	\$4,051.89	\$4,420.17	\$4,323.36	\$4,505.39	\$4,770.27	\$4,770.27	\$3,824.122	11	6
Maryland	\$2,505.91	\$3,126.34	\$2,615.94	\$3,163.92	\$2,835.03	\$3,271.29	\$3,061.51	\$3,428.59	\$3,322.63	\$3,624.63	\$3,489.44	\$3,636.36	\$3,544.54	\$3,544.54	\$3,218.379	22	26
Massachusetts	\$3,412.87	\$4,257.85	\$3,445.88	\$4,167.72	\$3,660.02	\$4,223.22	\$3,995.16	\$4,474.18	\$4,142.86	\$4,519.41	\$4,093.89	\$4,266.26	\$5,026.21	\$5,026.21	\$4,196.995	6	5
Michigan	\$2,238.74	\$2,793.02	\$2,308.15	\$2,791.66	\$2,570.72	\$2,966.31	\$2,837.23	\$3,177.43	\$2,999.95	\$3,272.63	\$3,092.33	\$3,222.53	\$3,330.32	\$3,330.32	\$2,955.296	28	33
Minnesota	\$2,623.53	\$3,273.08	\$2,802.09	\$3,389.07	\$3,194.94	\$3,686.58	\$3,293.01	\$3,687.85	\$3,666.63	\$3,999.90	\$3,808.78	\$3,969.14	\$3,765.65	\$3,765.65	\$3,256.293	20	21
Mississippi	\$2,347.26	\$2,928.40	\$2,494.81	\$3,017.43	\$2,714.99	\$3,132.78	\$2,929.74	\$3,281.02	\$3,240.00	\$3,534.49	\$3,414.55	\$3,558.31	\$3,602.12	\$3,602.12	\$2,796.174	35	23
Missouri	\$2,047.56	\$2,554.51	\$2,209.81	\$2,672.72	\$2,281.39	\$2,632.45	\$2,496.14	\$2,795.44	\$2,775.50	\$3,027.77	\$2,868.88	\$2,989.67	\$2,913.00	\$2,913.00	\$2,432.586	46	41
Montana	\$2,897.21	\$3,614.52	\$3,175.22	\$3,840.36	\$3,279.00	\$3,783.57	\$3,514.90	\$3,936.34	\$3,685.97	\$4,020.99	\$3,811.43	\$3,971.90	\$4,030.14	\$4,030.14	\$3,601.499	16	17
Nebraska	\$2,082.01	\$2,597.48	\$2,218.68	\$2,683.45	\$2,446.86	\$2,823.38	\$2,575.37	\$2,884.16	\$2,731.23	\$2,979.48	\$2,899.37	\$3,021.44	\$3,023.06	\$3,023.06	\$2,616.841	40	40
Nevada	\$1,993.36	\$2,486.89	\$2,219.15	\$2,684.01	\$1,900.37	\$2,192.80	\$2,136.22	\$2,392.36	\$2,267.15	\$2,473.22	\$2,305.00	\$2,402.05	\$2,459.41	\$2,459.41	\$2,589.965	42	50
New Hampshire	\$2,550.63	\$3,182.13	\$2,594.85	\$3,138.41	\$2,680.26	\$3,092.70	\$2,677.27	\$2,998.28	\$2,858.11	\$3,117.88	\$3,100.45	\$3,230.99	\$3,368.03	\$3,368.03	\$3,092.396	26	31
New Jersey	\$3,022.25	\$3,770.51	\$2,979.18	\$3,603.26	\$3,107.16	\$3,585.29	\$3,360.13	\$3,763.02	\$3,809.15	\$4,155.37	\$4,160.90	\$4,336.09	\$4,219.02	\$4,219.02	\$3,785.198	12	12
New Mexico	\$3,081.56	\$3,844.51	\$3,289.27	\$3,978.30	\$3,437.73	\$3,966.72	\$3,607.08	\$3,039.58	\$3,943.70	\$4,302.15	\$4,109.25	\$4,282.26	\$4,200.32	\$4,200.32	\$3,658.693	15	13
New York	\$3,304.92	\$4,123.17	\$3,418.16	\$4,134.19	\$3,459.73	\$3,992.11	\$3,765.44	\$4,216.92	\$4,185.59	\$4,566.02	\$4,503.89	\$4,693.52	\$4,604.07	\$4,604.07	\$4,066.598	8	10
North Carolina	\$2,209.97	\$2,757.13	\$2,390.23	\$2,890.93	\$2,523.80	\$2,912.16	\$2,722.29	\$3,048.70	\$2,847.68	\$3,106.51	\$2,850.25	\$2,970.26	\$3,129.25	\$3,129.25	\$2,634.626	39	37
North Dakota	\$3,111.86	\$3,882.32	\$3,339.57	\$4,039.14	\$3,529.37	\$4,072.47	\$3,661.82	\$4,100.88	\$3,840.49	\$4,189.56	\$3,973.58	\$4,140.88	\$4,063.48	\$4,063.48	\$3,773.274	14	16
Ohio	\$2,497.54	\$3,115.89	\$2,584.88	\$3,126.36	\$2,792.08	\$3,221.73	\$2,923.63	\$3,274.21	\$3,291.67	\$3,590.86	\$3,598.92	\$3,750.45	\$3,768.06	\$3,768.06	\$3,129.589	24	20
Oklahoma	\$2,140.95	\$2,671.02	\$2,285.22	\$2,763.93	\$2,184.96	\$2,521.18	\$2,879.96	\$3,225.27	\$3,255.03	\$3,550.89	\$3,346.53	\$3,487.43	\$3,178.07	\$3,178.07	\$2,799.501	34	34
Oregon	\$2,973.45	\$3,709.64	\$3,103.82	\$3,754.00	\$3,465.73	\$3,999.04	\$3,539.82	\$3,964.25	\$3,922.91	\$4,279.47	\$3,910.83	\$4,075.49	\$3,940.73	\$3,940.73	\$3,526.496	17	18
Pennsylvania	\$2,553.61	\$3,185.84	\$2,775.48	\$3,356.89	\$2,956.76	\$3,414.71	\$3,120.34	\$3,494.47	\$3,439.08	\$3,751.66	\$3,678.53	\$3,833.41	\$3,646.67	\$3,646.67	\$3,206.428	23	22
Rhode Island	\$3,457.81	\$4,313.92	\$3,817.67	\$4,617.39	\$3,788.60	\$4,371.59	\$4,300.51	\$4,816.15	\$4,693.78	\$5,120.41	\$4,784.68	\$4,986.13	\$5,108.96	\$5,108.96	\$4,656.770	4	4
South Carolina	\$2,719.72	\$3,393.08	\$2,863.60	\$3,463.46	\$3,098.36	\$3,575.13	\$3,426.17	\$3,836.98	\$3,843.05	\$4,192.35	\$4,071.34	\$4,242.76	\$4,113.34	\$4,113.34	\$3,462.154	18	15
South Dakota	\$2,373.51	\$2,961.15	\$2,455.50	\$2,969.88	\$2,589.37	\$2,987.82	\$2,914.52	\$3,263.98	\$2,980.73	\$3,251.66	\$3,115.16	\$3,246.32	\$3,129.90	\$3,129.90	\$2,881.090	30	36
Tennessee	\$1,998.04	\$2,492.73	\$2,136.18	\$2,583.66	\$2,195.30	\$2,533.11	\$2,401.63	\$2,689.60	\$2,685.86	\$2,929.98	\$2,750.60	\$2,866.41	\$2,861.52	\$2,861.52	\$2,494.056	44	44
Texas	\$1,874.39	\$2,338.46	\$1,982.52	\$2,397.82	\$2,119.41	\$2,445.55	\$2,225.62	\$2,492.48	\$2,467.25	\$2,691.50	\$2,672.21	\$2,784.72	\$2,683.61	\$2,683.61	\$2,317.501	48	47
Utah	\$2,739.67	\$3,417.97	\$2,815.82	\$3,405.67	\$2,961.96	\$3,417.75	\$3,126.23	\$3,501.07	\$3,395.88	\$3,704.54	\$3,399.29	\$3,542.41	\$3,585.85	\$3,585.85	\$3,124.531	25	<b

Table A 3-3
State Governments' Operating Expenditures for all Functions: 1990 to 2004
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997	
	Actual	Adjusted														
United States Total	258,046,266	390,502,728	287,079,068	420,267,438	323,297,347	462,131,416	345,469,183	481,594,217	368,008,681	499,791,506	396,035,029	524,206,366	405,526,560	524,789,982	425,828,179	540,573,870
Alabama	4,377,752	6,624,874	4,972,250	7,279,091	5,564,374	7,953,892	5,913,144	8,243,097	6,370,171	8,651,310	6,703,955	8,873,599	6,782,766	8,777,545	7,241,270	9,192,537
Alaska	2,501,979	3,786,258	2,707,959	3,964,298	2,846,879	4,069,419	2,919,195	4,069,444	3,057,576	4,152,485	3,148,468	4,167,427	3,193,946	4,133,270	3,309,084	4,200,766
Arizona	3,463,015	5,240,598	3,484,829	5,101,592	4,027,781	5,757,437	4,318,570	6,020,214	4,760,933	6,465,809	4,866,267	6,441,168	5,168,574	6,688,627	5,480,384	6,957,154
Arkansas	2,245,292	3,397,812	2,466,248	3,610,447	2,896,061	4,139,721	3,291,669	4,588,684	3,359,776	4,562,902	3,740,550	4,951,128	3,956,385	5,119,939	4,224,063	5,362,299
California	29,603,817	44,799,607	32,508,277	47,590,270	35,940,527	51,374,522	37,815,307	52,715,652	39,432,919	53,553,731	41,445,317	54,858,529	42,804,062	55,392,532	45,977,063	58,366,262
Colorado	2,905,299	4,396,604	3,229,345	4,727,578	3,659,108	5,230,444	4,257,833	5,935,545	4,148,417	5,633,953	4,731,295	6,262,514	4,901,405	6,342,885	5,302,956	6,731,916
Connecticut	4,890,507	7,400,829	5,440,266	7,964,240	5,730,088	8,190,768	6,347,494	8,848,594	6,766,911	9,190,122	6,923,509	9,164,208	7,252,236	9,385,084	7,379,375	9,367,857
Delaware	1,147,056	1,735,846	1,212,827	1,775,510	1,277,082	1,825,501	1,347,212	1,878,053	1,440,255	1,956,006	1,662,832	2,200,985	1,799,728	2,329,019	1,935,447	2,456,982
Florida	10,034,565	15,185,358	11,956,156	17,503,133	12,553,222	17,943,971	21,268,492	29,648,904	14,751,388	20,033,817	16,028,427	21,215,809	16,933,584	21,913,670	17,817,600	22,618,815
Georgia	5,622,724	8,508,897	6,380,976	9,341,386	7,019,185	10,033,444	4,537,734	6,325,735	8,766,555	11,905,833	9,822,533	13,001,462	10,059,737	13,018,258	11,348,238	14,406,188
Hawaii	2,417,555	3,658,498	2,763,873	4,046,153	3,123,408	4,464,698	2,925,573	4,078,335	3,529,771	4,793,772	3,737,202	4,946,696	3,723,497	4,818,560	3,902,225	4,953,737
Idaho	889,014	1,345,349	1,021,293	1,495,115	1,170,495	1,673,142	35,439,498	49,403,704	1,351,073	1,834,888	1,490,746	1,973,206	1,557,960	2,016,149	1,746,045	2,216,543
Illinois	10,018,387	15,160,876	10,776,274	15,775,853	12,048,053	17,221,867	17,342,807	24,176,384	13,768,719	18,699,257	15,618,740	20,673,532	16,509,382	21,364,712	17,059,582	21,656,538
Indiana	5,337,271	8,076,919	5,963,148	8,729,710	6,523,585	9,325,018	9,380,075	13,076,101	8,307,158	11,281,927	7,718,322	10,216,252	7,561,996	9,785,943	8,082,648	10,260,637
Iowa	3,042,811	4,604,701	3,310,177	4,845,911	3,466,682	4,955,384	7,770,836	10,832,774	4,042,168	5,489,656	4,291,153	5,679,926	4,436,969	5,741,860	4,674,318	5,933,882
Kansas	2,397,245	3,627,763	2,591,746	3,794,169	2,706,654	3,868,977	9,933,620	13,847,759	3,148,967	4,276,603	3,288,523	4,352,809	3,313,333	4,287,768	3,475,501	4,412,026
Kentucky	3,840,261	5,811,487	4,511,472	6,604,539	5,118,942	7,317,177	14,192,694	19,785,033	5,401,576	7,335,864	5,791,657	7,666,048	6,046,604	7,824,881	6,885,246	8,740,577
Louisiana	4,232,513	6,405,083	5,161,914	7,556,749	6,124,989	8,755,252	4,045,940	5,640,160	7,172,705	9,741,230	8,415,915	11,139,611	7,667,765	9,922,818	7,790,851	9,890,211
Maine	1,656,380	2,506,608	1,883,389	2,757,174	2,016,805	2,882,885	15,379,148	21,438,985	2,204,161	2,993,465	2,375,743	3,144,620	2,465,464	3,190,545	2,646,772	3,359,984
Maryland	5,557,615	8,410,367	6,149,094	9,001,924	6,882,619	9,838,232	31,203,654	7,353,354	9,986,568	7,923,942	10,488,418	8,141,357	10,535,691	8,524,965	10,822,143	
Massachusetts	9,218,315	13,950,123	10,056,633	14,722,339	9,927,341	14,190,454	32,416,783	45,189,500	11,434,247	15,528,817	12,197,538	16,145,105	12,489,648	16,162,794	12,943,968	16,431,911
Michigan	10,203,026	15,440,291	11,185,120	16,374,380	12,130,839	17,340,204	17,403,830	24,261,452	13,842,941	18,800,057	14,190,991	18,783,712	15,249,252	19,733,984	15,462,769	19,629,440
Minnesota	4,940,701	7,476,788	5,526,842	8,090,983	5,876,867	8,400,579	7,232,166	10,081,852	6,809,833	9,248,414	7,471,602	9,889,684	7,823,406	10,124,232	7,943,828	10,084,410
Mississippi	2,213,844	3,350,221	2,492,964	3,649,558	2,852,119	4,076,909	12,887,782	17,965,948	3,399,050	4,616,240	3,737,654	4,947,295	3,930,553	5,086,510	4,236,392	5,377,950
Missouri	3,908,578	5,914,871	4,520,921	6,618,371	5,311,631	7,592,613	2,416,533	3,368,718	5,772,480	7,839,588	6,192,522	8,196,647	6,463,709	8,364,655	6,932,243	8,800,238
Montana	909,621	1,376,534	1,033,769	1,513,719	1,124,492	1,607,384	5,976,578	8,331,526	1,298,889	1,764,030	1,395,406	1,847,010	1,469,938	1,902,240	1,596,989	2,027,321
Nebraska	1,516,685	2,295,207	1,736,842	2,542,638	1,901,333	2,717,825	4,279,756	5,966,106	2,183,143	2,964,920	2,299,166	3,043,260	2,503,375	3,239,606	2,656,228	3,371,988
Nevada	994,279	1,504,647	1,137,505	1,665,243	1,402,123	2,004,239	3,669,860	5,115,893	1,630,019	2,213,724	1,751,009	2,317,699	1,837,481	2,377,875	1,982,203	2,516,337
New Hampshire	1,172,369	1,774,152	1,230,067	1,800,748	1,797,183	2,568,950	30,939,879	43,131,103	1,963,923	2,667,198	1,872,252	2,478,181	1,979,919	2,562,204	2,007,845	2,548,888
New Jersey	9,867,434	14,932,438	10,934,817	16,007,951	13,496,190	19,291,879	5,398,011	7,524,986	13,579,873	18,442,786	15,705,461	20,788,319	15,700,489	20,317,928	14,283,691	18,132,642
New Mexico	1,844,108	2,790,698	2,046,836	2,996,452	2,597,717	3,713,259	90,931,403	126,761,054	3,095,888	4,204,516	3,290,559	4,355,504	3,527,201	4,564,534	3,754,132	4,765,738
New York	26,009,723	39,360,646	28,308,864	41,442,568	30,974,869	44,276,454	20,834,230	29,043,530	34,617,221	47,013,546	37,196,511	49,234,655	37,516,213	48,549,552	38,115,857	48,386,738
North Carolina	5,722,373	8,659,696	6,576,807	9,628,072	7,241,610	10,351,386	2,120,598	2,956,176	8,802,517	11,945,672	9,529,943	12,614,179	10,044,152	12,998,089	10,910,123	13,850,017
North Dakota	954,782	1,444,876	988,227	1,446,708	1,112,798	1,590,669	33,374,891	46,525,581	1,180,047	1,602,618	1,304,356	1,726,493	1,192,918	1,543,749	1,415,722	1,797,209
Ohio	9,780,481	14,800,852	10,827,577	15,850,957	11,863,466	16,958,012	8,920,964	12,436,087	13,999,726	19,012,987	14,183,294	18,773,524	14,209,375	18,388,284	15,427,292	19,584,404
Oklahoma	3,278,871	4,961,932	3,469,232	5,078,758	3,996,533	5,712,770	10,792,612	15,045,219	4,090,657	5,555,509	4,267,721	5,648,911	4,447,662	5,755,698	4,816,147	6,113,929
Oregon	2,979,159	4,508,376	3,367,377	4,929,649	3,725,022	5,324,707	38,672,269	53,910,282	4,476,503	6,079,526	5,402,554	7,151,017	5,443,223	7,044,049	5,765,526	7,319,132
Pennsylvania	11,018,914	16,674,979	12,155,435	17,794,866	17,065,820	24,394,421	3,774,459	5,261,707	18,162,921	24,667,010	20,493,957	27,126,547	19,726,989	25,528,602	20,246,780	25,702,574
Rhode Island	1,537,612	2,326,876	1,581,967	2,315,910	2,261,533	3,232,707	11,120,638	15,502,497	2,001,319	2,717,985	2,145,060	2,839,279	2,155,142	2,788,959	2,173,040	2,758,598
South Carolina	4,290,679	6,493,106	5,048,748	7,391,080	5,348,625	7,645,493	2,001,195	2,789,725	6,497,639	8,824,424	6,706,399	8,876,834	7,159,231	9,264,727	7,297,455	9,263,862
South Dakota	695,454	1,052,434	747,757	1,094,674	853,259	1,219,675	16,130,364	22,486,203	1,050,597	1,426,813	1,067,357	1,412,793	1,104,479	1,429,301	1,107,435	1,405,850
Tennessee	4,218,059	6,383,210	4,623,892	6,769,115	5,658,680	8,088,696	51,439,371	71,707,998	6,551,529	8,897,612	7,336,166	9,710,416	7,512,926	9,722,442	7,714,213	9,792,922
Texas	12,346,782	18,684,448	14,470,535	21,184,041	16,947,642	24,225,494	19,934,105	27,788,730	20,975,602	28,486,903	23,139,692	30,628,538	23,282,648	30,129,963	25,7	

Table A 3-3
State Governments' Operating Expenditures for all Functions: 1990 to 2004
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		15 Year	15 Year	2004
	Actual	Adjusted	Rank	Rank	Rank												
United States Total	446,439,710	556,972,021	476,968,246	576,883,452	523,113,684	603,610,418	578,997,808	648,420,901	620,762,606	677,184,900	656,989,385	684,651,222	691,651,637	691,651,637	552,215,471		
Alabama	7,575,449	9,451,026	8,068,008	9,758,093	8,503,158	9,811,624	9,053,735	10,139,297	9,609,567	10,482,999	10,379,978	10,817,016	10,740,445	10,740,445	9,119,763	26	26
Alaska	3,486,538	4,349,757	3,597,095	4,350,614	3,990,109	4,604,107	4,395,287	4,922,291	4,510,069	4,919,998	4,733,293	4,932,583	4,529,620	4,529,620	4,343,489	42	40
Arizona	5,660,035	7,061,382	5,569,277	6,735,928	7,175,727	8,279,928	7,276,644	8,149,129	7,600,905	8,291,766	8,825,995	9,197,604	9,930,123	9,930,123	7,087,897	28	27
Arkansas	4,457,537	5,561,162	4,780,904	5,782,407	5,182,055	5,979,470	5,639,366	6,315,540	6,245,110	6,812,740	6,563,732	6,840,112	7,074,989	7,074,989	5,339,957	36	32
California	48,496,657	60,503,760	54,158,375	65,503,460	60,952,862	70,332,288	75,065,243	84,065,728	77,760,950	84,828,791	81,879,249	85,326,687	82,253,414	82,253,414	63,431,015	1	2
Colorado	5,720,705	7,137,073	6,705,938	8,110,696	7,177,865	8,282,395	8,072,616	9,040,540	8,563,784	9,342,163	8,333,398	8,684,267	8,485,058	8,485,058	6,956,242	30	29
Connecticut	7,845,322	9,787,715	8,281,691	10,016,538	9,188,363	10,602,268	9,821,277	10,998,869	10,798,157	11,779,622	11,923,834	12,425,874	10,880,637	10,880,637	9,733,548	21	25
Delaware	2,027,100	2,528,982	2,237,264	2,705,926	2,387,521	2,754,913	2,515,635	2,817,265	2,704,016	2,949,789	2,761,452	2,877,720	3,306,621	3,306,621	2,406,608	49	44
Florida	18,993,077	23,695,501	20,818,290	25,179,301	22,629,549	26,111,784	24,059,004	26,943,731	26,040,503	28,407,374	28,408,648	29,604,764	30,030,150	30,030,150	23,735,739	5	6
Georgia	10,891,834	13,588,502	11,616,111	14,049,451	12,388,271	14,294,578	13,464,211	15,078,599	14,298,161	15,597,748	16,188,708	16,870,731	17,587,719	17,587,719	12,907,208	14	13
Hawaii	3,926,361	4,898,474	4,164,562	5,036,954	4,513,498	5,208,035	4,893,927	5,480,719	5,348,259	5,834,372	5,599,621	5,835,387	5,999,477	5,999,477	4,936,924	38	36
Idaho	1,816,872	2,266,704	2,060,632	2,492,293	2,195,529	2,533,377	2,442,728	2,735,616	2,616,476	2,854,292	2,653,561	2,765,286	2,848,421	2,848,421	5,363,606	34	46
Illinois	17,103,170	21,337,679	18,418,263	22,276,517	19,652,519	22,676,649	21,267,458	23,817,472	22,987,904	25,077,318	23,627,136	24,621,931	26,072,092	26,072,092	21,373,912	6	7
Indiana	8,658,561	10,802,301	9,315,556	11,266,977	10,155,704	11,718,464	10,799,161	12,094,004	11,670,111	12,730,830	12,176,868	12,689,562	13,014,329	13,014,329	11,004,598	18	19
Iowa	5,138,217	6,410,369	5,476,901	6,624,201	5,895,862	6,803,117	6,627,242	7,421,863	6,718,141	7,328,766	6,887,136	7,177,112	7,063,915	7,063,915	6,460,896	31	33
Kansas	3,552,824	4,432,454	3,895,467	4,711,489	4,483,058	5,172,911	5,314,730	5,951,978	5,362,456	5,849,860	5,663,264	5,901,710	5,736,524	5,736,524	5,348,320	35	37
Kentucky	7,399,034	9,230,933	7,852,470	9,497,404	8,744,652	10,090,279	9,484,287	10,621,474	10,306,625	11,243,414	10,564,278	11,009,076	11,213,323	11,213,323	9,599,434	22	23
Louisiana	8,084,666	10,086,318	8,346,471	10,094,888	9,013,230	10,400,186	8,747,860	9,796,747	9,734,549	10,619,341	9,375,738	9,770,493	11,117,933	11,117,933	9,395,801	23	24
Maine	2,837,904	3,540,530	3,001,362	3,630,087	3,330,816	3,843,362	3,558,495	3,985,166	3,908,050	4,263,260	4,264,824	4,444,390	4,809,684	4,809,684	4,719,383	40	39
Maryland	8,655,036	10,797,903	9,400,969	11,370,282	10,417,926	12,021,036	11,510,104	12,890,190	12,687,895	13,841,122	13,588,358	14,160,481	14,025,013	14,025,013	12,626,202	17	16
Massachusetts	13,642,119	17,019,719	13,746,213	16,625,767	14,691,706	16,952,466	16,651,682	18,648,255	15,690,928	17,117,106	15,374,587	16,021,918	20,238,600	20,238,600	18,329,688	10	11
Michigan	15,534,549	19,380,689	15,788,233	19,095,549	18,647,172	21,516,599	20,815,177	23,310,962	21,513,029	23,468,389	21,540,679	22,447,626	23,462,732	23,462,732	20,203,071	7	9
Minnesota	8,610,822	10,742,743	9,268,921	11,210,573	11,264,739	12,998,157	11,618,830	13,011,953	12,902,138	14,074,838	13,352,931	13,915,142	13,399,569	13,399,569	10,849,994	19	17
Mississippi	4,452,290	5,554,616	4,962,236	6,001,724	5,615,302	6,479,385	6,118,400	6,852,009	6,774,658	7,390,420	7,263,115	7,568,921	7,786,087	7,786,087	6,446,919	32	31
Missouri	7,853,817	9,798,314	8,542,843	10,332,396	8,816,971	10,173,726	9,799,623	10,974,619	10,921,216	11,913,866	11,063,929	11,529,764	11,428,958	11,428,958	8,856,490	27	22
Montana	1,666,753	2,079,418	1,807,393	2,186,005	1,985,315	2,290,815	2,144,785	2,401,949	2,268,655	2,474,857	2,349,347	2,448,264	2,476,317	2,448,470	48	47	
Nebraska	2,587,584	3,228,234	2,736,312	3,309,514	3,092,899	3,568,834	3,358,732	3,761,451	3,620,294	3,949,349	3,887,592	4,051,275	4,072,878	4,072,878	3,472,206	44	41
Nevada	2,169,743	2,706,941	2,395,621	2,897,455	2,400,480	2,769,866	2,937,426	3,289,630	3,290,556	3,589,641	3,481,697	3,628,290	3,756,367	3,756,367	2,823,590	46	43
New Hampshire	2,092,744	2,610,879	2,181,021	2,637,901	2,396,938	2,765,779	2,520,997	2,823,270	2,550,169	2,781,959	2,846,144	2,965,978	3,288,655	3,288,655	5,293,723	37	45
New Jersey	15,943,789	19,891,251	16,017,095	19,372,353	17,544,969	20,244,789	18,702,534	20,945,008	20,634,445	22,509,949	22,852,847	23,815,042	23,411,920	23,411,920	19,041,949	9	10
New Mexico	4,007,079	4,999,176	4,302,432	5,203,705	4,507,411	5,201,011	4,866,127	5,449,586	5,404,835	5,896,091	5,853,821	6,100,290	6,029,536	6,029,536	12,868,743	15	35
New York	39,982,970	49,882,202	42,047,407	50,855,489	42,830,084	49,420,777	46,789,240	52,399,371	50,743,866	55,356,072	56,424,800	58,800,506	60,269,027	60,269,027	48,286,075	2	3
North Carolina	11,756,082	14,666,726	12,932,744	15,641,892	14,676,763	16,935,223	16,106,909	18,038,162	16,562,481	18,067,876	16,677,794	17,379,995	18,871,108	18,871,108	13,507,551	13	12
North Dakota	1,440,271	1,796,862	1,604,589	1,940,718	1,568,794	1,810,200	1,712,247	1,917,549	1,819,601	1,984,988	1,874,457	1,953,379	1,960,581	1,960,581	4,736,145	39	49
Ohio	15,839,114	19,760,660	16,469,341	19,919,335	17,895,083	20,648,778	19,141,856	21,437,006	21,849,758	23,835,724	23,774,544	24,775,546	25,303,008	25,303,008	19,432,344	8	8
Oklahoma	5,064,655	6,318,594	5,297,769	6,407,545	4,778,183	5,513,450	7,097,693	7,948,722	8,111,484	8,848,752	8,249,232	8,596,557	8,241,628	8,241,628	7,049,865	29	30
Oregon	5,976,117	7,455,721	6,701,225	8,104,996	7,965,231	9,190,921	8,309,797	9,306,160	9,392,767	10,246,493	8,556,101	8,916,346	8,562,329	8,562,329	10,536,647	20	28
Pennsylvania	21,381,277	26,674,986	22,870,555	27,661,474	26,082,099	30,095,612	28,099,140	31,468,288	29,423,007	32,097,320	31,144,060	32,455,347	31,408,588	31,408,588	25,267,488	4	5
Rhode Island	2,239,177	2,793,566	2,431,076	2,940,337	2,593,859	2,993,002	3,013,445	3,374,764	3,315,792	3,617,171	3,532,564	3,681,299	3,817,330	3,817,330	3,846,685	43	42
South Carolina	7,852,702	9,796,923	8,304,964	10,044,686	9,084,164	10,482,035	10,106,265	11,318,028	10,962,157	11,958,528	11,533,662	12,019,275	11,898,782	11,898,782	9,204,501	25	21
South Dakota	1,158,976	1,445,922	1,200,367	1,451,820	1,275,099	1,471,311	1,413,103	1,582,537	1,474,657	1,608,691	1,594,554	1,661,691	1,602,276	1,602,276	2,823,466	47	50
Tennessee	7,975,087	9,949,608	8,676,563	10,494,128	9,392,164	10,837,430	10,590,303	11,860,103	11,921,915	13,005,521	12,398,856	12,920,897	13,268,720	13,268,720	14,227,254	11	18
Texas	26,233,907	32,729,060	27,717,026	33,523,183	30,059,539	34,685,101	33,279,322	37,269,585	36,								

Table A 3-4
State Governments' Total Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to 2004
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997	
	Actual	Adjusted														
United States Total	2,470,706	3,738,932	2,743,599	4,016,473	2,687,651	3,841,813	2,672,197	3,725,121	2,799,215	3,801,606	2,964,508	3,923,931	3,063,271	3,964,164	3,425,994	4,349,179
Alabama	24,466	37,025	10,057	14,723	9,728	13,906	11,031	15,378	12,053	16,369	10,645	14,090	7,788	10,078	16,320	20,718
Alaska	9,830	14,876	9,378	13,729	11,776	16,833	10,461	14,583	11,409	15,495	10,473	13,862	10,407	13,468	11,747	14,912
Arizona	12,701	19,220	13,497	19,759	15,604	22,305	16,031	22,348	22,264	30,237	17,230	22,806	19,312	24,992	32,618	41,407
Arkansas	27,438	41,522	28,698	42,012	30,874	44,132	32,369	45,123	34,580	46,963	34,798	46,060	37,689	48,773	46,476	59,000
California	192,914	291,938	195,405	286,062	166,756	238,366	196,720	274,233	230,187	312,616	229,795	304,165	186,729	241,645	211,790	268,860
Colorado	21,380	32,354	21,118	30,916	21,862	31,250	26,696	37,215	28,594	38,833	34,696	45,925	38,536	49,869	40,701	51,668
Connecticut	31,655	47,904	47,973	70,230	22,604	32,311	30,360	42,323	27,310	37,090	53,508	70,825	46,766	60,520	27,457	34,856
Delaware	20,213	30,588	17,791	26,045	18,556	26,525	21,060	29,358	24,409	33,150	18,174	24,056	40,367	52,239	24,707	31,365
Florida	115,934	175,444	113,344	165,929	94,638	135,279	61,037	85,087	64,678	87,839	97,036	128,440	108,037	139,810	110,637	140,450
Georgia	131,025	198,281	179,002	262,049	242,360	346,437	172,222	240,083	145,892	198,135	179,729	237,896	178,145	230,537	164,013	208,209
Hawaii	41,795	63,249	48,343	70,771	101,893	145,649	80,430	112,122	232,406	315,630	126,543	167,497	109,075	141,153	144,309	183,195
Idaho	9,153	13,851	10,413	15,244	14,605	20,877	13,434	18,727	12,754	17,321	19,479	25,783	14,841	19,206	17,476	22,185
Illinois	81,425	123,221	165,008	241,562	88,951	127,149	86,442	120,503	86,708	117,758	82,668	109,422	91,755	118,740	97,756	124,098
Indiana	33,973	51,412	33,052	48,386	24,061	34,394	26,864	37,449	25,902	35,177	32,351	42,821	35,757	46,273	51,815	65,777
Iowa	16,030	24,258	13,100	19,178	15,810	22,599	14,900	20,771	15,466	21,004	16,446	21,769	13,931	18,028	14,507	18,416
Kansas	1,816	2,748	2,013	2,947	7,998	11,433	8,215	11,452	7,055	9,581	8,957	11,856	5,367	6,945	5,856	7,434
Kentucky	70,824	107,178	87,714	128,408	105,625	150,984	76,147	106,151	75,225	102,163	83,452	110,460	88,716	114,807	102,952	130,694
Louisiana	83,046	125,674	117,310	171,735	90,418	129,246	80,663	112,447	89,333	121,323	93,396	123,622	119,858	155,108	176,967	224,653
Maine	11,164	16,895	11,628	17,023	11,432	16,341	11,684	16,288	11,478	15,588	13,449	17,802	8,445	10,929	8,936	11,344
Maryland	58,415	88,400	57,718	84,496	42,836	61,231	39,566	55,156	41,313	56,107	57,869	76,598	56,058	72,544	133,624	169,631
Massachusetts	115,378	174,602	96,428	141,165	65,541	93,686	67,778	94,485	72,129	97,958	85,667	113,392	77,835	100,726	114,260	145,049
Michigan	71,782	108,628	90,684	132,756	81,805	116,935	73,543	102,521	76,262	103,571	49,115	65,010	51,160	66,206	49,274	62,552
Minnesota	53,899	81,566	57,184	83,714	60,570	86,581	60,724	84,651	65,983	89,611	67,365	89,167	79,246	102,552	90,650	115,077
Mississippi	24,460	37,015	26,445	38,714	23,244	33,226	24,537	34,205	27,593	37,474	30,211	39,988	39,204	50,734	42,087	53,428
Missouri	32,730	49,530	32,344	47,350	32,012	45,759	27,161	37,863	23,115	31,392	26,881	35,581	28,190	36,481	37,655	47,802
Montana	3,218	4,870	4,379	6,411	4,641	6,634	4,256	5,933	22,932	31,144	5,073	6,715	5,842	7,560	5,651	7,174
Nebraska	16,084	24,340	17,743	25,975	18,044	25,793	19,037	26,538	17,810	24,188	19,230	25,454	20,645	26,717	23,098	29,322
Nevada	8,939	13,527	8,707	12,747	10,814	15,458	13,058	18,203	14,853	20,172	13,973	18,495	13,900	17,988	14,327	18,188
New Hampshire	12,919	19,550	11,810	17,289	14,609	20,883	16,467	22,955	13,364	18,150	12,186	16,130	11,597	15,008	10,103	12,825
New Jersey	258,262	390,829	258,592	378,564	228,305	326,346	318,420	443,887	275,543	374,214	325,476	430,812	377,338	488,311	367,837	466,956
New Mexico	24,739	37,438	26,764	39,181	27,972	39,984	27,655	38,552	29,488	40,048	28,683	37,966	30,200	39,082	41,563	52,763
New York	280,477	424,447	273,471	400,346	265,927	380,124	264,739	369,054	256,351	348,150	272,079	360,134	279,008	361,063	320,522	406,891
North Carolina	40,173	60,794	42,649	62,436	42,894	61,314	38,572	53,771	61,428	83,425	59,189	78,345	87,187	112,828	88,918	112,878
North Dakota	2,806	4,246	3,491	5,111	9,429	13,478	8,264	11,520	7,032	9,550	7,292	9,652	6,494	8,404	9,527	12,094
Ohio	40,082	60,656	42,459	62,158	40,021	57,207	48,873	68,130	55,292	75,092	59,090	78,214	61,643	79,772	75,851	96,290
Oklahoma	36,550	55,311	42,062	61,576	44,720	63,924	42,039	58,604	40,999	55,681	43,894	58,100	45,798	59,267	49,029	62,241
Oregon	16,464	24,915	25,336	37,090	20,440	29,218	31,030	43,257	22,025	29,912	24,036	31,815	27,894	36,097	33,881	43,011
Pennsylvania	63,918	96,727	73,252	107,237	105,854	151,311	87,163	121,508	88,354	119,993	93,725	124,058	112,570	145,676	107,810	136,861
Rhode Island	29,585	44,771	22,088	32,336	79,267	113,307	84,200	117,377	21,885	29,722	28,732	38,031	29,968	38,781	31,247	39,667
South Carolina	28,807	43,594	39,446	57,747	33,996	48,595	34,699	48,371	37,881	51,446	38,695	51,218	47,270	61,172	44,903	57,003
South Dakota	10,037	15,189	9,999	14,638	11,893	17,000	11,751	16,381	14,666	19,918	15,321	20,279	17,549	22,710	18,022	22,878
Tennessee	52,095	78,836	61,178	89,561	51,138	73,098	55,821	77,816	71,391	96,956	91,522	121,142	80,180	103,761	94,545	120,022
Texas	57,914	87,642	49,035	71,784	53,370	76,289	42,611	59,401	44,983	61,091	49,285	65,235	55,744	72,138	54,574	69,280
Utah	17,011	25,743	19,571	28,651	22,331	31,921	34,521	48,123	27,324	37,109	40,230	53,250	34,852	45,102	31,119	39,504
Vermont	8,121	12,290	9,162	13,413	29,550	42,240	9,338	13,017	8,248	11,202	8,638	11,434	9,069	11,736	11,947	15,166
Virginia	60,554	91,637	50,793	74,358	44,480	63,581	43,947	61,263	60,783	82,549	64,229	85,016	68,927	89,198	49,835	63,264
Washington	46,225	69,953	89,183	130,559	61,311	87,640	81,910	114,185	45,975	62,439	84,237	111,499	46,078	59,629	59,078	74,997
West Virginia	30,331	45,900	40,163	58,796	38,497	55,029	37,467	52,230	39,751	53,986	36,976	48,943	40,126	51,927	47,163	59,872
Wisconsin	23,703	35,870	27,239	39,876	30,901	44,171	31,918	44,495	43,775	59,451	49,265	65,209	46,843	60,619	44,622	56,646
Wyoming	8,246	12,479	9,380	13,732	16,559	23,670	14,366	20,027	12,984	17,634	13,519	17,894	13,335	17,257	16,232	20,606

Table A 3-4
State Governments' Total Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to 2004
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		15 Year Mean	15 Year Rank	2004 Rank
	Actual	Adjusted															
United States Total	3,892,770	4,856,566	3,843,304	4,648,398	4,048,611	4,671,611	4,526,071	5,068,757	4,952,534	5,402,679	4,636,036	4,831,231	4,571,086	4,571,086	4,360,770		
Alabama	20,222	25,229	15,401	18,627	11,326	13,069	15,931	17,841	23,155	25,260	25,422	26,492	23,014	23,014	19,455	41	39
Alaska	13,477	16,814	9,557	11,559	8,812	10,168	9,072	10,160	9,139	9,970	8,792	9,162	8,853	8,853	12,963	47	49
Arizona	31,076	38,770	40,391	48,852	37,190	42,913	40,952	45,862	41,757	45,552	60,114	62,645	155,927	155,927	42,906	33	6
Arkansas	46,787	58,371	53,974	65,280	74,519	85,986	73,151	81,922	74,555	81,331	71,780	74,802	81,475	81,475	60,184	23	19
California	217,275	271,069	251,508	304,194	286,196	330,236	405,854	454,517	536,609	585,382	366,890	382,338	343,819	343,819	325,963	3	3
Colorado	42,715	53,291	50,511	61,092	59,286	68,409	55,536	62,195	60,722	66,241	62,300	64,923	63,534	63,534	50,514	28	24
Connecticut	18,682	23,307	27,238	32,944	41,171	47,506	39,472	44,205	104,428	113,920	105,931	110,391	140,577	140,577	60,594	22	10
Delaware	32,406	40,429	51,478	62,262	48,196	55,612	49,439	55,367	50,191	54,753	47,574	49,577	44,800	44,800	41,075	35	33
Florida	108,635	135,532	125,975	152,364	144,170	166,355	164,420	184,134	178,401	194,616	196,184	204,444	153,465	153,465	149,946	7	8
Georgia	157,917	197,015	125,479	151,764	128,118	147,833	140,367	157,197	162,325	177,079	151,560	157,941	139,116	139,116	203,305	4	12
Hawaii	49,939	62,303	36,176	43,754	45,851	52,907	46,238	51,782	49,595	54,103	54,643	56,944	57,703	57,703	105,251	16	28
Idaho	17,961	22,408	16,086	19,456	21,378	24,668	28,022	31,382	37,184	40,564	23,714	24,712	20,819	20,819	22,480	39	40
Illinois	113,624	141,756	118,120	142,864	140,982	162,676	144,261	161,558	287,795	313,953	396,695	413,397	226,978	226,978	176,376	6	4
Indiana	49,262	61,459	56,573	68,424	60,684	70,022	71,175	79,709	43,032	46,943	44,408	46,278	58,404	58,404	52,862	27	27
Iowa	15,885	19,818	17,772	21,495	17,625	20,337	19,389	21,714	18,376	20,046	18,025	18,784	17,313	17,313	20,369	40	42
Kansas	6,187	7,719	6,761	8,177	7,555	8,718	4,848	5,429	5,416	5,908	6,072	6,328	7,466	7,466	7,609	50	50
Kentucky	103,961	129,700	102,583	124,072	112,139	129,395	151,034	169,143	123,003	134,183	123,497	128,697	124,408	124,408	126,030	10	14
Louisiana	255,089	318,246	257,574	311,531	168,210	194,094	198,116	221,871	184,829	201,628	213,967	222,976	187,576	187,576	188,115	5	5
Maine	9,142	11,405	9,850	11,913	10,382	11,980	9,763	10,934	11,408	12,445	10,874	11,073	11,073	13,522	45	47	
Maryland	213,643	266,538	170,513	206,232	173,276	199,940	184,277	206,372	167,348	182,559	184,805	192,586	153,577	153,577	138,131	9	7
Massachusetts	106,426	132,776	114,916	138,989	126,987	146,528	104,577	117,116	89,108	97,207	97,941	102,065	105,732	105,732	120,098	11	17
Michigan	40,155	50,097	105,743	127,894	124,526	143,688	117,292	131,356	173,567	189,343	125,106	130,373	115,006	115,006	109,729	13	15
Minnesota	99,593	124,251	102,145	123,542	98,815	114,021	106,679	119,470	110,506	120,550	114,051	118,853	129,017	129,017	105,508	15	13
Mississippi	56,060	69,940	50,148	60,653	49,805	57,469	72,701	81,418	36,749	40,089	42,209	43,986	43,988	43,988	48,155	29	34
Missouri	37,975	47,377	41,225	49,861	38,347	44,248	37,617	42,127	48,557	52,970	47,688	49,696	46,258	46,258	44,286	31	32
Montana	6,874	8,576	12,760	15,433	13,975	16,125	10,921	12,230	5,618	6,129	5,790	6,034	13,417	13,417	10,292	49	43
Nebraska	25,589	31,924	25,651	31,024	25,247	29,132	24,783	27,755	29,369	32,038	30,663	31,954	30,384	30,384	28,169	37	36
Nevada	17,053	21,275	15,062	18,217	18,385	21,214	17,174	19,233	16,524	18,026	17,021	17,738	18,716	18,716	17,946	43	41
New Hampshire	7,350	9,170	5,740	6,942	7,178	8,283	6,270	7,022	5,100	5,564	9,341	9,734	12,272	12,272	13,452	46	46
New Jersey	612,059	763,596	293,568	355,065	316,728	365,466	419,005	469,245	505,667	551,628	350,457	365,213	391,215	391,215	437,423	1	2
New Mexico	40,907	51,035	43,942	53,147	43,333	50,001	44,999	50,394	48,893	53,337	52,840	55,065	57,609	57,609	46,373	30	29
New York	359,667	448,716	400,936	484,924	494,506	570,601	499,888	559,826	429,568	468,612	439,692	458,205	450,334	450,334	432,762	2	1
North Carolina	121,757	151,902	167,976	203,164	152,297	175,732	157,643	176,545	125,153	136,528	128,696	134,115	140,364	140,364	116,276	12	11
North Dakota	7,891	9,845	8,120	9,821	9,133	10,538	10,602	11,873	13,180	14,378	15,588	16,244	13,115	13,115	10,658	48	44
Ohio	93,698	116,896	143,964	174,122	132,006	152,319	78,354	87,749	91,000	99,271	66,702	69,510	84,436	84,436	90,788	18	18
Oklahoma	47,581	59,361	58,569	70,838	61,066	70,463	70,145	78,556	65,716	71,689	72,072	75,107	69,937	69,937	64,710	21	22
Oregon	32,171	40,136	40,601	49,106	40,569	46,812	52,011	58,247	46,327	50,538	53,622	55,880	63,482	63,482	42,634	34	25
Pennsylvania	121,109	151,094	131,548	159,105	139,898	161,426	151,727	169,919	149,121	162,675	154,362	160,861	153,435	153,435	141,459	8	9
Rhode Island	34,044	42,473	37,656	45,544	12,639	14,584	39,170	43,867	25,362	27,667	24,051	25,064	8,931	8,931	44,141	32	48
South Carolina	45,316	56,536	46,490	56,229	55,775	64,358	63,300	70,890	59,951	65,400	65,716	68,483	64,740	64,740	57,719	25	23
South Dakota	20,692	25,815	21,463	25,959	22,291	25,721	24,070	26,956	26,172	28,551	27,181	28,325	26,975	26,975	22,486	38	37
Tennessee	120,697	150,580	111,613	134,994	116,465	134,387	112,448	125,931	102,693	112,027	101,467	105,739	113,472	113,472	109,221	14	16
Texas	53,064	66,202	54,429	65,831	55,523	64,067	79,901	89,481	85,884	93,690	71,646	74,663	77,290	77,290	72,939	20	20
Utah	25,624	31,968	23,952	28,969	29,809	34,396	25,159	28,176	59,692	65,118	36,732	38,279	40,785	40,785	38,473	36	35
Vermont	8,884	11,084	7,181	8,685	6,543	7,550	13,361	14,963	14,736	16,075	11,679	12,171	12,383	12,383	14,227	44	45
Virginia	54,884	68,473	62,982	76,175	75,519	87,140	119,523	133,854	74,337	81,094	73,993	77,108	75,046	75,046	80,650	19	21
Washington	60,405	75,360	63,590	76,911	64,339	74,239	75,176	84,190	201,242	219,533	81,908	85,357	62,394	62,394	92,592	17	26
West Virginia	48,358	60,331	48,091	58,165	54,581	62,980	63,981	71,652	68,248	74,451	68,499	71,383	56,547	56,547	58,813	24	30
Wisconsin	46,265	57,720	49,379	59,723	53,882	62,173	57,606	64,513	53,683	58,562	51,172	53,327	48,286	48,286	54,043	26	31
Wyoming	16,737	20,881	10,344	12,511	11,378	13,129	18,671	20,910	21,543	23,501	25,343	26,410	25,623	25,623	19,084	42	38

Table A 3-5
State Governments' Capital Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to 2004
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997	
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted
United States Total	600,669	903,161	776,292	1,142,361	741,966	1,058,995	693,920	947,647	691,668	909,989	650,192	845,570	705,636	893,345	938,139	1,145,702
Alabama	3,360	5,052	479	705	1,696	2,421	947	1,293	310	408	472	614	337	427	7,039	8,596
Alaska	1,940	2,917	1,211	1,782	1,721	2,456	1,924	2,627	2,128	2,800	1,235	1,606	1,834	2,322	2,603	3,179
Arizona	2,721	4,091	1,080	1,589	2,256	3,220	1,797	2,454	7,614	10,017	3,737	4,860	4,757	6,022	8,992	10,981
Arkansas	2,335	3,511	2,805	4,128	2,750	3,925	2,703	3,691	3,463	4,556	2,147	2,792	3,886	4,920	8,174	9,982
California	44,612	67,078	44,469	65,439	27,855	39,757	56,245	76,811	79,213	104,216	61,225	79,623	26,184	33,149	31,133	38,021
Colorado	6,949	10,448	6,703	9,864	6,263	8,939	9,726	13,282	7,974	10,491	10,681	13,891	10,991	13,915	10,756	13,136
Connecticut	25,337	38,097	22,119	32,549	11,254	16,063	21,393	29,215	12,111	15,934	27,754	36,094	34,962	44,262	13,711	16,745
Delaware	10,274	15,448	8,039	11,830	8,793	12,550	10,832	14,793	13,506	17,769	5,580	7,257	26,548	33,610	10,356	12,647
Florida	54,859	82,486	34,662	51,007	14,797	21,119	5,320	7,265	1,584	2,084	16,019	20,833	29,775	37,696	27,646	33,763
Georgia	39,578	59,509	85,473	125,779	145,746	208,021	58,845	80,361	20,693	27,225	47,457	61,718	43,004	54,444	24,252	29,618
Hawaii	18,186	27,344	23,890	35,156	71,172	101,583	52,948	72,308	205,457	270,308	97,461	126,747	84,054	106,414	119,424	145,847
Idaho	2,312	3,476	2,996	4,409	4,142	5,912	3,092	4,223	4,637	6,101	6,778	8,815	3,713	4,701	3,769	4,603
Illinois	21,418	32,204	86,630	127,481	21,905	31,265	15,832	21,621	23,270	30,615	15,838	20,597	15,894	20,122	14,086	17,203
Indiana	12,010	18,058	10,280	15,128	4,538	6,477	5,334	7,284	5,326	7,007	9,859	12,822	9,328	11,809	22,390	27,344
Iowa	1,278	1,922	855	1,258	153	218	184	251	241	317	325	423	682	863	693	846
Kansas	256	385	135	199	518	739	492	672	460	605	625	813	159	201	216	264
Kentucky	9,806	14,744	12,788	18,818	28,425	40,570	12,769	17,438	7,118	9,365	10,527	13,690	20,916	26,480	36,483	44,555
Louisiana	33,561	50,462	63,442	93,359	23,449	33,468	6,286	8,584	15,209	20,010	4,027	5,237	33,426	42,318	83,187	101,592
Maine	762	1,146	657	967	744	1,062	1,256	1,715	599	788	248	323	282	357	397	485
Maryland	30,949	46,535	24,333	35,808	2,298	3,280	1,004	1,371	564	742	3,869	5,032	6,279	7,949	74,274	90,707
Massachusetts	26,971	40,553	30,619	45,058	13,661	19,498	14,271	19,489	20,841	27,419	32,337	42,054	22,424	28,389	56,908	69,499
Michigan	20,116	30,246	33,739	49,649	31,151	44,461	26,740	36,517	23,531	30,958	6,542	8,508	3,891	4,926	3,028	3,698
Minnesota	4,112	6,183	3,647	5,367	5,902	8,424	3,480	4,752	5,137	6,758	4,613	5,999	11,736	14,858	18,970	23,167
Mississippi	1,100	1,654	592	871	781	1,115	1,258	1,718	2,005	2,638	4,141	5,385	17,338	21,950	20,298	24,789
Missouri	15,934	23,958	14,123	20,783	12,781	18,242	7,763	10,601	4,213	5,543	5,689	7,399	6,153	7,790	12,655	15,455
Montana	149	224	1,107	1,629	828	1,182	121	165	18,577	24,441	631	821	1,379	1,746	915	1,117
Nebraska	3,154	4,742	3,777	5,558	2,027	2,893	1,649	2,252	1,181	1,554	1,831	2,381	2,444	3,094	3,648	4,455
Nevada	2,020	3,037	1,488	2,190	2,949	4,209	5,587	7,630	6,978	9,181	4,679	6,085	4,173	5,283	2,175	2,656
New Hampshire	3,753	5,643	3,168	4,662	2,027	2,893	4,983	6,805	3,211	4,225	2,338	3,041	804	1,018	618	755
New Jersey	26,304	39,550	19,200	28,254	9,512	13,576	85,706	117,044	41,392	54,457	55,507	72,186	116,041	146,910	115,178	140,661
New Mexico	5,642	8,483	3,335	4,908	2,766	3,948	2,832	3,868	3,008	3,957	2,521	3,279	3,454	4,373	4,041	4,935
New York	48,466	72,873	50,098	73,722	59,826	85,389	59,917	81,825	31,394	41,303	34,943	45,443	31,370	39,715	49,147	60,021
North Carolina	18,873	28,377	25,241	37,144	14,683	20,957	8,737	11,932	18,490	24,326	16,701	21,720	23,137	29,292	29,540	36,076
North Dakota	319	480	331	487	1,597	2,279	1,176	1,606	949	1,249	1,451	1,887	756	957	2,331	2,847
Ohio	2,078	3,124	2,707	3,984	1,144	1,633	1,730	2,363	2,614	3,439	3,339	4,342	10,005	12,666	22,357	27,303
Oklahoma	1,811	2,723	3,035	4,466	3,514	5,015	1,753	2,394	1,807	2,377	2,166	2,817	3,811	4,825	5,328	6,507
Oregon	975	1,466	1,599	2,353	1,911	2,728	2,472	3,376	1,284	1,689	540	702	319	404	1,274	1,556
Pennsylvania	6,558	9,861	19,685	28,968	38,748	55,304	14,876	20,315	13,595	17,886	7,861	10,223	8,710	11,027	7,694	9,396
Rhode Island	21,770	32,733	16,098	23,689	73,712	105,208	77,440	105,755	8,983	11,818	4,863	6,324	1,665	2,108	3,396	4,147
South Carolina	8,451	12,707	14,198	20,893	6,433	9,182	5,300	7,238	7,268	9,562	5,944	7,730	6,617	8,377	3,214	3,925
South Dakota	1,594	2,397	1,622	2,387	2,617	3,735	2,644	3,611	2,780	3,657	3,547	4,613	2,819	3,569	2,467	3,013
Tennessee	7,494	11,268	15,134	22,271	5,669	8,091	2,920	3,988	3,891	5,119	14,065	18,291	7,179	9,089	16,073	19,629
Texas	12,465	18,742	5,617	8,266	3,923	5,599	7,065	9,648	4,553	5,990	7,954	10,344	8,229	10,418	8,176	9,985
Utah	2,803	4,215	5,743	8,451	7,560	10,790	18,860	25,756	10,791	14,197	22,950	29,846	16,702	21,145	11,245	13,733
Vermont	463	696	860	1,266	461	658	959	1,310	690	908	693	901	399	505	4,104	5,012
Virginia	5,747	8,641	7,371	10,847	4,853	6,927	3,028	4,135	13,068	17,193	13,104	17,042	16,578	20,988	2,990	3,652
Washington	21,859	32,867	51,760	76,168	33,384	47,648	53,841	73,528	17,955	23,622	47,974	62,390	12,371	15,662	23,111	28,224
West Virginia	1,704	2,562	6,009	8,843	3,696	5,275	1,589	2,170	3,130	4,118	4,865	6,327	3,205	4,058	4,602	5,620
Wisconsin	3,196	4,805	6,533	9,614	6,464	9,226	3,541	4,836	6,171	8,119	9,820	12,771	4,701	5,952	2,441	2,981
Wyoming	2,285	3,436	1,707	2,512	1,808	2,581	2,753	3,760	704	926	719	935	215	272	634	774

Table A 3-5
State Governments' Capital Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to 2004
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		15 Year Mean	15 Year Rank	2004 Rank
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted													
United States Total	1,293,112	1,554,137	1,023,189	1,201,517	1,043,860	1,193,870	1,176,410	1,321,465	1,482,758	1,613,616	1,097,807	1,166,850	945,338	945,338	1,122,904		
Alabama	10,010	12,031	2,783	3,268	2,402	2,747	6,296	7,072	9,274	10,092	6,369	6,770	7,875	7,875	4,625	35	28
Alaska	2,180	2,620	1,607	1,887	479	548	1,109	1,246	1,049	1,142	745	792	1,358	1,358	1,952	45	43
Arizona	5,754	6,915	11,934	14,014	6,108	6,986	8,840	9,930	8,575	9,332	17,364	18,456	116,103	116,103	14,998	22	1
Arkansas	8,171	9,820	13,038	15,310	24,430	27,941	23,047	25,889	24,477	26,637	16,746	17,799	17,520	17,520	11,895	29	14
California	30,371	36,502	25,639	30,108	35,998	41,171	104,020	116,846	204,378	222,415	100,437	106,754	101,190	101,190	77,272	3	3
Colorado	10,918	13,122	16,474	19,345	22,593	25,840	16,416	18,440	15,852	17,251	13,226	14,058	13,989	13,989	14,401	24	18
Connecticut	11,595	13,936	19,888	23,354	26,521	30,332	10,917	12,263	25,407	27,649	5,865	6,234	5,258	5,258	23,199	16	33
Delaware	16,360	19,662	31,680	37,201	25,874	29,592	26,447	29,708	12,928	14,069	15,382	16,349	17,273	17,273	19,317	19	15
Florida	26,180	31,465	26,935	31,629	33,516	38,332	40,712	45,732	48,743	53,045	40,017	42,534	25,918	25,918	34,994	12	11
Georgia	10,599	12,738	14,645	17,197	11,900	13,610	11,173	12,551	19,917	21,675	10,048	10,680	6,881	6,881	49,467	8	29
Hawaii	25,609	30,778	8,731	10,253	12,438	14,225	8,089	9,086	10,752	11,701	8,226	8,743	10,877	10,877	65,425	6	21
Idaho	3,807	4,575	4,038	4,742	4,359	4,985	13,196	14,823	18,998	20,675	5,581	5,932	4,920	4,920	6,859	32	34
Illinois	18,167	21,834	17,579	20,643	32,000	36,599	38,045	42,736	178,873	194,659	286,014	304,002	101,960	101,960	68,236	5	2
Indiana	19,614	23,573	21,353	25,075	25,626	29,309	31,170	35,013	9,204	10,016	7,639	8,119	6,778	6,778	16,254	20	30
Iowa	1,311	1,576	1,756	2,062	1,079	1,234	2,268	2,548	2,318	2,523	1,508	1,603	666	666	1,221	48	47
Kansas	325	391	449	527	427	488	424	476	448	488	381	405	176	176	455	50	50
Kentucky	35,932	43,185	30,775	36,139	26,082	29,830	60,065	67,471	33,247	36,181	29,502	31,357	29,471	29,471	30,620	14	8
Louisiana	160,400	192,778	154,271	181,158	49,786	56,941	70,032	78,667	49,165	53,504	72,517	77,078	50,734	50,734	69,726	4	6
Maine	299	359	339	398	255	292	261	293	308	335	229	243	597	597	624	49	49
Maryland	145,584	174,971	100,516	118,035	97,034	110,978	96,833	108,773	79,826	86,871	97,627	103,767	26,403	26,403	61,415	7	10
Massachusetts	34,499	41,463	36,308	42,636	59,938	68,551	29,737	33,404	36,080	39,264	21,376	22,720	9,264	9,264	36,617	11	26
Michigan	2,807	3,374	49,146	57,711	60,908	69,661	51,632	57,998	76,307	83,041	37,319	39,666	42,527	42,527	37,530	10	7
Minnesota	15,066	18,107	18,505	21,730	18,996	21,726	17,491	19,648	27,291	29,700	17,608	18,715	18,224	18,224	14,891	23	13
Mississippi	30,564	36,734	21,303	25,016	17,068	19,521	27,193	30,546	4,795	5,218	6,866	7,298	10,022	10,022	12,965	25	24
Missouri	11,039	13,267	11,080	13,011	2,077	2,375	8,002	8,989	10,339	11,251	10,118	10,754	10,852	10,852	12,018	27	22
Montana	2,056	2,471	6,913	8,118	8,015	9,167	6,258	7,030	390	424	125	133	799	799	3,964	39	46
Nebraska	4,411	5,301	3,191	3,747	3,586	4,101	3,081	3,461	7,331	7,978	7,092	7,538	3,454	3,454	4,167	36	37
Nevada	2,888	3,471	2,557	3,003	3,320	3,797	1,595	1,792	927	1,009	2,040	2,168	656	656	3,744	40	48
New Hampshire	583	701	626	735	1,341	1,534	576	647	100	109	1,373	1,459	4,436	4,436	2,577	42	35
New Jersey	353,327	424,649	28,229	33,149	35,308	40,382	125,047	140,466	193,919	211,033	18,001	19,133	8,477	8,477	99,328	1	27
New Mexico	2,831	3,402	3,629	4,261	2,168	2,480	1,288	1,447	1,103	1,200	1,802	1,915	1,575	1,575	3,602	41	42
New York	79,899	96,027	94,136	110,543	173,379	198,295	140,898	158,271	86,978	94,654	81,235	86,344	89,404	89,404	88,922	2	4
North Carolina	57,676	69,318	55,965	65,719	46,485	53,165	40,726	45,748	18,689	20,338	27,947	29,705	27,794	27,794	34,774	13	9
North Dakota	1,222	1,469	867	1,018	1,371	1,568	2,553	2,868	3,628	3,948	4,929	5,239	2,389	2,389	2,019	44	40
Ohio	41,105	49,402	88,935	104,435	70,800	80,974	15,841	17,794	23,775	25,873	1,204	1,280	19,998	19,998	23,907	15	12
Oklahoma	3,633	4,366	6,984	8,201	8,625	9,864	6,897	7,747	6,920	7,531	12,745	13,547	10,047	10,047	6,162	33	23
Oregon	866	1,041	1,456	1,710	1,486	1,700	1,519	1,706	488	531	2,051	2,180	11,109	11,109	2,283	43	20
Pennsylvania	12,167	14,623	17,115	20,098	15,028	17,188	13,614	15,293	18,786	20,444	33,515	35,623	51,031	51,031	22,485	17	5
Rhode Island	2,471	2,970	5,940	6,975	4,689	5,363	6,625	7,442	1,533	1,668	732	778	817	817	21,186	18	45
South Carolina	3,322	3,993	2,785	3,270	5,621	6,429	10,541	11,841	4,999	5,440	7,511	7,983	6,415	6,415	8,332	30	31
South Dakota	3,763	4,523	4,046	4,751	3,810	4,358	4,308	4,839	5,380	5,855	5,240	5,570	5,394	5,394	4,151	38	32
Tennessee	38,672	46,478	20,882	24,521	22,665	25,922	17,461	19,614	9,446	10,280	3,344	3,554	9,624	9,624	15,849	21	25
Texas	8,216	9,874	6,106	7,170	6,132	7,013	27,188	30,540	23,100	25,139	11,916	12,665	16,568	16,568	12,531	26	16
Utah	4,878	5,863	2,329	2,735	5,904	6,752	3,872	4,349	4,419	4,809	11,086	11,783	14,512	14,512	11,929	28	17
Vermont	1,059	1,273	433	508	234	268	1,814	2,038	1,773	1,929	1,711	1,819	1,246	1,246	1,356	47	44
Virginia	2,910	3,497	2,669	3,134	2,649	3,030	3,761	4,225	2,788	3,034	2,073	2,203	2,790	2,790	7,422	31	39
Washington	22,222	26,708	21,276	24,984	15,676	17,929	26,622	29,905	146,136	159,033	23,128	24,583	11,378	11,378	43,642	9	19
West Virginia	2,604	3,130	2,428	2,851	3,007	3,439	4,119	4,627	4,415	4,805	1,520	1,616	2,850	2,850	4,153	37	38
Wisconsin	2,920	3,509	2,543	2,986	3,796	4,342	3,776	4,242	4,117	4,480	3,925	4,172	3,618	3,618	5,710	34	36
Wyoming	250	300	377	443	871	996	3,015	3,387	3,067	3,338	2,852	3,031	2,121	2,121	1,921	46	41

Table A 3-6
State Governments' Operating Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to 2004
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997	
	Actual	Adjusted														
United States Total	1,870,037	3,138,263	1,967,307	2,874,112	1,945,685	2,782,818	1,978,277	2,777,474	2,107,547	2,891,617	2,314,316	3,078,360	2,357,635	3,070,819	2,487,855	3,203,477
Alabama	21,106	33,665	9,578	14,018	8,032	11,485	10,084	14,084	11,743	15,961	10,173	13,476	7,451	9,652	9,281	12,121
Alaska	7,890	12,936	8,167	11,947	10,055	14,377	8,537	11,955	9,281	12,695	9,238	12,256	8,573	11,146	9,144	11,733
Arizona	9,980	16,499	12,417	18,170	13,348	19,085	14,234	19,894	14,650	20,219	13,493	17,946	14,555	18,969	23,626	30,426
Arkansas	25,103	39,187	25,893	37,885	28,124	40,207	29,666	41,432	31,117	42,407	32,651	43,268	33,803	43,853	38,302	49,017
California	148,302	247,326	150,936	220,623	138,901	198,609	140,475	197,423	150,974	208,400	168,570	224,542	160,545	208,496	180,657	230,839
Colorado	14,431	25,405	14,415	21,052	15,599	22,311	16,970	23,933	20,620	28,342	24,015	32,034	27,545	35,954	29,945	38,533
Connecticut	6,318	22,567	25,854	37,680	11,350	16,248	8,967	13,108	15,199	21,156	25,754	34,731	11,804	16,257	13,746	18,111
Delaware	9,939	20,314	9,752	14,215	9,763	13,974	10,228	14,566	10,903	15,381	12,594	16,799	13,819	18,629	14,351	18,717
Florida	61,075	120,585	78,682	114,922	79,841	114,159	55,717	77,822	63,094	85,755	81,017	107,608	78,262	102,115	82,991	106,687
Georgia	91,447	158,703	93,529	136,270	96,614	138,416	113,377	159,721	125,199	170,911	132,272	176,178	135,141	176,093	139,761	178,591
Hawaii	23,609	45,063	24,453	35,616	30,721	44,067	27,482	39,814	26,949	45,322	29,082	40,750	25,021	34,740	24,885	37,349
Idaho	6,841	11,539	7,417	10,835	10,463	14,965	10,342	14,505	8,117	11,221	12,701	16,968	11,128	14,505	13,707	17,582
Illinois	60,007	101,803	78,378	114,081	67,046	95,885	70,610	98,882	63,438	87,143	66,830	88,825	75,861	98,618	83,670	106,895
Indiana	21,963	39,402	22,772	33,259	19,523	27,917	21,530	30,165	20,576	28,170	22,492	29,999	26,429	34,464	29,425	38,434
Iowa	14,752	22,980	12,245	17,919	15,657	22,381	14,716	20,520	15,225	20,687	16,121	21,346	13,249	17,165	13,814	17,570
Kansas	1,560	2,492	1,878	2,748	7,480	10,693	7,723	10,780	6,595	8,976	8,332	11,043	5,208	6,744	5,640	7,170
Kentucky	61,018	97,372	74,926	109,590	77,200	110,413	63,378	88,713	68,107	92,798	72,925	96,770	67,800	88,327	66,469	86,139
Louisiana	49,485	92,113	53,868	78,376	66,969	95,778	74,377	103,862	74,124	101,313	89,369	118,385	86,432	112,790	93,780	123,061
Maine	10,402	16,133	10,971	16,056	10,688	15,279	10,428	14,573	10,879	14,800	13,201	17,479	8,163	10,572	8,539	10,859
Maryland	27,466	57,451	33,385	48,688	40,538	57,951	38,562	53,785	40,749	55,365	54,000	71,566	49,779	64,595	59,350	78,924
Massachusetts	88,407	147,631	65,809	96,107	51,880	74,188	53,507	74,995	51,288	70,539	53,330	71,338	55,411	72,337	57,352	75,550
Michigan	51,666	88,512	56,945	83,107	50,654	72,473	46,803	66,004	52,731	72,613	42,573	56,503	47,269	61,280	46,246	58,854
Minnesota	49,787	77,454	53,537	78,347	54,668	78,157	57,244	79,899	60,846	82,853	62,752	83,168	67,510	87,694	71,680	91,910
Mississippi	23,360	35,915	25,853	37,843	22,463	32,111	23,279	32,487	25,588	34,836	26,070	34,603	21,866	28,784	21,789	28,639
Missouri	16,796	33,596	18,221	26,567	19,231	27,517	19,398	27,262	18,902	25,850	21,192	28,182	22,037	28,691	25,000	32,347
Montana	3,069	4,721	3,272	4,782	3,813	5,452	4,135	5,768	4,355	6,703	4,442	5,894	4,463	5,814	4,736	6,056
Nebraska	12,930	21,186	13,966	20,417	16,017	22,900	17,388	24,286	16,629	22,634	17,399	23,072	18,201	23,622	19,450	24,867
Nevada	6,919	11,507	7,219	10,557	7,865	11,249	7,471	10,573	7,875	10,991	9,294	12,410	9,727	12,705	12,152	15,531
New Hampshire	9,166	15,797	8,642	12,627	12,582	17,989	11,484	16,150	10,153	13,925	9,848	13,089	10,793	13,990	9,485	12,071
New Jersey	231,958	364,525	239,392	350,310	218,793	312,770	232,714	326,843	234,151	319,757	269,969	358,625	261,297	341,402	252,659	326,295
New Mexico	19,097	31,796	23,429	34,273	25,206	36,036	24,823	34,684	26,480	36,090	26,162	34,687	26,746	34,709	37,522	47,828
New York	232,011	375,981	223,373	326,624	206,101	294,736	204,822	287,229	224,957	306,846	237,136	314,691	247,638	321,348	271,375	346,871
North Carolina	21,300	41,921	17,408	25,292	28,211	40,357	29,835	41,839	42,938	59,099	42,488	56,625	64,050	83,537	59,378	76,803
North Dakota	2,487	3,927	3,160	4,624	7,832	11,199	7,088	9,914	6,083	8,302	5,841	7,765	5,738	7,447	7,196	9,247
Ohio	38,004	58,578	39,752	58,174	38,877	55,574	47,143	65,768	52,678	71,653	55,751	73,871	51,638	67,105	53,494	68,987
Oklahoma	34,739	53,500	39,027	57,110	41,206	58,909	40,286	56,210	39,192	53,303	41,728	55,283	41,987	54,442	43,701	55,734
Oregon	15,489	23,940	23,737	34,737	18,529	26,490	28,558	39,881	20,741	28,223	23,496	31,113	27,575	35,694	32,607	41,455
Pennsylvania	57,360	90,169	53,567	78,269	67,106	96,007	72,287	101,192	74,759	102,107	85,864	113,835	103,860	134,649	100,116	127,465
Rhode Island	7,815	23,001	5,990	8,646	5,555	8,099	6,760	11,622	12,902	17,904	23,869	31,706	28,303	36,674	27,851	35,520
South Carolina	20,356	35,143	25,248	36,853	27,563	39,413	29,399	41,134	30,613	41,884	32,751	43,488	40,653	52,795	41,689	53,078
South Dakota	8,443	13,595	8,377	12,251	9,276	13,265	9,107	12,770	11,886	16,260	11,774	15,667	14,730	19,141	15,555	19,865
Tennessee	44,601	71,342	46,044	67,291	45,469	65,007	52,901	73,828	67,500	91,837	77,457	102,850	73,001	94,672	78,472	100,392
Texas	45,449	75,177	43,418	63,519	49,447	70,690	35,546	49,753	40,430	55,101	41,331	54,891	47,515	61,720	46,398	59,295
Utah	14,208	22,940	13,828	20,200	14,771	21,130	15,661	22,367	16,533	22,912	17,280	23,404	18,150	23,957	19,874	25,772
Vermont	7,658	11,827	8,302	12,147	29,089	41,582	8,379	11,708	7,558	10,294	7,945	10,532	8,670	11,231	7,843	10,154
Virginia	54,807	85,890	43,422	63,511	39,627	56,655	40,919	57,128	47,715	65,356	51,125	67,974	52,349	68,210	46,845	59,612
Washington	24,366	48,094	37,423	54,391	27,927	39,991	28,069	40,657	28,020	38,816	36,263	49,109	33,707	43,967	35,967	46,773
West Virginia	28,627	44,196	34,154	49,954	34,801	49,754	35,878	50,060	36,621	49,868	32,111	42,616	36,921	47,869	42,561	54,252
Wisconsin	20,507	32,674	20,706	30,263	24,437	34,945	28,377	39,659	37,604	51,332	39,445	52,438	42,142	54,668	42,181	53,665
Wyoming	5,961	10,194	7,673	11,220	14,751	21,089	11,613	16,267	12,280	16,707	12,800	16,959	13,120	16,985	15,598	19,832

Table A 3-6
State Governments' Operating Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to 2004
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		15 Year Mean	15 Year Rank	2004 Rank
	Actual	Adjusted															
United States Total	2,599,658	3,302,429	2,820,115	3,446,882	3,004,751	3,477,741	3,349,661	3,747,292	3,469,776	3,789,063	3,538,229	3,664,381	3,625,748	3,625,748	3,258,032		
Alabama	10,212	13,198	12,618	15,359	8,924	10,322	9,635	10,769	13,881	15,167	19,053	19,723	15,139	15,139	14,943	42	42
Alaska	11,297	14,194	7,950	9,672	8,333	9,620	7,963	8,914	8,090	8,828	8,047	8,370	7,495	7,495	11,076	46	49
Arizona	25,322	31,854	28,457	34,838	31,082	35,927	32,112	35,932	33,182	36,221	42,750	44,189	39,824	39,824	28,000	33	31
Arkansas	38,616	48,550	40,936	49,970	50,089	58,045	50,104	56,033	50,078	54,694	55,034	57,003	63,955	63,955	48,367	24	19
California	186,904	234,568	225,869	274,086	250,198	289,065	301,834	337,671	332,231	362,967	266,453	275,584	242,629	242,629	250,189	3	3
Colorado	31,797	40,169	34,037	41,747	36,693	42,569	39,120	43,755	44,870	48,990	49,074	50,865	49,545	49,545	36,347	30	28
Connecticut	7,087	9,372	7,350	9,590	14,650	17,174	28,555	31,942	79,021	86,270	100,066	104,157	135,319	135,319	38,245	28	5
Delaware	16,046	20,767	19,798	25,060	22,322	26,020	22,992	25,659	37,263	40,684	32,192	33,228	27,527	27,527	22,103	37	34
Florida	82,455	104,067	99,040	120,735	110,654	128,022	123,708	138,402	129,658	141,571	156,167	161,910	127,547	127,547	116,794	7	7
Georgia	147,318	184,277	110,834	134,567	116,218	134,223	129,194	144,647	142,408	155,404	141,512	147,261	132,235	132,235	155,166	4	6
Hawaii	24,330	31,525	27,445	33,501	33,413	38,681	38,149	42,696	38,843	42,402	46,417	48,200	46,826	46,826	40,437	26	29
Idaho	14,154	17,832	12,048	14,714	17,019	19,682	14,826	16,559	18,186	19,889	18,133	18,780	15,899	15,899	15,698	41	41
Illinois	95,457	119,922	100,541	122,221	108,982	126,078	106,216	118,822	108,922	119,294	110,681	109,395	125,018	125,018	108,859	8	9
Indiana	29,648	37,885	35,220	43,349	35,058	40,713	40,005	44,696	33,828	36,927	36,769	38,158	51,626	51,626	37,011	29	26
Iowa	14,574	18,242	16,016	19,433	16,546	19,103	17,121	19,166	16,058	17,524	16,517	17,181	16,647	16,647	19,191	38	40
Kansas	5,862	7,328	6,312	7,650	7,128	8,229	4,424	4,953	4,968	5,421	5,691	5,923	7,290	7,290	7,163	49	50
Kentucky	68,029	86,515	71,808	87,933	86,057	99,565	90,969	101,672	89,756	98,002	93,995	97,339	94,937	94,937	95,739	9	15
Louisiana	94,689	125,467	103,303	130,372	118,424	137,154	128,084	143,203	135,664	148,124	141,450	145,898	136,842	136,842	119,516	5	4
Maine	8,843	11,046	9,511	11,515	10,127	11,688	9,502	10,640	11,100	12,110	10,206	10,631	10,476	10,476	12,924	44	46
Maryland	68,059	91,567	69,997	88,197	76,242	88,961	87,444	97,599	87,522	95,688	87,178	88,819	127,174	127,174	77,755	14	8
Massachusetts	71,927	91,313	78,608	96,353	67,049	77,976	74,840	83,712	53,028	57,943	76,565	79,344	96,468	96,468	84,386	12	14
Michigan	37,348	46,723	56,597	70,183	63,618	74,027	65,660	73,357	97,260	106,301	87,787	90,707	72,479	72,479	72,875	16	16
Minnesota	84,527	106,144	83,640	101,812	79,819	92,295	89,188	99,822	83,215	90,851	96,443	100,138	110,793	110,793	90,756	11	11
Mississippi	25,496	33,206	28,845	35,637	32,737	37,948	45,508	50,872	31,954	34,871	35,343	36,688	33,966	33,966	35,227	31	33
Missouri	26,936	34,110	30,145	36,850	36,270	41,872	29,615	33,139	38,218	41,719	37,570	38,942	35,406	35,406	32,803	32	32
Montana	4,818	6,105	5,847	7,315	5,960	6,959	4,663	5,201	5,228	5,704	5,665	5,901	12,618	12,618	6,333	50	43
Nebraska	21,178	26,623	22,460	27,277	21,661	25,031	21,702	24,294	22,038	24,060	23,571	24,416	26,930	26,930	24,108	35	35
Nevada	14,165	17,804	12,505	15,215	15,065	17,417	15,579	17,442	15,597	17,017	14,981	15,569	18,060	18,060	14,270	43	39
New Hampshire	6,767	8,469	5,114	6,207	5,837	6,749	5,694	6,375	5,000	5,455	7,968	8,275	7,836	7,836	11,000	47	48
New Jersey	258,732	338,947	265,339	321,916	281,420	325,084	293,958	328,779	311,748	340,595	332,456	346,079	382,738	382,738	338,978	2	1
New Mexico	38,076	47,633	40,313	48,885	41,165	47,522	43,711	48,948	47,790	52,137	51,038	53,149	56,034	56,034	42,961	25	23
New York	279,768	352,688	306,800	374,381	321,127	372,306	358,990	401,555	342,590	373,958	358,457	371,861	360,930	360,930	345,467	1	2
North Carolina	64,081	82,584	112,011	137,445	105,812	122,567	116,917	130,797	106,464	116,190	100,749	104,410	112,570	112,570	82,136	13	10
North Dakota	6,669	8,376	7,253	8,803	7,762	8,970	8,049	9,005	9,552	10,430	10,659	11,005	10,726	10,726	8,649	48	45
Ohio	52,593	67,494	55,029	69,686	61,206	71,345	62,513	69,955	67,225	73,398	65,498	68,231	64,438	64,438	66,950	17	18
Oklahoma	43,948	54,995	51,585	62,637	52,441	60,598	63,248	70,808	58,796	64,158	59,327	61,560	59,890	59,890	58,609	19	21
Oregon	31,305	39,095	39,145	47,396	39,083	45,112	50,492	56,541	45,839	50,007	51,571	53,700	52,373	52,373	40,384	27	25
Pennsylvania	108,942	136,471	114,433	139,007	124,870	144,238	138,113	154,627	130,335	142,231	120,847	125,238	102,404	102,404	119,194	6	13
Rhode Island	31,573	39,503	31,716	38,569	7,950	9,221	32,545	36,425	23,829	25,999	23,319	24,286	8,114	8,114	23,686	36	47
South Carolina	41,994	52,543	43,705	52,958	50,154	57,929	52,759	59,049	54,952	59,960	58,205	60,500	58,325	58,325	49,670	22	22
South Dakota	16,929	21,292	17,417	21,208	18,481	21,364	19,762	22,117	20,792	22,696	21,941	22,756	21,581	21,581	18,389	39	38
Tennessee	82,025	104,102	90,731	110,472	93,800	108,465	94,987	106,317	93,247	101,747	98,123	102,185	103,848	103,848	93,624	10	12
Texas	44,848	56,327	48,323	58,661	49,391	57,054	52,713	58,941	62,784	68,552	59,730	61,997	60,722	60,722	60,827	18	20
Utah	20,746	26,105	21,623	26,235	23,905	27,644	21,287	23,826	55,273	60,309	25,646	26,495	26,273	26,273	26,638	34	36
Vermont	7,825	9,811	6,748	8,177	6,309	7,282	11,547	12,925	12,963	14,146	9,968	10,352	11,137	11,137	12,887	45	44
Virginia	51,974	64,975	60,313	73,041	72,870	84,110	115,762	129,629	71,549	78,060	71,920	74,905	72,256	72,256	73,421	15	17
Washington	38,183	48,653	42,314	51,927	48,663	56,311	48,554	54,285	55,106	60,500	58,780	60,774	51,016	51,016	49,684	21	27
West Virginia	45,754	57,201	45,663	55,314	51,574	59,541	59,862	67,026	63,833	69,647	66,979	69,767	53,697	53,697	54,717	20	24
Wisconsin	43,345	54,210	46,836	56,737	50,086	57,832	53,830	60,271	49,566	54,082	47,247	49,155	44,668	44,668	48,440	23	30
Wyoming	16,487	20,580	9,967	12,068	10,507	12,133	15,656	17,523	18,476	20,163	22,491	23,379	23,502	23,502	17,240	40	37

Table A 3-7
State Governments' Per Capita Total Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to 2004 (adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997	
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted
United States Total	\$9.93	\$15.03	\$10.88	\$15.93	\$10.54	\$15.06	\$10.36	\$14.44	\$10.75	\$14.60	\$11.28	\$14.93	\$11.55	\$14.94	\$12.92	\$16.40
Alabama	\$6.06	\$9.16	\$2.46	\$3.60	\$2.35	\$3.36	\$2.63	\$3.67	\$2.86	\$3.88	\$2.50	\$3.31	\$1.82	\$2.36	\$3.80	\$4.83
Alaska	\$17.87	\$27.05	\$16.48	\$24.13	\$20.06	\$28.68	\$17.46	\$24.35	\$18.83	\$25.57	\$17.34	\$22.95	\$17.14	\$22.19	\$19.42	\$24.65
Arizona	\$3.47	\$5.24	\$3.59	\$5.25	\$4.07	\$5.82	\$4.07	\$5.68	\$5.46	\$7.42	\$4.08	\$5.41	\$4.36	\$5.64	\$7.36	\$9.34
Arkansas	\$11.67	\$17.66	\$12.10	\$17.72	\$12.87	\$18.40	\$13.35	\$18.62	\$14.10	\$19.15	\$14.01	\$18.54	\$15.02	\$19.43	\$18.55	\$23.55
California	\$6.47	\$9.79	\$6.42	\$9.41	\$5.40	\$7.72	\$6.30	\$8.79	\$7.32	\$9.95	\$7.27	\$9.63	\$5.86	\$7.58	\$6.67	\$8.46
Colorado	\$6.49	\$9.82	\$6.27	\$9.18	\$6.30	\$9.01	\$7.49	\$10.44	\$7.82	\$10.62	\$9.26	\$12.26	\$10.08	\$13.04	\$10.67	\$13.55
Connecticut	\$9.63	\$14.57	\$14.59	\$21.35	\$6.89	\$9.85	\$9.26	\$12.92	\$8.34	\$11.33	\$16.34	\$21.63	\$14.28	\$18.48	\$8.41	\$10.68
Delaware	\$30.35	\$45.93	\$26.16	\$38.30	\$26.93	\$38.50	\$30.09	\$41.94	\$34.57	\$46.95	\$25.35	\$33.55	\$55.68	\$72.05	\$33.98	\$43.14
Florida	\$8.96	\$13.56	\$8.53	\$12.49	\$7.02	\$10.03	\$4.46	\$6.22	\$4.64	\$6.30	\$6.85	\$9.07	\$7.50	\$9.71	\$7.67	\$9.74
Georgia	\$20.23	\$30.61	\$27.04	\$39.58	\$35.90	\$51.32	\$24.90	\$34.71	\$20.68	\$28.08	\$24.96	\$33.04	\$24.23	\$31.35	\$22.36	\$28.39
Hawaii	\$37.72	\$57.08	\$42.74	\$62.57	\$87.84	\$125.56	\$68.63	\$95.67	\$197.12	\$267.71	\$106.61	\$141.11	\$92.12	\$119.22	\$121.57	\$154.33
Idaho	\$9.09	\$13.75	\$10.02	\$14.67	\$13.69	\$19.57	\$12.22	\$17.04	\$11.26	\$15.29	\$16.75	\$22.17	\$12.48	\$16.15	\$14.74	\$18.71
Illinois	\$7.12	\$10.78	\$14.30	\$20.94	\$7.65	\$10.93	\$7.39	\$10.30	\$7.38	\$10.02	\$6.99	\$9.25	\$7.74	\$10.02	\$8.19	\$10.40
Indiana	\$6.13	\$9.27	\$5.90	\$8.64	\$4.25	\$6.07	\$4.70	\$6.56	\$4.50	\$6.12	\$5.57	\$7.38	\$6.12	\$7.92	\$8.89	\$11.29
Iowa	\$5.77	\$8.74	\$4.69	\$6.87	\$5.62	\$8.04	\$5.29	\$7.38	\$5.47	\$7.42	\$5.79	\$7.66	\$4.88	\$6.32	\$5.09	\$6.46
Kansas	\$0.73	\$1.11	\$0.81	\$1.18	\$3.17	\$4.53	\$3.25	\$4.52	\$2.76	\$3.75	\$3.49	\$4.62	\$2.09	\$2.70	\$2.27	\$2.88
Kentucky	\$19.21	\$29.07	\$23.61	\$34.56	\$28.13	\$40.21	\$20.10	\$28.02	\$19.66	\$26.70	\$21.62	\$28.62	\$22.84	\$29.56	\$26.51	\$33.66
Louisiana	\$19.67	\$29.77	\$27.66	\$40.49	\$21.09	\$30.15	\$18.78	\$26.18	\$20.70	\$28.12	\$21.51	\$28.47	\$27.55	\$35.65	\$40.78	\$51.76
Maine	\$9.09	\$13.76	\$9.42	\$13.78	\$9.26	\$13.23	\$9.43	\$13.15	\$9.26	\$12.57	\$10.84	\$14.34	\$6.79	\$8.79	\$7.22	\$9.16
Maryland	\$12.22	\$18.49	\$11.89	\$17.40	\$8.73	\$12.48	\$7.97	\$11.11	\$8.25	\$11.21	\$11.48	\$15.19	\$11.05	\$14.30	\$26.42	\$33.54
Massachusetts	\$19.18	\$29.02	\$16.07	\$23.53	\$10.93	\$15.62	\$11.27	\$15.72	\$11.94	\$16.22	\$14.10	\$18.67	\$12.78	\$16.53	\$18.78	\$23.84
Michigan	\$7.72	\$11.69	\$9.65	\$14.13	\$8.67	\$12.39	\$7.76	\$10.82	\$8.03	\$10.91	\$5.14	\$6.81	\$5.33	\$6.90	\$5.06	\$6.43
Minnesota	\$12.32	\$18.64	\$12.92	\$18.91	\$13.52	\$19.33	\$13.44	\$18.74	\$14.45	\$19.62	\$14.61	\$19.34	\$17.01	\$22.02	\$19.50	\$24.76
Mississippi	\$9.50	\$14.37	\$10.21	\$14.94	\$8.89	\$12.71	\$9.28	\$12.94	\$10.34	\$14.04	\$11.20	\$14.83	\$14.43	\$18.68	\$15.53	\$19.72
Missouri	\$6.40	\$9.68	\$6.27	\$9.18	\$6.16	\$8.81	\$5.19	\$7.23	\$4.35	\$5.91	\$5.05	\$6.68	\$5.26	\$6.81	\$7.01	\$8.90
Montana	\$4.03	\$6.09	\$5.42	\$7.93	\$5.63	\$8.05	\$5.07	\$7.07	\$26.79	\$36.38	\$5.83	\$7.72	\$6.65	\$8.60	\$6.44	\$8.18
Nebraska	\$10.19	\$15.42	\$11.15	\$16.33	\$11.24	\$16.06	\$11.85	\$16.51	\$10.97	\$14.90	\$11.75	\$15.55	\$12.50	\$16.17	\$14.02	\$17.79
Nevada	\$7.44	\$11.25	\$6.78	\$9.92	\$8.15	\$11.65	\$9.40	\$13.11	\$10.19	\$13.84	\$9.13	\$12.09	\$8.67	\$11.22	\$8.95	\$11.37
New Hampshire	\$11.65	\$17.63	\$10.67	\$15.62	\$13.15	\$18.80	\$14.64	\$20.40	\$11.75	\$15.96	\$10.61	\$14.05	\$9.98	\$12.92	\$8.71	\$11.06
New Jersey	\$33.33	\$50.44	\$33.22	\$48.63	\$29.31	\$41.90	\$40.41	\$56.34	\$34.86	\$47.34	\$40.97	\$54.22	\$47.24	\$61.13	\$45.93	\$58.31
New Mexico	\$16.33	\$24.71	\$17.30	\$25.33	\$17.69	\$25.29	\$17.11	\$23.86	\$17.83	\$24.21	\$17.02	\$22.53	\$17.63	\$22.81	\$24.33	\$30.89
New York	\$15.59	\$23.59	\$15.17	\$22.20	\$14.68	\$20.98	\$14.55	\$20.28	\$14.11	\$19.16	\$15.00	\$19.86	\$15.34	\$19.85	\$17.67	\$22.43
North Carolina	\$6.06	\$9.17	\$6.32	\$9.25	\$6.27	\$8.96	\$5.55	\$7.74	\$8.69	\$11.80	\$8.23	\$10.89	\$11.91	\$15.41	\$12.17	\$15.44
North Dakota	\$4.39	\$6.65	\$5.51	\$8.06	\$14.83	\$21.19	\$13.01	\$18.14	\$11.02	\$14.97	\$11.38	\$15.06	\$10.08	\$13.05	\$14.82	\$18.81
Ohio	\$3.70	\$5.59	\$3.88	\$5.68	\$3.63	\$5.19	\$4.41	\$6.14	\$4.98	\$6.76	\$5.30	\$7.01	\$5.52	\$7.14	\$6.79	\$8.62
Oklahoma	\$11.62	\$17.58	\$13.29	\$19.45	\$13.92	\$19.90	\$13.01	\$18.14	\$12.58	\$17.09	\$13.39	\$17.72	\$13.87	\$17.95	\$14.88	\$18.88
Oregon	\$5.79	\$8.77	\$8.68	\$12.71	\$6.87	\$9.81	\$10.23	\$14.27	\$7.14	\$9.69	\$7.65	\$10.13	\$8.71	\$11.27	\$10.60	\$13.46
Pennsylvania	\$5.38	\$8.14	\$6.13	\$8.98	\$8.81	\$12.60	\$7.23	\$10.09	\$7.33	\$9.96	\$7.76	\$10.28	\$9.34	\$12.08	\$8.96	\$11.37
Rhode Island	\$29.50	\$44.64	\$22.00	\$32.21	\$78.87	\$112.74	\$84.20	\$117.38	\$21.95	\$29.81	\$29.02	\$38.41	\$30.27	\$39.17	\$31.63	\$40.15
South Carolina	\$8.26	\$12.51	\$11.08	\$16.23	\$9.44	\$13.49	\$9.52	\$13.28	\$10.34	\$14.04	\$10.53	\$13.94	\$12.78	\$16.54	\$12.02	\$15.25
South Dakota	\$14.42	\$21.82	\$14.26	\$20.88	\$16.73	\$23.91	\$16.43	\$22.91	\$20.34	\$27.63	\$21.02	\$27.82	\$23.97	\$31.02	\$24.45	\$31.04
Tennessee	\$10.68	\$16.16	\$12.37	\$18.10	\$10.18	\$14.55	\$10.95	\$15.26	\$13.80	\$18.74	\$17.41	\$23.05	\$15.07	\$19.50	\$17.82	\$22.62
Texas	\$3.41	\$5.16	\$2.83	\$4.14	\$3.02	\$4.32	\$2.36	\$3.29	\$2.45	\$3.32	\$2.63	\$3.48	\$2.91	\$3.77	\$2.87	\$3.64
Utah	\$9.87	\$14.94	\$11.04	\$16.17	\$12.32	\$17.61	\$18.56	\$25.87	\$14.32	\$19.45	\$20.62	\$27.29	\$17.43	\$22.55	\$15.39	\$19.54
Vermont	\$14.42	\$21.83	\$16.16	\$23.66	\$51.84	\$74.10	\$16.21	\$22.60	\$14.22	\$19.31	\$14.77	\$19.54	\$15.40	\$19.93	\$20.39	\$25.88
Virginia	\$9.78	\$14.81	\$8.08	\$11.83	\$6.98	\$9.97	\$6.77	\$9.44	\$9.28	\$12.60	\$9.71	\$12.85	\$10.33	\$13.36	\$7.47	\$9.49
Washington	\$9.50	\$14.37	\$17.79	\$26.04	\$11.94	\$17.06	\$15.59	\$21.73	\$8.60	\$11.69	\$15.51	\$20.53	\$8.33	\$10.78	\$10.70	\$13.59
West Virginia	\$16.92	\$25.60	\$22.34	\$32.70	\$21.25	\$30.37	\$20.59	\$28.70	\$21.82	\$29.63	\$20.23	\$26.77	\$21.97	\$28.44	\$25.91	\$32.90
Wisconsin	\$4.85	\$7.33	\$5.50	\$8.05	\$6.17	\$8.82	\$6.34	\$8.83	\$8.61	\$11.70	\$9.62	\$12.73	\$9.08	\$11.75	\$8.62	\$10.95
Wyoming	\$18.16	\$27.49	\$20.48	\$29.98	\$35.53	\$50.79	\$30.57	\$42.61	\$27.28	\$37.05	\$28.16	\$37.28	\$27.72	\$35.88	\$33.82	\$42.93

Table A 3-7
State Governments' Per Capita Total Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to 2004 (adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		15 Year Adjusted Mean	15 Year Rank	2004 Rank
	Actual	Adjusted															
United States Total	\$14.40	\$17.97	\$14.09	\$17.05	\$14.39	\$16.60	\$15.87	\$17.78	\$17.20	\$18.76	\$15.94	\$16.61	\$15.60	\$15.60	\$16.11		
Alabama	\$4.65	\$5.80	\$3.52	\$4.26	\$2.55	\$2.94	\$3.57	\$3.99	\$5.17	\$5.64	\$5.65	\$5.88	\$5.09	\$5.09	\$4.52	48	48
Alaska	\$21.95	\$27.38	\$15.41	\$18.64	\$14.05	\$16.22	\$14.35	\$16.08	\$14.26	\$15.55	\$13.55	\$14.12	\$13.45	\$13.45	\$21.40	17	32
Arizona	\$6.66	\$8.30	\$8.45	\$10.22	\$7.25	\$8.36	\$7.73	\$8.66	\$7.68	\$8.38	\$10.78	\$11.23	\$27.16	\$27.16	\$8.81	44	13
Arkansas	\$18.43	\$23.00	\$21.16	\$25.59	\$27.88	\$32.17	\$27.17	\$30.43	\$27.54	\$30.04	\$26.33	\$27.44	\$29.63	\$29.63	\$23.42	14	11
California	\$6.65	\$8.30	\$7.59	\$9.18	\$8.45	\$9.75	\$11.75	\$13.16	\$15.34	\$16.73	\$10.35	\$10.78	\$9.59	\$9.59	\$9.92	42	37
Colorado	\$10.76	\$13.42	\$12.45	\$15.06	\$13.78	\$15.91	\$12.54	\$14.05	\$13.50	\$14.73	\$13.70	\$14.28	\$13.81	\$13.81	\$12.61	32	31
Connecticut	\$5.71	\$7.12	\$8.30	\$10.04	\$12.09	\$13.95	\$11.50	\$12.88	\$30.20	\$32.94	\$30.39	\$31.67	\$40.18	\$40.18	\$17.97	23	6
Delaware	\$43.56	\$54.34	\$68.27	\$82.58	\$61.47	\$70.93	\$62.19	\$69.64	\$62.27	\$67.93	\$58.16	\$60.61	\$53.98	\$53.98	\$54.69	2	1
Florida	\$7.28	\$9.09	\$8.34	\$10.08	\$9.02	\$10.41	\$10.06	\$11.26	\$10.70	\$11.67	\$11.54	\$12.03	\$8.83	\$8.83	\$10.03	41	40
Georgia	\$20.66	\$25.78	\$16.11	\$19.49	\$15.65	\$18.06	\$16.68	\$18.68	\$18.91	\$20.63	\$17.33	\$18.06	\$15.60	\$15.60	\$27.56	10	26
Hawaii	\$41.86	\$52.22	\$30.53	\$36.92	\$37.83	\$43.65	\$37.84	\$42.37	\$40.19	\$43.84	\$43.78	\$45.63	\$45.72	\$45.72	\$88.91	1	3
Idaho	\$14.61	\$18.23	\$12.85	\$15.54	\$16.52	\$19.06	\$21.21	\$23.76	\$27.67	\$30.18	\$17.33	\$18.06	\$14.92	\$14.92	\$18.47	22	29
Illinois	\$9.43	\$11.77	\$9.74	\$11.78	\$11.35	\$13.10	\$11.52	\$12.91	\$22.86	\$24.94	\$31.36	\$32.68	\$17.86	\$17.86	\$14.51	30	20
Indiana	\$8.35	\$10.42	\$9.52	\$11.51	\$9.98	\$11.52	\$11.62	\$13.01	\$6.99	\$7.63	\$7.17	\$7.47	\$9.38	\$9.38	\$8.95	43	39
Iowa	\$5.55	\$6.92	\$6.19	\$7.49	\$6.02	\$6.95	\$6.62	\$7.41	\$6.26	\$6.83	\$6.13	\$6.39	\$5.86	\$5.86	\$7.12	47	47
Kansas	\$2.35	\$2.94	\$2.55	\$3.08	\$2.81	\$3.24	\$1.79	\$2.01	\$2.00	\$2.18	\$2.23	\$2.32	\$2.73	\$2.73	\$2.92	50	50
Kentucky	\$26.41	\$32.95	\$25.90	\$31.32	\$27.74	\$32.01	\$37.14	\$41.59	\$30.08	\$32.82	\$30.00	\$31.26	\$30.04	\$30.04	\$32.16	8	10
Louisiana	\$58.39	\$72.84	\$58.91	\$71.26	\$37.64	\$43.43	\$44.37	\$49.69	\$41.30	\$45.06	\$47.65	\$49.66	\$41.62	\$41.62	\$42.94	5	5
Maine	\$7.35	\$9.17	\$7.86	\$9.51	\$8.14	\$9.40	\$7.59	\$8.50	\$8.80	\$9.60	\$7.98	\$8.31	\$8.42	\$8.42	\$10.78	38	42
Maryland	\$41.61	\$51.91	\$32.97	\$39.87	\$32.72	\$37.75	\$34.25	\$38.36	\$30.75	\$33.55	\$33.53	\$34.94	\$27.62	\$27.62	\$26.51	12	12
Massachusetts	\$17.31	\$21.60	\$18.61	\$22.51	\$20.00	\$23.08	\$16.35	\$18.31	\$13.90	\$15.16	\$15.26	\$15.90	\$16.50	\$16.50	\$19.48	19	24
Michigan	\$4.09	\$5.10	\$10.72	\$12.97	\$12.53	\$14.46	\$11.72	\$13.13	\$17.29	\$18.86	\$12.41	\$12.94	\$11.38	\$11.38	\$11.26	37	34
Minnesota	\$21.08	\$26.30	\$21.39	\$25.87	\$20.09	\$23.18	\$21.40	\$23.97	\$22.00	\$23.99	\$22.53	\$23.48	\$25.31	\$25.31	\$22.23	16	14
Mississippi	\$20.37	\$25.41	\$18.11	\$21.90	\$17.51	\$20.20	\$25.44	\$28.49	\$12.82	\$13.99	\$14.65	\$15.27	\$15.16	\$15.16	\$17.51	24	28
Missouri	\$6.98	\$8.71	\$7.54	\$9.12	\$6.85	\$7.91	\$6.67	\$7.47	\$8.55	\$9.32	\$8.34	\$8.69	\$8.03	\$8.03	\$8.16	45	44
Montana	\$7.81	\$9.75	\$14.45	\$17.48	\$15.49	\$17.88	\$12.05	\$13.50	\$6.17	\$6.73	\$6.31	\$6.57	\$14.47	\$14.47	\$11.76	34	30
Nebraska	\$15.39	\$19.20	\$15.40	\$18.62	\$14.76	\$17.03	\$14.42	\$16.15	\$17.01	\$18.55	\$17.64	\$18.39	\$17.38	\$17.38	\$16.94	25	22
Nevada	\$9.76	\$12.18	\$8.33	\$10.07	\$9.20	\$10.62	\$8.20	\$9.18	\$7.62	\$8.31	\$7.59	\$7.91	\$8.02	\$8.02	\$10.72	39	45
New Hampshire	\$6.20	\$7.74	\$4.78	\$5.78	\$5.81	\$6.70	\$4.98	\$5.58	\$4.00	\$4.36	\$7.25	\$7.56	\$9.45	\$9.45	\$11.57	36	38
New Jersey	\$75.42	\$94.10	\$36.05	\$43.60	\$37.64	\$43.44	\$49.27	\$55.17	\$58.96	\$64.32	\$40.56	\$42.27	\$45.04	\$45.04	\$53.75	3	4
New Mexico	\$23.55	\$29.38	\$25.25	\$30.54	\$23.82	\$27.49	\$24.55	\$27.49	\$26.36	\$28.75	\$28.12	\$29.31	\$30.27	\$30.27	\$26.86	11	9
New York	\$19.79	\$24.69	\$22.03	\$26.65	\$26.06	\$30.07	\$26.18	\$29.32	\$22.41	\$24.45	\$22.87	\$23.83	\$23.36	\$23.36	\$23.38	15	15
North Carolina	\$16.14	\$20.13	\$21.95	\$26.55	\$18.92	\$21.83	\$19.23	\$21.54	\$15.06	\$16.42	\$15.28	\$15.92	\$16.44	\$16.44	\$15.17	28	25
North Dakota	\$12.37	\$15.43	\$12.81	\$15.49	\$14.23	\$16.41	\$16.67	\$18.67	\$20.79	\$22.68	\$24.63	\$25.66	\$20.62	\$20.62	\$16.73	26	16
Ohio	\$8.36	\$10.43	\$12.79	\$15.47	\$11.63	\$13.42	\$6.88	\$7.71	\$7.98	\$8.70	\$5.83	\$6.08	\$7.37	\$7.37	\$8.09	46	46
Oklahoma	\$14.22	\$17.74	\$17.44	\$21.10	\$17.70	\$20.42	\$20.24	\$22.66	\$18.85	\$20.56	\$20.56	\$21.43	\$19.85	\$19.85	\$19.36	20	18
Oregon	\$9.80	\$12.23	\$12.24	\$14.81	\$11.86	\$13.68	\$14.98	\$16.77	\$13.15	\$14.35	\$15.05	\$15.68	\$17.68	\$17.68	\$13.02	31	21
Pennsylvania	\$10.09	\$12.59	\$10.97	\$13.27	\$11.39	\$13.14	\$12.34	\$13.82	\$12.10	\$13.20	\$12.48	\$13.01	\$12.38	\$12.38	\$11.66	35	33
Rhode Island	\$34.46	\$42.99	\$38.00	\$45.96	\$12.06	\$13.92	\$37.02	\$41.46	\$23.72	\$25.88	\$22.35	\$23.29	\$8.27	\$8.27	\$43.75	4	43
South Carolina	\$11.81	\$14.74	\$11.96	\$14.47	\$13.90	\$16.04	\$15.59	\$17.46	\$14.61	\$15.94	\$15.85	\$16.51	\$15.42	\$15.42	\$15.06	29	27
South Dakota	\$28.04	\$34.98	\$29.28	\$35.41	\$29.52	\$34.07	\$31.75	\$35.56	\$34.44	\$37.57	\$35.53	\$37.03	\$34.99	\$34.99	\$30.44	9	7
Tennessee	\$22.22	\$27.73	\$20.35	\$24.62	\$20.47	\$23.62	\$19.57	\$21.91	\$17.74	\$19.35	\$17.37	\$18.10	\$19.26	\$19.26	\$20.17	18	19
Texas	\$2.69	\$3.35	\$2.72	\$3.28	\$2.66	\$3.07	\$3.75	\$4.19	\$3.95	\$4.31	\$3.24	\$3.38	\$3.44	\$3.44	\$3.74	49	49
Utah	\$12.20	\$15.22	\$11.25	\$13.60	\$13.35	\$15.40	\$11.00	\$12.31	\$25.54	\$27.86	\$15.44	\$16.09	\$16.85	\$16.85	\$18.72	21	23
Vermont	\$15.03	\$18.75	\$12.09	\$14.62	\$10.74	\$12.40	\$21.80	\$24.41	\$23.92	\$26.10	\$18.87	\$19.66	\$19.94	\$19.94	\$24.18	13	17
Virginia	\$8.08	\$10.08	\$9.16	\$11.08	\$10.67	\$12.31	\$16.62	\$18.61	\$10.20	\$11.13	\$10.02	\$10.44	\$10.03	\$10.03	\$11.87	33	36
Washington	\$10.62	\$13.25	\$11.05	\$13.36	\$10.92	\$12.60	\$12.55	\$14.05	\$33.18	\$36.19	\$13.36	\$13.92	\$10.05	\$10.05	\$16.61	27	35
West Virginia	\$26.70	\$33.31	\$26.61	\$32.19	\$30.19	\$34.83	\$35.53	\$39.78	\$37.81	\$41.25	\$37.84	\$39.44	\$31.19	\$31.19	\$32.47	7	8
Wisconsin	\$8.86	\$11.05	\$9.41	\$11.38	\$10.05	\$11.59	\$10.66	\$11.94	\$9.87	\$10.77	\$9.35	\$9.75	\$8.77	\$8.77	\$10.36	40	41
Wyoming	\$34.80	\$43.41	\$21.55	\$26.06	\$23.03	\$26.58	\$37.80	\$42.33	\$43.17	\$47.10	\$50.48	\$52.61	\$50.64	\$50.64	\$39.52	6	2

Table A 3-8
State Governments' Per Capita Capital Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to FY 2004 (adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997	
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted
United States Total	\$2.41	\$3.63	\$3.08	\$4.53	\$2.91	\$4.15	\$2.69	\$3.67	\$2.66	\$3.50	\$2.47	\$3.22	\$2.66	\$3.37	\$3.54	\$4.32
Alabama	\$0.83	\$1.25	\$0.12	\$0.17	\$0.41	\$0.59	\$0.23	\$0.31	\$0.07	\$0.10	\$0.11	\$0.14	\$0.08	\$0.10	\$1.64	\$2.00
Alaska	\$3.53	\$5.30	\$2.13	\$3.13	\$2.93	\$4.18	\$3.21	\$4.39	\$3.51	\$4.62	\$2.04	\$2.66	\$3.02	\$3.83	\$4.30	\$5.25
Arizona	\$0.74	\$1.12	\$0.29	\$0.42	\$0.59	\$0.84	\$0.46	\$0.62	\$1.87	\$2.46	\$0.89	\$1.15	\$1.07	\$1.36	\$2.03	\$2.48
Arkansas	\$0.99	\$1.49	\$1.18	\$1.74	\$1.15	\$1.64	\$1.12	\$1.52	\$1.41	\$1.86	\$0.86	\$1.12	\$1.55	\$1.96	\$3.26	\$3.99
California	\$1.50	\$2.25	\$1.46	\$2.15	\$0.90	\$1.29	\$1.80	\$2.46	\$2.52	\$3.32	\$1.94	\$2.52	\$0.82	\$1.04	\$0.98	\$1.20
Colorado	\$2.11	\$3.17	\$1.99	\$2.93	\$1.80	\$2.58	\$2.73	\$3.72	\$2.18	\$2.87	\$2.85	\$3.71	\$2.87	\$3.64	\$2.82	\$3.44
Connecticut	\$7.71	\$11.59	\$6.73	\$9.90	\$3.43	\$4.90	\$6.53	\$8.92	\$3.70	\$4.87	\$8.47	\$11.02	\$10.68	\$13.52	\$4.20	\$5.13
Delaware	\$15.43	\$23.20	\$11.82	\$17.40	\$12.76	\$18.21	\$15.47	\$21.13	\$19.13	\$25.17	\$7.78	\$10.12	\$36.62	\$46.36	\$14.24	\$17.40
Florida	\$4.24	\$6.38	\$2.61	\$3.84	\$1.10	\$1.57	\$0.39	\$0.53	\$0.11	\$0.15	\$1.13	\$1.47	\$2.07	\$2.62	\$1.92	\$2.34
Georgia	\$6.11	\$9.19	\$12.91	\$19.00	\$21.59	\$30.81	\$8.51	\$11.62	\$2.93	\$3.86	\$6.59	\$8.57	\$5.85	\$7.40	\$3.31	\$4.04
Hawaii	\$16.41	\$24.68	\$21.12	\$31.08	\$61.36	\$87.57	\$45.18	\$61.70	\$174.26	\$229.27	\$82.11	\$106.78	\$70.99	\$89.88	\$100.61	\$122.87
Idaho	\$2.30	\$3.45	\$2.88	\$4.24	\$3.88	\$5.54	\$2.81	\$3.84	\$4.09	\$5.38	\$5.83	\$7.58	\$3.12	\$3.95	\$3.18	\$3.88
Illinois	\$1.87	\$2.82	\$7.51	\$11.05	\$1.88	\$2.69	\$1.35	\$1.85	\$1.98	\$2.61	\$1.34	\$1.74	\$1.34	\$1.70	\$1.18	\$1.44
Indiana	\$2.17	\$3.26	\$1.84	\$2.70	\$0.80	\$1.14	\$0.93	\$1.28	\$0.93	\$1.22	\$1.70	\$2.21	\$1.60	\$2.02	\$3.84	\$4.69
Iowa	\$0.46	\$0.69	\$0.31	\$0.45	\$0.05	\$0.08	\$0.07	\$0.09	\$0.09	\$0.11	\$0.11	\$0.15	\$0.24	\$0.30	\$0.24	\$0.30
Kansas	\$0.10	\$0.16	\$0.05	\$0.08	\$0.21	\$0.29	\$0.19	\$0.27	\$0.18	\$0.24	\$0.24	\$0.32	\$0.06	\$0.08	\$0.08	\$0.10
Kentucky	\$2.66	\$4.00	\$3.44	\$5.07	\$7.57	\$10.80	\$3.37	\$4.60	\$1.86	\$2.45	\$2.73	\$3.55	\$5.39	\$6.82	\$9.40	\$11.47
Louisiana	\$7.95	\$11.95	\$14.96	\$22.01	\$5.47	\$7.81	\$1.46	\$2.00	\$3.52	\$4.64	\$0.93	\$1.21	\$7.68	\$9.73	\$19.17	\$23.41
Maine	\$0.62	\$0.93	\$0.53	\$0.78	\$0.60	\$0.86	\$1.01	\$1.38	\$0.48	\$0.64	\$0.20	\$0.26	\$0.23	\$0.29	\$0.32	\$0.39
Maryland	\$6.47	\$9.73	\$5.01	\$7.37	\$0.47	\$0.67	\$0.20	\$0.28	\$0.11	\$0.15	\$0.77	\$1.00	\$1.24	\$1.57	\$14.68	\$17.93
Massachusetts	\$4.48	\$6.74	\$5.10	\$7.51	\$2.28	\$3.25	\$2.37	\$3.24	\$3.45	\$4.54	\$5.32	\$6.92	\$3.68	\$4.66	\$9.36	\$11.43
Michigan	\$2.16	\$3.25	\$3.59	\$5.28	\$3.30	\$4.71	\$2.82	\$3.85	\$2.48	\$3.26	\$0.69	\$0.89	\$0.41	\$0.51	\$0.31	\$0.38
Minnesota	\$0.94	\$1.41	\$0.82	\$1.21	\$1.32	\$1.88	\$0.77	\$1.05	\$1.12	\$1.48	\$1.00	\$1.30	\$2.52	\$3.19	\$4.08	\$4.98
Mississippi	\$0.43	\$0.64	\$0.23	\$0.34	\$0.30	\$0.43	\$0.48	\$0.65	\$0.75	\$0.99	\$1.54	\$2.00	\$6.38	\$8.08	\$7.49	\$9.15
Missouri	\$3.11	\$4.68	\$2.74	\$4.03	\$2.46	\$3.51	\$1.48	\$2.03	\$0.79	\$1.04	\$1.07	\$1.39	\$1.15	\$1.45	\$2.36	\$2.88
Montana	\$0.19	\$0.28	\$1.37	\$2.02	\$1.00	\$1.43	\$0.14	\$0.20	\$21.70	\$28.55	\$0.73	\$0.94	\$1.57	\$1.99	\$1.04	\$1.27
Nebraska	\$2.00	\$3.01	\$2.37	\$3.49	\$1.26	\$1.80	\$1.03	\$1.40	\$0.73	\$0.96	\$1.12	\$1.45	\$1.48	\$1.87	\$2.21	\$2.70
Nevada	\$1.68	\$2.53	\$1.16	\$1.70	\$2.22	\$3.17	\$4.02	\$5.49	\$4.79	\$6.30	\$3.06	\$3.98	\$2.60	\$3.30	\$1.36	\$1.66
New Hampshire	\$3.38	\$5.09	\$2.86	\$4.21	\$1.82	\$2.60	\$4.43	\$6.05	\$2.82	\$3.72	\$2.04	\$2.65	\$0.69	\$0.88	\$0.53	\$0.65
New Jersey	\$3.39	\$5.10	\$2.47	\$3.63	\$1.22	\$1.74	\$10.88	\$14.86	\$5.24	\$6.89	\$6.99	\$9.09	\$14.53	\$18.39	\$14.38	\$17.57
New Mexico	\$3.72	\$5.60	\$2.16	\$3.17	\$1.75	\$2.50	\$1.75	\$2.39	\$1.82	\$2.39	\$1.50	\$1.95	\$2.02	\$2.55	\$2.37	\$2.89
New York	\$2.69	\$4.05	\$2.78	\$4.09	\$3.30	\$4.71	\$3.29	\$4.50	\$1.73	\$2.27	\$1.93	\$2.51	\$1.73	\$2.18	\$2.71	\$3.31
North Carolina	\$2.85	\$4.28	\$3.74	\$5.50	\$2.15	\$3.06	\$1.26	\$1.72	\$2.62	\$3.44	\$2.32	\$3.02	\$3.16	\$4.00	\$4.04	\$4.94
North Dakota	\$0.50	\$0.75	\$0.52	\$0.77	\$2.51	\$3.58	\$1.85	\$2.53	\$1.49	\$1.96	\$2.26	\$2.94	\$1.17	\$1.49	\$3.63	\$4.43
Ohio	\$0.19	\$0.29	\$0.25	\$0.36	\$0.10	\$0.15	\$0.16	\$0.21	\$0.24	\$0.31	\$0.30	\$0.39	\$0.90	\$1.13	\$2.00	\$2.44
Oklahoma	\$0.58	\$0.87	\$0.96	\$1.41	\$1.09	\$1.56	\$0.54	\$0.74	\$0.55	\$0.73	\$0.66	\$0.86	\$1.15	\$1.46	\$1.62	\$1.97
Oregon	\$0.34	\$0.52	\$0.55	\$0.81	\$0.64	\$0.92	\$0.82	\$1.11	\$0.42	\$0.55	\$0.17	\$0.22	\$0.10	\$0.13	\$0.40	\$0.49
Pennsylvania	\$0.55	\$0.83	\$1.65	\$2.43	\$3.23	\$4.61	\$1.23	\$1.69	\$1.13	\$1.48	\$0.65	\$0.85	\$0.72	\$0.91	\$0.64	\$0.78
Rhode Island	\$21.70	\$32.64	\$16.03	\$23.59	\$73.35	\$104.68	\$77.44	\$105.76	\$9.01	\$11.85	\$4.91	\$6.39	\$1.68	\$2.13	\$3.44	\$4.20
South Carolina	\$2.42	\$3.65	\$3.99	\$5.87	\$1.79	\$2.55	\$1.45	\$1.99	\$1.98	\$2.61	\$1.62	\$2.10	\$1.79	\$2.26	\$0.86	\$1.05
South Dakota	\$2.29	\$3.44	\$2.31	\$3.40	\$3.68	\$5.25	\$3.70	\$5.05	\$3.86	\$5.07	\$4.87	\$6.33	\$3.85	\$4.88	\$3.35	\$4.09
Tennessee	\$1.54	\$2.31	\$3.06	\$4.50	\$1.13	\$1.61	\$0.57	\$0.78	\$0.75	\$0.99	\$2.68	\$3.48	\$1.35	\$1.71	\$3.03	\$3.70
Texas	\$0.73	\$1.10	\$0.32	\$0.48	\$0.22	\$0.32	\$0.39	\$0.54	\$0.25	\$0.33	\$0.42	\$0.55	\$0.43	\$0.54	\$0.43	\$0.52
Utah	\$1.63	\$2.45	\$3.24	\$4.77	\$4.17	\$5.95	\$10.14	\$13.85	\$5.66	\$7.44	\$11.76	\$15.30	\$8.35	\$10.57	\$5.56	\$6.79
Vermont	\$0.82	\$1.24	\$1.52	\$2.23	\$0.81	\$1.15	\$1.66	\$2.27	\$1.19	\$1.57	\$1.18	\$1.54	\$0.68	\$0.86	\$7.00	\$8.55
Virginia	\$0.93	\$1.40	\$1.17	\$1.73	\$0.76	\$1.09	\$0.47	\$0.64	\$1.99	\$2.62	\$1.98	\$2.58	\$2.48	\$3.14	\$0.45	\$0.55
Washington	\$4.49	\$6.75	\$10.33	\$15.19	\$6.50	\$9.28	\$10.25	\$13.99	\$3.36	\$4.42	\$8.83	\$11.49	\$2.24	\$2.83	\$4.19	\$5.11
West Virginia	\$0.95	\$1.43	\$3.34	\$4.92	\$2.04	\$2.91	\$0.87	\$1.19	\$1.72	\$2.26	\$2.66	\$3.46	\$1.76	\$2.22	\$2.53	\$3.09
Wisconsin	\$0.65	\$0.98	\$1.32	\$1.94	\$1.29	\$1.84	\$0.70	\$0.96	\$1.21	\$1.60	\$1.92	\$2.49	\$0.91	\$1.15	\$0.47	\$0.58
Wyoming	\$5.03	\$7.57	\$3.73	\$5.48	\$3.88	\$5.54	\$5.86	\$8.00	\$1.48	\$1.95	\$1.50	\$1.95	\$0.45	\$0.57	\$1.32	\$1.61

Table A 3-8
State Governments' Per Capita Capital Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to FY 2004 (adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		15 Year Mean	15 Year Rank	2004 Rank
	Actual	Adjusted															
United States Total	\$4.78	\$5.75	\$3.75	\$4.41	\$3.71	\$4.24	\$4.13	\$4.63	\$5.15	\$5.60	\$3.77	\$4.01	\$3.23	\$3.23	\$4.15		
Alabama	\$2.30	\$2.76	\$0.64	\$0.75	\$0.54	\$0.62	\$1.41	\$1.58	\$2.07	\$2.25	\$1.41	\$1.50	\$1.74	\$1.74	\$1.06	45	31
Alaska	\$3.55	\$4.27	\$2.59	\$3.04	\$0.76	\$0.87	\$1.75	\$1.97	\$1.64	\$1.78	\$1.15	\$1.22	\$2.06	\$2.06	\$3.24	24	25
Arizona	\$1.23	\$1.48	\$2.50	\$2.93	\$1.19	\$1.36	\$1.67	\$1.87	\$1.58	\$1.72	\$3.11	\$3.31	\$20.23	\$20.23	\$2.89	28	2
Arkansas	\$3.22	\$3.87	\$5.11	\$6.00	\$9.14	\$10.45	\$8.56	\$9.62	\$9.04	\$9.84	\$6.14	\$6.53	\$6.37	\$6.37	\$4.53	20	8
California	\$0.93	\$1.12	\$0.77	\$0.91	\$1.06	\$1.22	\$3.01	\$3.38	\$5.84	\$6.36	\$2.83	\$3.01	\$2.82	\$2.82	\$2.34	33	24
Colorado	\$2.75	\$3.30	\$4.06	\$4.77	\$5.25	\$6.01	\$3.71	\$4.17	\$3.52	\$3.84	\$2.91	\$3.09	\$3.04	\$3.04	\$3.62	23	22
Connecticut	\$3.54	\$4.26	\$6.06	\$7.12	\$7.79	\$8.91	\$3.18	\$3.57	\$7.35	\$8.00	\$1.68	\$1.79	\$1.50	\$1.50	\$7.00	10	35
Delaware	\$21.99	\$26.43	\$42.02	\$49.34	\$33.00	\$37.75	\$33.27	\$37.37	\$16.04	\$17.46	\$18.80	\$19.99	\$20.81	\$20.81	\$25.87	2	1
Florida	\$1.76	\$2.11	\$1.78	\$2.09	\$2.10	\$2.40	\$2.49	\$2.80	\$2.92	\$3.18	\$2.35	\$2.50	\$1.49	\$1.49	\$2.36	32	36
Georgia	\$1.39	\$1.67	\$1.88	\$2.21	\$1.45	\$1.66	\$1.33	\$1.49	\$2.32	\$2.53	\$1.15	\$1.22	\$0.77	\$0.77	\$7.07	9	42
Hawaii	\$21.47	\$25.80	\$7.37	\$8.65	\$10.26	\$11.74	\$6.62	\$7.44	\$8.71	\$9.48	\$6.59	\$7.01	\$8.62	\$8.62	\$55.50	1	4
Idaho	\$3.10	\$3.72	\$3.23	\$3.79	\$3.37	\$3.85	\$9.99	\$11.22	\$14.14	\$15.38	\$4.08	\$4.34	\$3.53	\$3.53	\$5.58	14	17
Illinois	\$1.51	\$1.81	\$1.45	\$1.70	\$2.58	\$2.95	\$3.04	\$3.41	\$14.21	\$15.47	\$22.61	\$24.03	\$8.02	\$8.02	\$5.55	15	5
Indiana	\$3.32	\$4.00	\$3.59	\$4.22	\$4.21	\$4.82	\$5.09	\$5.72	\$1.50	\$1.63	\$1.23	\$1.31	\$1.09	\$1.09	\$2.75	29	38
Iowa	\$0.46	\$0.55	\$0.61	\$0.72	\$0.37	\$0.42	\$0.77	\$0.87	\$0.79	\$0.86	\$0.51	\$0.54	\$0.23	\$0.23	\$0.42	49	49
Kansas	\$0.12	\$0.15	\$0.17	\$0.20	\$0.16	\$0.18	\$0.16	\$0.18	\$0.17	\$0.18	\$0.14	\$0.15	\$0.06	\$0.06	\$0.18	50	50
Kentucky	\$9.13	\$10.97	\$7.77	\$9.12	\$6.45	\$7.38	\$14.77	\$16.59	\$8.13	\$8.85	\$7.17	\$7.62	\$7.12	\$7.12	\$7.76	8	6
Louisiana	\$36.71	\$44.12	\$35.29	\$41.44	\$11.14	\$12.74	\$15.68	\$17.62	\$10.99	\$11.96	\$16.15	\$17.17	\$11.26	\$11.26	\$15.94	4	3
Maine	\$0.24	\$0.29	\$0.27	\$0.32	\$0.20	\$0.23	\$0.20	\$0.23	\$0.24	\$0.26	\$0.18	\$0.19	\$0.45	\$0.45	\$0.50	48	46
Maryland	\$28.35	\$34.07	\$19.43	\$22.82	\$18.32	\$20.96	\$18.00	\$20.22	\$14.67	\$15.96	\$17.71	\$18.83	\$4.75	\$4.75	\$11.75	6	10
Massachusetts	\$5.61	\$6.75	\$5.88	\$6.90	\$9.44	\$10.80	\$4.65	\$5.22	\$5.63	\$6.12	\$3.33	\$3.54	\$1.45	\$1.45	\$5.94	12	37
Michigan	\$0.29	\$0.34	\$4.98	\$5.85	\$6.13	\$7.01	\$5.16	\$5.80	\$7.60	\$8.27	\$3.70	\$3.94	\$4.21	\$4.21	\$3.84	22	12
Minnesota	\$3.19	\$3.83	\$3.87	\$4.55	\$3.86	\$4.42	\$3.51	\$3.94	\$5.43	\$5.91	\$3.48	\$3.70	\$3.58	\$3.58	\$3.10	26	16
Mississippi	\$11.11	\$13.35	\$7.69	\$9.03	\$6.00	\$6.86	\$9.51	\$10.69	\$1.67	\$1.82	\$2.38	\$2.53	\$3.45	\$3.45	\$4.67	17	18
Missouri	\$2.03	\$2.44	\$2.03	\$2.38	\$0.37	\$0.42	\$1.42	\$1.59	\$1.82	\$1.98	\$1.77	\$1.88	\$1.88	\$1.88	\$2.24	36	28
Montana	\$2.34	\$2.81	\$7.83	\$9.19	\$8.89	\$10.16	\$6.91	\$7.76	\$0.43	\$0.47	\$0.14	\$0.14	\$0.86	\$0.86	\$4.54	19	40
Nebraska	\$2.65	\$3.19	\$1.92	\$2.25	\$2.10	\$2.40	\$1.79	\$2.01	\$4.24	\$4.62	\$4.08	\$4.34	\$1.98	\$1.98	\$2.50	30	27
Nevada	\$1.65	\$1.99	\$1.41	\$1.66	\$1.66	\$1.90	\$0.76	\$0.86	\$0.43	\$0.47	\$0.91	\$0.97	\$0.28	\$0.28	\$2.42	31	48
New Hampshire	\$0.49	\$0.59	\$0.52	\$0.61	\$1.08	\$1.24	\$0.46	\$0.51	\$0.08	\$0.09	\$1.07	\$1.13	\$3.41	\$3.41	\$2.23	37	19
New Jersey	\$43.54	\$52.33	\$3.47	\$4.07	\$4.20	\$4.80	\$14.70	\$16.52	\$22.61	\$24.61	\$2.08	\$2.21	\$0.98	\$0.98	\$12.19	5	39
New Mexico	\$1.63	\$1.96	\$2.09	\$2.45	\$1.19	\$1.36	\$0.70	\$0.79	\$0.59	\$0.65	\$0.96	\$1.02	\$0.83	\$0.83	\$2.17	39	41
New York	\$4.40	\$5.28	\$5.17	\$6.07	\$9.14	\$10.45	\$7.38	\$8.29	\$4.54	\$4.94	\$4.22	\$4.49	\$4.64	\$4.64	\$4.79	16	11
North Carolina	\$7.64	\$9.19	\$7.31	\$8.59	\$5.78	\$6.61	\$4.97	\$5.58	\$2.25	\$2.45	\$3.32	\$3.53	\$3.25	\$3.25	\$4.61	18	20
North Dakota	\$1.92	\$2.30	\$1.37	\$1.61	\$2.14	\$2.44	\$4.01	\$4.51	\$5.72	\$6.23	\$7.79	\$8.28	\$3.76	\$3.76	\$3.17	25	15
Ohio	\$3.67	\$4.41	\$7.90	\$9.28	\$6.24	\$7.13	\$1.39	\$1.56	\$2.08	\$2.27	\$0.11	\$0.11	\$1.75	\$1.75	\$2.12	40	30
Oklahoma	\$1.09	\$1.30	\$2.08	\$2.44	\$2.50	\$2.86	\$1.99	\$2.24	\$1.98	\$2.16	\$3.64	\$3.86	\$2.85	\$2.85	\$1.82	42	23
Oregon	\$0.26	\$0.32	\$0.44	\$0.52	\$0.43	\$0.50	\$0.44	\$0.49	\$0.14	\$0.15	\$0.58	\$0.61	\$3.09	\$3.09	\$0.69	46	21
Pennsylvania	\$1.01	\$1.22	\$1.43	\$1.68	\$1.22	\$1.40	\$1.11	\$1.24	\$1.52	\$1.66	\$2.71	\$2.88	\$4.12	\$4.12	\$1.85	41	14
Rhode Island	\$2.50	\$3.01	\$5.99	\$7.04	\$4.47	\$5.12	\$6.26	\$7.03	\$1.43	\$1.56	\$0.68	\$0.72	\$0.76	\$0.76	\$21.10	3	43
South Carolina	\$0.87	\$1.04	\$0.72	\$0.84	\$1.40	\$1.60	\$2.60	\$2.92	\$1.22	\$1.33	\$1.81	\$1.93	\$1.53	\$1.53	\$2.22	38	34
South Dakota	\$5.10	\$6.13	\$5.52	\$6.48	\$5.05	\$5.77	\$5.68	\$6.38	\$7.08	\$7.70	\$6.85	\$7.28	\$7.00	\$7.00	\$5.62	13	7
Tennessee	\$7.12	\$8.56	\$3.81	\$4.47	\$3.98	\$4.56	\$3.04	\$3.41	\$1.63	\$1.78	\$0.57	\$0.61	\$1.63	\$1.63	\$2.94	27	32
Texas	\$0.42	\$0.50	\$0.30	\$0.36	\$0.29	\$0.34	\$1.27	\$1.43	\$1.06	\$1.16	\$0.54	\$0.57	\$0.74	\$0.74	\$0.63	47	44
Utah	\$2.32	\$2.79	\$1.09	\$1.28	\$2.64	\$3.02	\$1.69	\$1.90	\$1.89	\$2.06	\$4.66	\$4.95	\$5.99	\$5.99	\$5.94	11	9
Vermont	\$1.79	\$2.15	\$0.73	\$0.86	\$0.38	\$0.44	\$2.96	\$3.32	\$2.88	\$3.13	\$2.76	\$2.94	\$2.01	\$2.01	\$2.28	35	26
Virginia	\$0.43	\$0.52	\$0.39	\$0.46	\$0.37	\$0.43	\$0.52	\$0.59	\$0.38	\$0.42	\$0.28	\$0.30	\$0.37	\$0.37	\$1.12	43	47
Washington	\$3.91	\$4.69	\$3.70	\$4.34	\$2.66	\$3.04	\$4.44	\$4.99	\$24.09	\$26.22	\$3.77	\$4.01	\$1.83	\$1.83	\$7.88	7	29
West Virginia	\$1.44	\$1.73	\$1.34	\$1.58	\$1.66	\$1.90	\$2.29	\$2.57	\$2.45	\$2.66	\$0.84	\$0.89	\$1.57	\$1.57	\$2.29	34	33
Wisconsin	\$0.56	\$0.67	\$0.48	\$0.57	\$0.71	\$0.81	\$0.70	\$0.78	\$0.76	\$0.82	\$0.72	\$0.76	\$0.66	\$0.66	\$1.11	44	45
Wyoming	\$0.52	\$0.62	\$0.79	\$0.92	\$1.76	\$2.02	\$6.10	\$6.86	\$6.15	\$6.69	\$5.68	\$6.04	\$4.19	\$4.19	\$4.00	21	13

Table A 3-9
State Governments' Per Capita Operating Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to 2004 (adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997	
	Actual	Adjusted														
United States Total	\$7.52	\$12.61	\$7.80	\$11.40	\$7.63	\$10.91	\$7.67	\$10.77	\$8.10	\$11.11	\$8.81	\$11.72	\$8.89	\$11.58	\$9.38	\$12.08
Alabama	\$5.22	\$8.33	\$2.34	\$3.43	\$1.94	\$2.78	\$2.41	\$3.36	\$2.78	\$3.78	\$2.39	\$3.17	\$1.74	\$2.26	\$2.16	\$2.82
Alaska	\$14.35	\$23.52	\$14.35	\$21.00	\$17.13	\$24.49	\$14.25	\$19.96	\$15.32	\$20.95	\$15.29	\$20.29	\$14.12	\$18.36	\$15.11	\$19.39
Arizona	\$2.72	\$4.50	\$3.30	\$4.83	\$3.48	\$4.98	\$3.62	\$5.05	\$3.60	\$4.96	\$3.20	\$4.25	\$3.29	\$4.28	\$5.33	\$6.87
Arkansas	\$10.68	\$16.67	\$10.92	\$15.98	\$11.72	\$16.76	\$12.24	\$17.09	\$12.69	\$17.29	\$13.14	\$17.42	\$13.47	\$17.47	\$15.29	\$19.57
California	\$4.97	\$8.30	\$4.96	\$7.25	\$4.50	\$6.43	\$4.50	\$6.33	\$4.80	\$6.63	\$5.34	\$7.11	\$5.04	\$6.54	\$5.69	\$7.27
Colorado	\$4.38	\$7.71	\$4.28	\$6.25	\$4.50	\$6.43	\$4.76	\$6.71	\$5.64	\$7.75	\$6.41	\$8.55	\$7.21	\$9.40	\$7.85	\$10.10
Connecticut	\$1.92	\$6.87	\$7.86	\$11.46	\$3.46	\$4.95	\$2.74	\$4.00	\$4.64	\$6.46	\$7.86	\$10.60	\$3.61	\$4.97	\$4.21	\$5.55
Delaware	\$14.92	\$30.50	\$14.34	\$20.90	\$14.17	\$20.28	\$14.61	\$20.81	\$15.44	\$21.79	\$17.56	\$23.43	\$19.06	\$25.69	\$19.74	\$25.75
Florida	\$4.72	\$9.32	\$5.92	\$8.65	\$5.92	\$8.46	\$4.07	\$5.69	\$4.52	\$6.15	\$5.72	\$7.60	\$5.43	\$7.09	\$5.75	\$7.40
Georgia	\$14.12	\$24.50	\$14.13	\$20.58	\$14.31	\$20.50	\$16.39	\$23.09	\$17.75	\$24.23	\$18.37	\$24.47	\$18.38	\$23.95	\$19.06	\$24.35
Hawaii	\$21.31	\$40.67	\$21.62	\$31.49	\$26.48	\$37.99	\$23.45	\$33.97	\$22.86	\$38.44	\$24.50	\$34.33	\$21.13	\$29.34	\$20.96	\$31.46
Idaho	\$6.79	\$11.46	\$7.14	\$10.43	\$9.81	\$14.03	\$9.41	\$13.20	\$7.16	\$9.90	\$10.92	\$14.59	\$9.36	\$12.20	\$11.56	\$14.82
Illinois	\$5.25	\$8.91	\$6.79	\$9.89	\$5.76	\$8.24	\$6.04	\$8.45	\$5.40	\$7.42	\$5.65	\$7.51	\$6.40	\$8.32	\$7.01	\$8.96
Indiana	\$3.96	\$7.11	\$4.06	\$5.94	\$3.45	\$4.93	\$3.77	\$5.28	\$3.58	\$4.90	\$3.88	\$5.17	\$4.52	\$5.90	\$5.05	\$6.60
Iowa	\$5.31	\$8.28	\$4.39	\$6.42	\$5.57	\$7.96	\$5.23	\$7.29	\$5.38	\$7.31	\$5.67	\$7.51	\$4.65	\$6.02	\$4.85	\$6.17
Kansas	\$0.63	\$1.01	\$0.75	\$1.10	\$2.96	\$4.24	\$3.05	\$4.26	\$2.58	\$3.51	\$3.25	\$4.31	\$2.02	\$2.62	\$2.18	\$2.77
Kentucky	\$16.55	\$26.41	\$20.17	\$29.50	\$20.56	\$29.40	\$16.73	\$23.41	\$17.80	\$24.25	\$18.89	\$25.07	\$17.46	\$22.74	\$17.12	\$22.18
Louisiana	\$11.72	\$21.82	\$12.70	\$18.48	\$15.62	\$22.34	\$17.32	\$24.18	\$17.18	\$23.48	\$20.58	\$27.27	\$19.86	\$25.92	\$21.61	\$28.36
Maine	\$8.47	\$13.14	\$8.88	\$13.00	\$8.65	\$12.37	\$8.42	\$11.76	\$8.77	\$11.94	\$10.64	\$14.08	\$6.57	\$8.50	\$6.90	\$8.77
Maryland	\$5.74	\$12.02	\$6.88	\$10.03	\$8.26	\$11.81	\$7.77	\$10.83	\$8.14	\$11.06	\$10.71	\$14.19	\$9.81	\$12.74	\$11.73	\$15.60
Massachusetts	\$14.70	\$24.54	\$10.97	\$16.02	\$8.65	\$12.37	\$8.90	\$12.47	\$8.49	\$11.68	\$8.78	\$11.74	\$9.10	\$11.87	\$9.43	\$12.42
Michigan	\$5.56	\$9.52	\$6.06	\$8.85	\$5.37	\$7.68	\$4.94	\$6.96	\$5.55	\$7.65	\$4.46	\$5.92	\$4.93	\$6.39	\$4.75	\$6.05
Minnesota	\$11.38	\$17.70	\$12.09	\$17.70	\$12.20	\$17.45	\$12.67	\$17.69	\$13.32	\$18.14	\$13.61	\$18.04	\$14.49	\$18.83	\$15.42	\$19.77
Mississippi	\$9.07	\$13.95	\$9.98	\$14.61	\$8.59	\$12.28	\$8.81	\$12.29	\$9.59	\$13.05	\$9.67	\$12.83	\$8.05	\$10.60	\$8.04	\$10.57
Missouri	\$3.28	\$6.57	\$3.53	\$5.15	\$3.70	\$5.30	\$3.71	\$5.21	\$3.56	\$4.86	\$3.98	\$5.29	\$4.11	\$5.35	\$4.66	\$6.02
Montana	\$3.84	\$5.91	\$4.05	\$5.92	\$4.63	\$6.62	\$4.93	\$6.87	\$5.09	\$7.83	\$5.11	\$6.77	\$5.08	\$6.61	\$5.40	\$6.91
Nebraska	\$8.19	\$13.43	\$8.78	\$12.83	\$9.97	\$14.26	\$10.82	\$15.11	\$10.25	\$13.95	\$10.63	\$14.09	\$11.02	\$14.30	\$11.80	\$15.09
Nevada	\$5.76	\$9.57	\$5.62	\$8.22	\$5.93	\$8.48	\$5.38	\$7.61	\$5.40	\$7.54	\$6.07	\$8.11	\$6.07	\$7.93	\$7.60	\$9.71
New Hampshire	\$8.27	\$14.24	\$7.81	\$11.41	\$11.32	\$16.19	\$10.21	\$14.36	\$8.93	\$12.25	\$8.58	\$11.40	\$9.29	\$12.04	\$8.18	\$10.41
New Jersey	\$29.94	\$47.05	\$30.75	\$45.00	\$28.09	\$40.16	\$29.54	\$41.48	\$29.62	\$40.46	\$33.98	\$45.14	\$32.71	\$42.74	\$31.55	\$40.75
New Mexico	\$12.61	\$20.99	\$15.14	\$22.15	\$15.94	\$22.79	\$15.36	\$21.46	\$16.01	\$21.82	\$15.53	\$20.59	\$15.61	\$20.26	\$21.97	\$28.00
New York	\$12.90	\$20.90	\$12.39	\$18.12	\$11.37	\$16.27	\$11.26	\$15.78	\$12.38	\$16.89	\$13.08	\$17.35	\$13.62	\$17.67	\$14.96	\$19.12
North Carolina	\$3.21	\$6.32	\$2.58	\$3.75	\$4.12	\$5.90	\$4.30	\$6.02	\$6.07	\$8.36	\$5.91	\$7.87	\$8.75	\$11.41	\$8.12	\$10.51
North Dakota	\$3.89	\$6.15	\$4.98	\$7.29	\$12.31	\$17.61	\$11.16	\$15.61	\$9.53	\$13.01	\$9.11	\$12.11	\$8.91	\$11.56	\$11.19	\$14.38
Ohio	\$3.50	\$5.40	\$3.64	\$5.32	\$3.53	\$5.04	\$4.25	\$5.93	\$4.74	\$6.45	\$5.00	\$6.62	\$4.62	\$6.01	\$4.79	\$6.18
Oklahoma	\$11.04	\$17.01	\$12.33	\$18.04	\$12.83	\$18.34	\$12.47	\$17.40	\$12.03	\$16.36	\$12.73	\$16.86	\$12.72	\$16.49	\$13.26	\$16.91
Oregon	\$5.45	\$8.42	\$8.13	\$11.90	\$6.22	\$8.90	\$9.42	\$13.15	\$6.72	\$9.15	\$7.48	\$9.91	\$8.61	\$11.14	\$10.21	\$12.97
Pennsylvania	\$4.83	\$7.59	\$4.49	\$6.55	\$5.59	\$7.99	\$6.00	\$8.40	\$6.20	\$8.47	\$7.11	\$9.43	\$8.61	\$11.17	\$8.32	\$10.59
Rhode Island	\$7.79	\$22.93	\$5.97	\$8.61	\$5.53	\$8.06	\$6.76	\$11.62	\$12.94	\$17.96	\$24.11	\$32.03	\$28.59	\$37.04	\$28.19	\$35.95
South Carolina	\$5.84	\$10.08	\$7.09	\$10.36	\$7.65	\$10.94	\$8.07	\$11.29	\$8.36	\$11.43	\$8.92	\$11.84	\$10.99	\$14.27	\$11.16	\$14.20
South Dakota	\$12.13	\$19.53	\$11.95	\$17.48	\$13.05	\$18.66	\$12.74	\$17.86	\$16.49	\$22.55	\$16.15	\$21.49	\$20.12	\$26.15	\$21.11	\$26.95
Tennessee	\$9.15	\$14.63	\$9.31	\$13.60	\$9.05	\$12.94	\$10.37	\$14.48	\$13.04	\$17.75	\$14.74	\$19.57	\$13.72	\$17.80	\$14.79	\$18.92
Texas	\$2.68	\$4.43	\$2.50	\$3.66	\$2.80	\$4.00	\$1.97	\$2.76	\$2.20	\$3.00	\$2.21	\$2.93	\$2.48	\$3.23	\$2.44	\$3.12
Utah	\$8.25	\$13.31	\$7.80	\$11.40	\$8.15	\$11.65	\$8.42	\$12.03	\$8.67	\$12.01	\$8.86	\$12.00	\$9.08	\$11.98	\$9.83	\$12.75
Vermont	\$13.60	\$21.01	\$14.64	\$21.42	\$51.03	\$72.95	\$14.55	\$20.33	\$13.03	\$17.75	\$13.58	\$18.00	\$14.72	\$19.07	\$13.38	\$17.33
Virginia	\$8.86	\$13.88	\$6.91	\$10.11	\$6.21	\$8.88	\$6.30	\$8.80	\$7.28	\$9.98	\$7.73	\$10.27	\$7.84	\$10.22	\$7.03	\$8.94
Washington	\$5.01	\$9.88	\$7.47	\$10.85	\$5.44	\$7.79	\$5.34	\$7.74	\$5.24	\$7.26	\$6.68	\$9.04	\$6.09	\$7.95	\$6.52	\$8.47
West Virginia	\$15.97	\$24.65	\$19.00	\$27.78	\$19.21	\$27.46	\$19.71	\$27.51	\$20.10	\$27.37	\$17.57	\$23.31	\$20.22	\$26.22	\$23.39	\$29.81
Wisconsin	\$4.19	\$6.68	\$4.18	\$6.11	\$4.88	\$6.98	\$5.63	\$7.87	\$7.40	\$10.10	\$7.70	\$10.24	\$8.17	\$10.59	\$8.15	\$10.37
Wyoming	\$13.13	\$22.45	\$16.75	\$24.50	\$31.65	\$45.26	\$24.71	\$34.61	\$25.80	\$35.10	\$26.67	\$35.33	\$27.28	\$35.31	\$32.50	\$41.32

Table A 3-9
State Governments' Per Capita Operating Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to 2004 (adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		15 Year Mean	15 Year Rank	2004 Rank
	Actual	Adjusted															
United States Total	\$9.62	\$12.22	\$10.34	\$12.64	\$10.68	\$12.36	\$11.75	\$13.14	\$12.05	\$13.16	\$12.17	\$12.60	\$12.37	\$12.37	\$12.04		
Alabama	\$2.35	\$3.03	\$2.89	\$3.51	\$2.01	\$2.32	\$2.16	\$2.41	\$3.10	\$3.39	\$4.23	\$4.38	\$3.35	\$3.35	\$3.49	48	48
Alaska	\$18.40	\$23.12	\$12.82	\$15.60	\$13.29	\$15.34	\$12.60	\$14.10	\$12.62	\$13.77	\$12.40	\$12.90	\$11.39	\$11.39	\$18.28	16	28
Arizona	\$5.42	\$6.82	\$5.96	\$7.29	\$6.06	\$7.00	\$6.06	\$6.78	\$6.10	\$6.66	\$7.66	\$7.92	\$6.94	\$6.94	\$5.94	47	42
Arkansas	\$15.22	\$19.13	\$16.05	\$19.59	\$18.74	\$21.72	\$18.61	\$20.81	\$18.50	\$20.20	\$20.19	\$20.91	\$23.26	\$23.26	\$18.92	14	10
California	\$5.72	\$7.18	\$6.81	\$8.27	\$7.39	\$8.53	\$8.74	\$9.78	\$9.50	\$10.37	\$7.51	\$7.77	\$6.77	\$6.77	\$7.64	40	43
Colorado	\$8.01	\$10.12	\$8.39	\$10.29	\$8.53	\$9.90	\$8.84	\$9.88	\$9.98	\$10.89	\$10.79	\$11.18	\$10.77	\$10.77	\$9.06	35	30
Connecticut	\$2.16	\$2.86	\$2.24	\$2.92	\$4.30	\$5.04	\$8.32	\$9.31	\$22.85	\$24.95	\$28.71	\$29.88	\$38.67	\$38.67	\$11.23	28	3
Delaware	\$21.57	\$27.91	\$26.26	\$33.24	\$28.47	\$33.19	\$28.92	\$32.28	\$46.23	\$50.48	\$39.35	\$40.62	\$33.17	\$33.17	\$29.34	5	5
Florida	\$5.53	\$6.98	\$6.55	\$7.99	\$6.92	\$8.01	\$7.57	\$8.46	\$7.77	\$8.49	\$9.19	\$9.53	\$7.34	\$7.34	\$7.81	39	40
Georgia	\$19.28	\$24.11	\$14.23	\$17.28	\$14.20	\$16.40	\$15.35	\$17.19	\$16.59	\$18.11	\$16.18	\$16.84	\$14.83	\$14.83	\$20.69	12	21
Hawaii	\$20.39	\$26.42	\$23.16	\$28.27	\$27.57	\$31.92	\$31.22	\$34.94	\$31.48	\$34.36	\$37.19	\$38.62	\$37.10	\$37.10	\$33.96	3	4
Idaho	\$11.52	\$14.51	\$9.62	\$11.75	\$13.15	\$15.21	\$11.22	\$12.54	\$13.53	\$14.80	\$13.26	\$13.73	\$11.40	\$11.40	\$12.97	23	27
Illinois	\$7.93	\$9.96	\$8.29	\$10.08	\$8.78	\$10.15	\$8.48	\$9.49	\$8.65	\$9.48	\$8.75	\$8.65	\$9.83	\$9.83	\$9.02	36	31
Indiana	\$5.03	\$6.42	\$5.93	\$7.29	\$5.77	\$6.70	\$6.53	\$7.30	\$5.50	\$6.00	\$5.93	\$6.16	\$8.29	\$8.29	\$6.27	44	33
Iowa	\$5.09	\$6.37	\$5.58	\$6.77	\$5.65	\$6.53	\$5.84	\$6.54	\$5.47	\$5.97	\$5.62	\$5.84	\$5.64	\$5.64	\$6.71	43	46
Kansas	\$2.23	\$2.79	\$2.38	\$2.88	\$2.65	\$3.06	\$1.64	\$1.83	\$2.00	\$2.09	\$2.17	\$2.67	\$2.67	\$2.67	\$2.75	50	50
Kentucky	\$17.28	\$21.98	\$18.13	\$22.20	\$21.29	\$24.63	\$22.37	\$25.00	\$21.95	\$23.97	\$22.83	\$23.64	\$22.92	\$22.92	\$24.49	9	11
Louisiana	\$21.67	\$28.72	\$23.63	\$29.82	\$26.50	\$30.69	\$28.69	\$32.07	\$30.32	\$33.10	\$31.50	\$32.49	\$30.36	\$30.36	\$27.27	6	6
Maine	\$7.11	\$8.88	\$7.59	\$9.19	\$7.94	\$9.17	\$7.39	\$8.27	\$8.56	\$9.34	\$7.80	\$8.13	\$7.97	\$7.97	\$10.30	31	37
Maryland	\$13.25	\$17.83	\$13.53	\$17.05	\$14.40	\$16.80	\$16.25	\$18.14	\$16.08	\$17.58	\$15.82	\$16.11	\$22.87	\$22.87	\$14.98	19	12
Massachusetts	\$11.70	\$14.85	\$12.73	\$15.60	\$10.56	\$12.28	\$11.70	\$13.09	\$8.27	\$9.04	\$11.93	\$12.36	\$15.06	\$15.06	\$13.69	21	20
Michigan	\$3.80	\$4.76	\$5.74	\$7.12	\$6.40	\$7.45	\$6.56	\$7.33	\$9.69	\$10.59	\$8.71	\$9.00	\$7.17	\$7.17	\$7.50	41	41
Minnesota	\$17.89	\$22.46	\$17.51	\$21.32	\$16.23	\$18.76	\$17.89	\$20.02	\$16.56	\$18.08	\$19.05	\$19.78	\$21.74	\$21.74	\$19.17	13	13
Mississippi	\$9.26	\$12.07	\$10.42	\$12.87	\$11.51	\$13.34	\$15.92	\$17.80	\$11.15	\$12.17	\$12.27	\$12.73	\$11.71	\$11.71	\$12.86	25	26
Missouri	\$4.95	\$6.27	\$5.51	\$6.74	\$6.48	\$7.48	\$5.25	\$5.87	\$6.73	\$7.34	\$6.57	\$6.81	\$6.15	\$6.15	\$6.03	45	44
Montana	\$5.48	\$6.94	\$6.62	\$8.28	\$6.61	\$7.71	\$5.15	\$5.74	\$5.75	\$6.27	\$6.17	\$6.43	\$13.61	\$13.61	\$7.23	42	24
Nebraska	\$12.73	\$16.01	\$13.48	\$16.37	\$12.66	\$14.63	\$12.62	\$14.13	\$12.76	\$13.93	\$13.56	\$14.05	\$15.41	\$15.41	\$14.51	20	19
Nevada	\$8.11	\$10.19	\$6.91	\$8.41	\$7.54	\$8.72	\$7.44	\$8.33	\$7.19	\$7.85	\$6.68	\$6.94	\$7.74	\$7.74	\$8.36	38	38
New Hampshire	\$5.71	\$7.15	\$4.26	\$5.17	\$4.72	\$5.46	\$4.52	\$5.06	\$3.92	\$4.28	\$6.19	\$6.42	\$6.03	\$6.03	\$9.46	33	45
New Jersey	\$31.88	\$41.77	\$32.58	\$39.53	\$33.45	\$38.64	\$34.56	\$38.66	\$36.35	\$39.71	\$38.48	\$40.06	\$44.07	\$44.07	\$41.68	1	2
New Mexico	\$21.92	\$27.42	\$23.17	\$28.10	\$22.63	\$26.13	\$23.85	\$26.70	\$25.76	\$28.11	\$27.16	\$28.29	\$29.45	\$29.45	\$24.82	8	8
New York	\$15.39	\$19.41	\$16.86	\$20.57	\$16.92	\$19.62	\$18.80	\$21.03	\$17.88	\$19.51	\$18.64	\$19.34	\$18.72	\$18.72	\$18.69	15	14
North Carolina	\$8.49	\$10.94	\$14.64	\$17.96	\$13.15	\$15.23	\$14.26	\$15.95	\$12.81	\$13.98	\$11.96	\$12.40	\$13.18	\$13.18	\$10.65	30	25
North Dakota	\$10.45	\$13.13	\$11.44	\$13.88	\$12.09	\$13.97	\$12.66	\$14.16	\$15.07	\$16.45	\$16.84	\$17.39	\$16.86	\$16.86	\$13.57	22	18
Ohio	\$4.69	\$6.02	\$4.89	\$6.19	\$5.39	\$6.28	\$5.49	\$6.14	\$5.89	\$6.44	\$5.73	\$5.97	\$5.63	\$5.63	\$5.98	46	47
Oklahoma	\$13.13	\$16.43	\$15.36	\$18.65	\$15.20	\$17.56	\$18.25	\$20.43	\$16.86	\$18.40	\$16.93	\$17.56	\$16.99	\$16.99	\$17.56	17	17
Oregon	\$9.54	\$11.91	\$11.80	\$14.29	\$11.42	\$13.19	\$14.54	\$16.28	\$13.02	\$14.20	\$14.47	\$15.07	\$14.58	\$14.58	\$12.34	27	22
Pennsylvania	\$9.08	\$11.37	\$9.54	\$11.59	\$10.17	\$11.74	\$11.23	\$12.58	\$10.58	\$11.54	\$9.77	\$10.13	\$8.26	\$8.26	\$9.83	32	34
Rhode Island	\$31.96	\$39.98	\$32.00	\$38.92	\$7.59	\$8.80	\$30.76	\$34.43	\$22.29	\$24.32	\$21.67	\$22.57	\$7.51	\$7.51	\$23.38	10	39
South Carolina	\$10.95	\$13.70	\$11.25	\$13.63	\$12.50	\$14.44	\$12.99	\$14.54	\$13.39	\$14.61	\$14.04	\$14.59	\$13.89	\$13.89	\$12.92	24	23
South Dakota	\$22.94	\$28.85	\$23.76	\$28.93	\$24.48	\$28.30	\$26.07	\$29.18	\$27.36	\$29.86	\$28.68	\$29.75	\$27.99	\$27.99	\$24.90	7	9
Tennessee	\$15.10	\$19.17	\$16.54	\$20.14	\$16.49	\$19.07	\$16.53	\$18.50	\$16.10	\$17.57	\$16.80	\$17.49	\$17.62	\$17.62	\$17.28	18	16
Texas	\$2.27	\$2.85	\$2.41	\$2.93	\$2.37	\$2.74	\$2.47	\$2.76	\$2.89	\$3.16	\$2.70	\$2.81	\$2.70	\$2.70	\$3.14	49	49
Utah	\$9.88	\$12.43	\$10.15	\$12.32	\$10.71	\$12.38	\$9.30	\$10.41	\$23.65	\$25.81	\$10.78	\$11.14	\$10.85	\$10.85	\$12.83	26	29
Vermont	\$13.24	\$16.60	\$11.36	\$13.77	\$10.36	\$11.96	\$18.84	\$21.09	\$21.04	\$22.96	\$16.10	\$16.72	\$17.93	\$17.93	\$21.93	11	15
Virginia	\$7.65	\$9.57	\$8.78	\$10.63	\$10.29	\$11.88	\$16.10	\$18.02	\$9.82	\$10.71	\$9.74	\$10.15	\$9.66	\$9.66	\$10.78	29	32
Washington	\$6.71	\$8.55	\$7.35	\$9.02	\$8.26	\$9.55	\$8.10	\$9.06	\$9.08	\$9.97	\$9.59	\$9.91	\$8.22	\$8.22	\$8.89	37	35
West Virginia	\$25.26	\$31.59	\$25.27	\$30.61	\$28.53	\$32.93	\$33.24	\$37.22	\$35.36	\$38.59	\$37.00	\$38.55	\$29.62	\$29.62	\$30.21	4	7
Wisconsin	\$8.30	\$10.38	\$8.92	\$10.81	\$9.34	\$10.78	\$9.96	\$11.15	\$9.11	\$9.94	\$8.63	\$8.98	\$8.12	\$8.12	\$9.27	34	36
Wyoming	\$34.28	\$42.79	\$20.76	\$25.14	\$21.27	\$24.56	\$31.69	\$35.47	\$37.03	\$40.41	\$44.80	\$46.57	\$46.45	\$46.45	\$35.68	2	1

Table A 3-10
State Governments' Total Expenditures for Parks and Recreation as a Percentage of
Total Expenditures for All Functions:
1990 to 2004

State	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	15 Year Mean	Rank	2004 Rank
United States Total	0.62%	0.62%	0.54%	0.50%	0.51%	0.50%	0.50%	0.54%	0.60%	0.55%	0.53%	0.54%	0.54%	0.47%	0.45%	0.54%		
Alabama	0.40%	0.15%	0.13%	0.14%	0.14%	0.12%	0.09%	0.17%	0.20%	0.14%	0.09%	0.12%	0.17%	0.18%	0.15%	0.16%	49	47
Alaska	0.26%	0.23%	0.28%	0.24%	0.25%	0.23%	0.23%	0.25%	0.28%	0.19%	0.16%	0.15%	0.14%	0.13%	0.13%	0.21%	47	49
Arizona	0.22%	0.25%	0.26%	0.24%	0.32%	0.24%	0.25%	0.41%	0.37%	0.48%	0.36%	0.38%	0.37%	0.47%	1.10%	0.38%	34	3
Arkansas	0.90%	0.85%	0.77%	0.72%	0.76%	0.69%	0.70%	0.81%	0.78%	0.86%	1.09%	0.96%	0.88%	0.81%	0.86%	0.83%	11	8
California	0.44%	0.40%	0.30%	0.33%	0.38%	0.36%	0.29%	0.31%	0.31%	0.33%	0.34%	0.40%	0.49%	0.31%	0.28%	0.35%	41	39
Colorado	0.46%	0.42%	0.40%	0.42%	0.45%	0.49%	0.52%	0.52%	0.53%	0.52%	0.58%	0.47%	0.48%	0.48%	0.48%	0.48%	25	24
Connecticut	0.39%	0.53%	0.24%	0.29%	0.26%	0.48%	0.42%	0.24%	0.16%	0.22%	0.31%	0.26%	0.64%	0.60%	0.87%	0.39%	33	7
Delaware	1.14%	0.92%	0.89%	0.98%	1.11%	0.74%	1.47%	0.87%	1.13%	1.60%	1.44%	1.40%	1.31%	1.20%	1.00%	1.15%	4	6
Florida	0.80%	0.67%	0.50%	0.29%	0.30%	0.41%	0.43%	0.43%	0.41%	0.43%	0.46%	0.47%	0.47%	0.47%	0.35%	0.46%	27	31
Georgia	1.53%	1.88%	2.35%	1.54%	1.18%	1.26%	1.21%	1.04%	1.02%	0.76%	0.73%	0.72%	0.76%	0.64%	0.56%	1.14%	5	19
Hawaii	1.12%	1.10%	1.97%	1.47%	4.10%	2.16%	1.88%	2.43%	0.87%	0.59%	0.71%	0.69%	0.68%	0.73%	0.75%	1.42%	2	11
Idaho	0.63%	0.64%	0.80%	0.68%	0.60%	0.81%	0.59%	0.67%	0.67%	0.53%	0.66%	0.78%	0.97%	0.60%	0.49%	0.67%	17	23
Illinois	0.50%	0.91%	0.44%	0.41%	0.39%	0.33%	0.36%	0.37%	0.44%	0.43%	0.48%	0.45%	0.80%	1.05%	0.57%	0.53%	24	18
Indiana	0.48%	0.42%	0.28%	0.28%	0.25%	0.32%	0.35%	0.48%	0.43%	0.46%	0.45%	0.49%	0.27%	0.27%	0.34%	0.37%	37	35
Iowa	0.37%	0.28%	0.31%	0.27%	0.27%	0.23%	0.22%	0.23%	0.24%	0.21%	0.22%	0.20%	0.19%	0.17%	0.25%	0.46	45	
Kansas	0.05%	0.05%	0.20%	0.20%	0.16%	0.18%	0.11%	0.11%	0.12%	0.12%	0.12%	0.07%	0.07%	0.08%	0.09%	0.12%	50	50
Kentucky	1.21%	1.28%	1.36%	0.95%	0.95%	0.97%	0.98%	1.03%	0.99%	0.89%	0.90%	1.10%	0.83%	0.80%	0.77%	1.00%	7	10
Louisiana	1.17%	1.45%	0.99%	0.80%	0.89%	0.81%	1.09%	1.59%	2.22%	2.14%	1.31%	1.57%	1.31%	1.49%	1.17%	1.33%	3	1
Maine	0.47%	0.41%	0.38%	0.37%	0.36%	0.39%	0.24%	0.24%	0.24%	0.25%	0.23%	0.21%	0.22%	0.18%	0.18%	0.29%	44	44
Maryland	0.65%	0.58%	0.41%	0.37%	0.36%	0.48%	0.46%	1.06%	1.66%	1.26%	1.15%	1.12%	0.93%	0.96%	0.78%	0.81%	12	9
Massachusetts	0.82%	0.61%	0.40%	0.39%	0.40%	0.44%	0.39%	0.57%	0.51%	0.54%	0.55%	0.41%	0.34%	0.37%	0.33%	0.47%	26	36
Michigan	0.43%	0.52%	0.44%	0.38%	0.37%	0.23%	0.23%	0.22%	0.18%	0.46%	0.49%	0.41%	0.58%	0.40%	0.34%	0.38%	36	33
Minnesota	0.76%	0.73%	0.69%	0.64%	0.67%	0.63%	0.70%	0.79%	0.80%	0.76%	0.63%	0.65%	0.60%	0.59%	0.67%	0.69%	16	15
Mississippi	0.78%	0.75%	0.58%	0.57%	0.59%	0.59%	0.69%	0.67%	0.87%	0.73%	0.64%	0.87%	0.40%	0.43%	0.42%	0.64%	19	28
Missouri	0.57%	0.49%	0.42%	0.34%	0.28%	0.30%	0.30%	0.37%	0.34%	0.34%	0.30%	0.27%	0.31%	0.29%	0.28%	0.35%	42	40
Montana	0.20%	0.24%	0.25%	0.21%	1.09%	0.22%	0.24%	0.23%	0.27%	0.46%	0.47%	0.34%	0.17%	0.17%	0.36%	0.33%	43	30
Nebraska	0.76%	0.75%	0.70%	0.68%	0.61%	0.62%	0.62%	0.64%	0.74%	0.69%	0.60%	0.56%	0.62%	0.61%	0.57%	0.65%	18	17
Nevada	0.45%	0.36%	0.40%	0.45%	0.51%	0.44%	0.43%	0.43%	0.49%	0.38%	0.48%	0.38%	0.34%	0.33%	0.33%	0.41%	32	37
New Hampshire	0.74%	0.63%	0.57%	0.63%	0.48%	0.45%	0.41%	0.35%	0.24%	0.18%	0.22%	0.19%	0.14%	0.23%	0.28%	0.38%	35	38
New Jersey	1.63%	1.51%	1.06%	1.53%	1.29%	1.32%	1.54%	1.60%	2.50%	1.21%	1.21%	1.47%	1.55%	0.97%	1.07%	1.43%	1	5
New Mexico	0.91%	0.90%	0.78%	0.70%	0.71%	0.65%	0.64%	0.83%	0.76%	0.77%	0.69%	0.68%	0.67%	0.68%	0.72%	0.74%	14	12
New York	0.71%	0.62%	0.55%	0.52%	0.49%	0.48%	0.49%	0.56%	0.60%	0.64%	0.75%	0.70%	0.54%	0.51%	0.51%	0.58%	22	22
North Carolina	0.48%	0.44%	0.41%	0.34%	0.49%	0.43%	0.43%	0.60%	0.57%	0.73%	0.92%	0.75%	0.71%	0.53%	0.54%	0.53%	23	20
North Dakota	0.20%	0.25%	0.59%	0.48%	0.42%	0.41%	0.39%	0.51%	0.40%	0.38%	0.40%	0.46%	0.54%	0.62%	0.51%	0.44%	31	21
Ohio	0.22%	0.21%	0.18%	0.21%	0.22%	0.23%	0.24%	0.28%	0.33%	0.49%	0.42%	0.24%	0.24%	0.16%	0.20%	0.26%	45	43
Oklahoma	0.75%	0.79%	0.74%	0.70%	0.67%	0.67%	0.68%	0.70%	0.66%	0.76%	0.81%	0.70%	0.58%	0.61%	0.62%	0.70%	15	16
Oregon	0.34%	0.45%	0.32%	0.46%	0.32%	0.30%	0.32%	0.37%	0.33%	0.39%	0.34%	0.42%	0.34%	0.38%	0.45%	0.37%	38	26
Pennsylvania	0.36%	0.37%	0.40%	0.34%	0.32%	0.31%	0.39%	0.37%	0.40%	0.40%	0.39%	0.40%	0.35%	0.34%	0.34%	0.36%	40	34
Rhode Island	1.17%	0.78%	2.29%	2.41%	0.65%	0.76%	0.84%	0.89%	1.00%	1.00%	0.32%	0.86%	0.51%	0.47%	0.16%	0.94%	9	46
South Carolina	0.48%	0.57%	0.44%	0.42%	0.42%	0.42%	0.49%	0.45%	0.43%	0.42%	0.45%	0.46%	0.38%	0.39%	0.37%	0.44%	30	29
South Dakota	0.91%	0.87%	0.93%	0.85%	0.96%	0.99%	1.09%	1.10%	1.18%	1.19%	1.14%	1.09%	1.16%	1.14%	1.12%	1.05%	6	2
Tennessee	0.84%	0.90%	0.63%	0.68%	0.80%	0.90%	0.78%	0.89%	1.11%	0.95%	0.93%	0.81%	0.66%	0.63%	0.67%	0.81%	13	14
Texas	0.31%	0.23%	0.21%	0.15%	0.15%	0.15%	0.17%	0.15%	0.14%	0.14%	0.13%	0.17%	0.16%	0.12%	0.13%	0.17%	48	48
Utah	0.59%	0.64%	0.67%	0.95%	0.71%	0.93%	0.75%	0.60%	0.45%	0.40%	0.45%	0.35%	0.75%	0.45%	0.47%	0.61%	20	25
Vermont	0.62%	0.64%	1.92%	0.60%	0.51%	0.51%	0.52%	0.66%	0.46%	0.38%	0.29%	0.55%	0.57%	0.40%	0.42%	0.60%	21	27
Virginia	0.66%	0.52%	0.43%	0.40%	0.52%	0.50%	0.52%	0.36%	0.37%	0.39%	0.44%	0.63%	0.38%	0.36%	0.35%	0.45%	28	32
Washington	0.47%	0.78%	0.48%	0.60%	0.32%	0.53%	0.29%	0.36%	0.35%	0.33%	0.35%	0.85%	0.32%	0.24%	0.44%	29	42	
West Virginia	0.93%	1.12%	0.94%	0.79%	0.80%	0.74%	0.76%	0.85%	0.86%	0.84%	0.88%	0.91%	0.86%	0.81%	0.71%	0.85%	10	13
Wisconsin	0.33%	0.35%	0.35%	0.33%	0.44%	0.47%	0.44%	0.40%	0.40%	0.39%	0.37%	0.36%	0.31%	0.28%	0.25%	0.36%	39	41
Wyoming	0.78%	0.78%	1.30%	1.15%	1.01%	0.99%	0.97%	1.14%	1.15%	0.64%	0.66%	1.02%	1.09%	1.10%	1.07%	0.99%	8	4

Table A 3-11
State Governments' Operating Expenditures for Parks and Recreation as a Percentage of Operating Expenditures for All Functions: 1990 to 2004

State	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	15 Year Mean	Rank	2004 Rank	
United States Total	0.80%	0.68%	0.60%	0.58%	0.58%	0.59%	0.59%	0.59%	0.59%	0.60%	0.58%	0.58%	0.56%	0.54%	0.52%	0.60%			
Alabama	0.51%	0.19%	0.14%	0.17%	0.18%	0.15%	0.11%	0.13%	0.14%	0.16%	0.11%	0.11%	0.14%	0.18%	0.14%	0.17%	49	49	
Alaska	0.34%	0.30%	0.35%	0.29%	0.31%	0.29%	0.27%	0.28%	0.33%	0.22%	0.21%	0.18%	0.18%	0.17%	0.17%	0.26%	47	47	
Arizona	0.31%	0.36%	0.33%	0.33%	0.31%	0.28%	0.28%	0.44%	0.45%	0.52%	0.43%	0.44%	0.44%	0.48%	0.40%	0.39%	39	34	
Arkansas	1.15%	1.05%	0.97%	0.90%	0.93%	0.87%	0.86%	0.91%	0.87%	0.86%	0.97%	0.89%	0.80%	0.84%	0.90%	0.92%	8	9	
California	0.55%	0.46%	0.39%	0.37%	0.39%	0.41%	0.38%	0.40%	0.39%	0.42%	0.41%	0.40%	0.43%	0.33%	0.29%	0.40%	37	41	
Colorado	0.58%	0.45%	0.43%	0.40%	0.50%	0.51%	0.57%	0.57%	0.56%	0.51%	0.51%	0.48%	0.52%	0.59%	0.58%	0.52%	30	21	
Connecticut	0.30%	0.47%	0.20%	0.15%	0.23%	0.38%	0.17%	0.19%	0.10%	0.10%	0.16%	0.29%	0.73%	0.84%	1.24%	0.37%	40	4	
Delaware	1.17%	0.80%	0.77%	0.78%	0.79%	0.76%	0.80%	0.76%	0.82%	0.93%	0.94%	0.91%	1.38%	1.17%	0.83%	0.91%	9	11	
Florida	0.79%	0.66%	0.64%	0.26%	0.43%	0.51%	0.47%	0.47%	0.44%	0.48%	0.49%	0.51%	0.50%	0.55%	0.42%	0.51%	32	32	
Georgia	1.87%	1.46%	1.38%	2.52%	1.44%	1.36%	1.35%	1.24%	1.36%	0.96%	0.94%	0.96%	1.00%	0.87%	0.75%	1.30%	3	15	
Hawaii	1.23%	0.88%	0.99%	0.98%	0.95%	0.82%	0.72%	0.75%	0.64%	0.67%	0.74%	0.78%	0.73%	0.83%	0.78%	0.83%	14	14	
Idaho	0.86%	0.72%	0.89%	0.03%	0.61%	0.86%	0.72%	0.79%	0.79%	0.59%	0.78%	0.61%	0.70%	0.68%	0.56%	0.68%	19	22	
Illinois	0.67%	0.72%	0.56%	0.41%	0.47%	0.43%	0.46%	0.49%	0.56%	0.55%	0.56%	0.50%	0.48%	0.47%	0.48%	0.52%	29	28	
Indiana	0.49%	0.38%	0.30%	0.23%	0.25%	0.29%	0.35%	0.37%	0.35%	0.38%	0.35%	0.37%	0.29%	0.30%	0.40%	0.34%	44	35	
Iowa	0.50%	0.37%	0.45%	0.19%	0.38%	0.38%	0.30%	0.30%	0.28%	0.29%	0.28%	0.26%	0.24%	0.24%	0.31%	45	44		
Kansas	0.07%	0.07%	0.28%	0.08%	0.21%	0.25%	0.16%	0.16%	0.17%	0.16%	0.16%	0.08%	0.09%	0.10%	0.13%	0.14%	50	50	
Kentucky	1.68%	1.66%	1.51%	0.45%	1.26%	1.26%	1.13%	0.99%	0.94%	0.93%	0.99%	0.96%	0.87%	0.89%	0.85%	1.09%	7	10	
Louisiana	1.44%	1.04%	1.09%	1.84%	1.04%	1.06%	1.14%	1.24%	1.24%	1.29%	1.32%	1.46%	1.39%	1.51%	1.23%	1.29%	4	5	
Maine	0.64%	0.58%	0.53%	0.07%	0.49%	0.56%	0.33%	0.32%	0.31%	0.32%	0.30%	0.27%	0.28%	0.24%	0.22%	0.36%	42	45	
Maryland	0.68%	0.54%	0.59%	0.17%	0.55%	0.68%	0.61%	0.73%	0.85%	0.78%	0.74%	0.76%	0.69%	0.91%	0.64%	0.66%	20	8	
Massachusetts	1.06%	0.65%	0.52%	0.17%	0.45%	0.44%	0.45%	0.46%	0.54%	0.58%	0.46%	0.45%	0.34%	0.50%	0.48%	0.50%	33	29	
Michigan	0.57%	0.51%	0.42%	0.27%	0.39%	0.30%	0.31%	0.30%	0.24%	0.37%	0.34%	0.31%	0.45%	0.41%	0.31%	0.37%	41	40	
Minnesota	1.04%	0.97%	0.93%	0.79%	0.90%	0.84%	0.87%	0.91%	0.99%	0.91%	0.71%	0.77%	0.65%	0.72%	0.83%	0.85%	13	12	
Mississippi	1.07%	1.04%	0.79%	0.18%	0.75%	0.70%	0.57%	0.53%	0.60%	0.59%	0.59%	0.74%	0.47%	0.49%	0.44%	0.64%	21	31	
Missouri	0.57%	0.40%	0.36%	0.81%	0.33%	0.34%	0.34%	0.37%	0.35%	0.36%	0.41%	0.30%	0.35%	0.34%	0.31%	0.40%	38	39	
Montana	0.34%	0.32%	0.34%	0.07%	0.38%	0.32%	0.31%	0.30%	0.29%	0.33%	0.30%	0.22%	0.23%	0.24%	0.51%	0.30%	46	24	
Nebraska	0.92%	0.80%	0.84%	0.41%	0.76%	0.76%	0.73%	0.74%	0.82%	0.82%	0.70%	0.65%	0.61%	0.61%	0.66%	0.72%	17	17	
Nevada	0.76%	0.63%	0.56%	0.21%	0.50%	0.54%	0.53%	0.62%	0.66%	0.53%	0.63%	0.53%	0.47%	0.43%	0.48%	0.54%	28	27	
New Hampshire	0.89%	0.70%	0.70%	0.04%	0.52%	0.53%	0.55%	0.47%	0.32%	0.24%	0.24%	0.23%	0.20%	0.28%	0.24%	0.41%	35	43	
New Jersey	2.44%	2.19%	1.62%	4.34%	1.73%	1.73%	1.68%	1.80%	1.70%	1.66%	1.61%	1.57%	1.51%	1.45%	1.63%	1.91%	1	1	
New Mexico	1.14%	1.14%	0.97%	0.03%	0.86%	0.80%	0.76%	1.00%	0.95%	0.94%	0.91%	0.90%	0.88%	0.87%	0.93%	0.87%	12	7	
New York	0.96%	0.79%	0.67%	0.99%	0.65%	0.64%	0.66%	0.72%	0.71%	0.74%	0.75%	0.77%	0.68%	0.64%	0.60%	0.73%	16	19	
North Carolina	0.48%	0.26%	0.39%	1.42%	0.49%	0.45%	0.64%	0.55%	0.56%	0.88%	0.72%	0.73%	0.64%	0.60%	0.60%	0.63%	22	20	
North Dakota	0.27%	0.32%	0.70%	0.02%	0.52%	0.45%	0.48%	0.51%	0.47%	0.45%	0.50%	0.47%	0.53%	0.57%	0.55%	0.45%	34	23	
Ohio	0.40%	0.37%	0.33%	0.53%	0.38%	0.39%	0.36%	0.35%	0.34%	0.35%	0.35%	0.33%	0.31%	0.28%	0.25%	0.35%	43	42	
Oklahoma	1.08%	1.12%	1.03%	0.37%	0.96%	0.98%	0.95%	0.91%	0.87%	0.98%	1.10%	0.89%	0.73%	0.72%	0.73%	0.89%	11	16	
Oregon	0.53%	0.70%	0.50%	0.07%	0.46%	0.44%	0.51%	0.57%	0.52%	0.58%	0.49%	0.61%	0.49%	0.60%	0.61%	0.51%	31	18	
Pennsylvania	0.54%	0.44%	0.39%	1.92%	0.41%	0.42%	0.53%	0.50%	0.51%	0.50%	0.48%	0.49%	0.44%	0.39%	0.33%	0.55%	27	37	
Rhode Island	0.99%	0.37%	0.25%	0.07%	0.66%	1.12%	1.31%	1.29%	1.41%	1.31%	0.31%	1.08%	0.72%	0.66%	0.21%	0.78%	15	46	
South Carolina	0.54%	0.50%	0.52%	1.47%	0.47%	0.49%	0.57%	0.57%	0.54%	0.53%	0.55%	0.52%	0.50%	0.49%	0.49%	0.58%	24	25	
South Dakota	1.29%	1.12%	1.09%	0.06%	1.14%	1.11%	1.34%	1.41%	1.47%	1.46%	1.45%	1.40%	1.41%	1.38%	1.35%	1.23%	5	3	
Tennessee	1.12%	0.99%	0.80%	0.10%	1.03%	1.06%	0.97%	1.03%	1.05%	1.05%	1.00%	0.90%	0.78%	0.79%	0.78%	0.90%	10	13	
Texas	0.40%	0.30%	0.29%	0.18%	0.19%	0.18%	0.20%	0.18%	0.17%	0.17%	0.16%	0.16%	0.17%	0.15%	0.15%	0.20%	48	48	
Utah	0.78%	0.66%	0.63%	0.79%	0.62%	0.57%	0.56%	0.57%	0.55%	0.52%	0.52%	0.41%	0.98%	0.44%	0.42%	0.60%	23	33	
Vermont	0.84%	0.81%	2.66%	0.05%	0.65%	0.63%	0.66%	0.58%	0.53%	0.48%	0.48%	0.35%	0.60%	0.66%	0.44%	0.48%	0.69%	18	26
Virginia	0.88%	0.63%	0.55%	0.21%	0.58%	0.58%	0.58%	0.48%	0.50%	0.53%	0.59%	0.85%	0.51%	0.48%	0.46%	0.56%	26	30	
Washington	0.56%	0.57%	0.37%	0.55%	0.33%	0.40%	0.36%	0.37%	0.36%	0.39%	0.40%	0.35%	0.37%	0.38%	0.32%	0.41%	36	38	
West Virginia	1.44%	1.53%	1.34%	0.20%	1.15%	0.96%	1.05%	1.17%	1.23%	1.16%	1.23%	1.34%	1.27%	1.25%	0.96%	1.15%	6	6	
Wisconsin	0.47%	0.41%	0.44%	1.49%	0.58%	0.60%	0.59%	0.57%	0.57%	0.52%	0.55%	0.47%	0.41%	0.36%	0.36%	0.57%	25	36	
Wyoming	1.13%	1.13%	2.14%	1.69%	1.64%	1.61%	1.63%	1.87%	1.90%	1.05%	1.02%	1.38%	1.46%	1.54%	1.48%	1.51%	2	2	

Table A 3-12
State Governments' Parks and Recreation Self-Generated Revenue:
1990 to 2004
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997	
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted												
United States Total	748,433	1,132,607	795,532	1,164,614	787,565	1,125,770	867,181	1,208,876	883,694	1,200,142	970,258	1,284,269	999,664	1,293,660	1,076,483	1,366,557
Alabama	22,484	34,025	22,395	32,785	23,199	33,161	23,670	32,997	23,926	32,494	25,207	33,365	24,574	31,801	23,694	30,079
Alaska	0	0	0	0	16	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	1,715	2,595	1,813	2,654	2,292	3,276	2,855	3,980	2,784	3,781	3,100	4,103	3,386	4,382	14,983	19,020
Arkansas	10,252	15,514	10,308	15,090	11,445	16,360	12,367	17,240	12,554	17,050	10,459	13,844	10,840	14,028	11,184	14,198
California	50,293	76,109	63,230	92,565	62,865	89,861	62,792	87,534	41,557	56,438	58,169	76,995	65,220	84,401	69,546	88,286
Colorado	1,433	2,169	1,362	1,994	1,586	2,267	1,231	1,716	3,082	4,186	3,052	4,040	2,050	2,653	2,209	2,804
Connecticut	2,275	3,443	3,290	4,816	3,097	4,427	3,565	4,970	3,690	5,011	3,293	4,359	3,494	4,522	3,167	4,020
Delaware	2,999	4,538	3,253	4,762	3,568	5,100	3,488	4,862	3,552	4,824	3,643	4,822	3,761	4,867	4,151	5,270
Florida	15,361	23,246	16,224	23,751	18,146	25,938	17,110	23,852	17,824	24,207	19,740	26,129	20,343	26,326	21,148	26,847
Georgia	63,382	95,916	79,931	117,014	84,046	120,138	121,517	169,398	140,038	190,185	155,502	205,828	151,756	196,387	156,493	198,662
Hawaii	19,218	29,083	5,956	8,719	11,247	16,077	8,425	11,745	10,197	13,849	8,776	11,616	7,568	9,794	6,907	8,768
Idaho	1,845	2,792	2,010	2,943	1,376	1,967	542	756	1,037	1,408	727	962	221	286	569	722
Illinois	1,520	2,300	1,715	2,511	4,718	6,744	4,690	6,538	4,331	5,882	2,854	3,778	4,484	5,803	5,463	6,935
Indiana	12,857	19,457	12,740	18,651	12,947	18,507	9,926	13,837	10,412	14,141	10,246	13,562	7,708	9,975	9,485	12,041
Iowa	1,272	1,925	1,890	2,767	1,581	2,260	1,603	2,235	1,559	2,117	1,889	2,500	2,093	2,709	2,429	3,084
Kansas	1,824	2,760	2,064	3,022	2,084	2,979	1,916	2,671	2,060	2,798	1,848	2,446	2,326	3,010	2,390	3,034
Kentucky	36,107	54,641	37,892	55,472	36,526	52,211	41,169	57,391	41,994	57,032	43,535	57,625	42,269	54,700	42,158	53,518
Louisiana	20,996	31,773	26,531	38,840	24,164	34,541	33,941	47,315	41,875	56,870	44,156	58,446	52,479	67,913	60,480	76,777
Maine	1,691	2,559	2,019	2,956	2,242	3,205	2,389	3,330	2,667	3,622	3,629	4,803	2,760	3,572	2,983	3,787
Maryland	2,982	4,513	3,234	4,734	3,034	4,337	3,239	4,515	12,349	16,771	8,469	11,210	14,041	18,170	19,141	24,299
Massachusetts	23,769	35,970	24,654	36,092	23,386	33,429	18,889	26,332	16,788	22,800	13,647	18,064	14,953	19,351	16,762	21,279
Michigan	13,540	20,490	15,495	22,684	15,060	21,527	16,109	22,456	16,411	22,288	21,799	28,854	23,601	30,542	21,206	26,920
Minnesota	6,551	9,914	7,598	11,123	8,379	11,977	10,011	13,956	11,985	16,277	10,785	14,275	14,139	18,297	15,753	19,998
Mississippi	5,679	8,594	5,016	7,343	5,461	7,806	5,654	7,882	5,775	7,843	5,959	7,888	5,846	7,565	6,358	8,071
Missouri	929	1,406	1,088	1,593	1,147	1,640	1,210	1,687	1,211	1,645	1,340	1,774	0	0	2,156	2,737
Montana	992	1,501	1,205	1,764	1,147	1,640	977	1,362	1,242	1,687	999	1,322	1,079	1,396	1,188	1,508
Nebraska	2,223	3,364	2,984	4,368	4,467	6,385	4,632	6,457	4,752	6,454	5,195	6,876	5,355	6,930	5,496	6,977
Nevada	1,151	1,742	1,081	1,583	1,210	1,730	1,253	1,747	1,532	2,081	1,991	2,635	1,946	2,518	2,166	2,750
New Hampshire	7,803	11,808	6,944	10,166	5,369	7,675	8,940	12,463	10,913	14,821	9,053	11,983	10,296	13,324	11,250	14,281
New Jersey	211,293	319,751	217,140	317,881	184,184	263,278	211,170	294,377	204,814	278,157	248,167	328,483	223,501	289,232	220,350	279,727
New Mexico	5,082	7,691	2,301	3,369	2,330	3,331	2,153	3,001	1,992	2,705	1,821	2,410	1,990	2,575	1,975	2,507
New York	79,544	120,374	79,576	116,495	80,833	115,545	80,710	112,512	61,257	83,193	62,583	82,837	90,799	117,503	120,983	153,584
North Carolina	2,242	3,393	4,080	5,973	6,832	9,766	3,167	4,415	3,821	5,189	4,054	5,366	5,462	7,068	6,388	8,109
North Dakota	726	1,099	726	1,063	1,007	1,439	970	1,352	974	1,323	998	1,321	825	1,068	1,549	1,966
Ohio	5,511	8,340	6,119	8,958	6,073	8,681	7,135	9,946	7,888	10,713	8,579	11,355	8,292	10,731	9,502	12,062
Oklahoma	15,029	22,743	16,157	23,653	17,101	24,445	17,216	24,000	18,640	25,315	20,001	26,474	21,655	28,024	20,632	26,192
Oregon	6,767	10,241	9,072	13,281	9,430	13,480	11,210	15,627	11,003	14,943	12,646	16,739	15,846	20,506	14,956	18,986
Pennsylvania	9,023	13,655	9,704	14,206	10,807	15,448	13,838	19,291	15,282	20,754	16,606	21,980	16,971	21,962	17,084	21,688
Rhode Island	2,347	3,552	2,745	4,019	2,917	4,170	3,577	4,986	3,160	4,292	7,633	10,103	3,169	4,101	2,957	3,754
South Carolina	12,445	18,833	12,004	17,573	13,681	19,556	15,753	21,960	19,341	26,267	18,649	24,684	18,628	24,106	18,856	23,937
South Dakota	2,323	3,515	3,108	4,550	3,954	5,652	3,744	5,219	3,963	5,382	4,719	6,246	3,269	4,230	3,268	4,149
Tennessee	18,289	27,677	19,722	28,872	20,030	28,632	20,382	28,413	21,535	29,247	22,775	30,146	23,896	30,924	21,967	27,886
Texas	9,278	14,040	8,929	13,072	12,465	17,818	15,960	22,249	20,813	28,266	20,071	26,567	21,380	27,668	23,345	29,636
Utah	2,937	4,445	2,932	4,292	3,512	5,020	3,883	5,413	4,855	6,594	5,515	7,300	6,935	8,975	7,187	9,124
Vermont	4,182	6,329	4,081	5,974	4,830	6,904	4,306	6,003	5,127	6,963	5,322	7,044	6,537	8,460	9,933	12,610
Virginia	3,451	5,222	4,239	6,206	4,993	7,137	5,174	7,213	5,264	7,149	6,039	7,993	7,244	9,374	9,610	12,200
Washington	5,961	9,021	6,463	9,461	7,066	10,100	185	258	211	287	684	905	635	822	1,441	1,829
West Virginia	12,622	19,101	13,590	19,895	14,728	21,053	15,493	21,598	18,888	25,652	17,173	22,731	16,747	21,672	16,631	21,112
Wisconsin	6,219	9,411	8,899	13,028	6,832	9,766	7,016	9,781	6,739	9,152	7,125	9,431	7,278	9,418	6,936	8,805
Wyoming	19	29	20	29	22	31	29	40	30	41	36	48	17	22	18	23

Table A 3-12
State Governments' Parks and Recreation Self-Generated Revenue:
1990 to 2004
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		15 Year Adjusted Mean	15 Year Rank	2004 Rank
	Actual	Adjusted															
United States Total	1,073,282	1,339,012	1,077,672	1,303,422	1,131,755	1,305,909	1,169,245	1,309,440	1,199,448	1,308,468	1,202,478	1,253,107	1,328,278	1,328,278	1,261,609		
Alabama	23,367	29,152	25,899	31,324	25,177	29,051	24,935	27,925	24,726	26,973	24,335	25,360	23,508	23,508	30,267	7	11
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	50	50
Arizona	9,170	11,440	9,565	11,569	12,917	14,905	12,517	14,018	11,942	13,027	13,060	13,610	13,004	13,004	9,024	27	23
Arkansas	11,705	14,603	11,304	13,672	11,845	13,668	11,981	13,418	12,401	13,528	11,788	12,284	13,099	13,099	14,506	21	22
California	65,031	81,132	71,383	86,336	79,098	91,270	67,307	75,377	56,241	61,353	70,769	73,749	83,282	83,282	80,312	4	4
Colorado	2,291	2,858	2,382	2,881	2,595	2,994	2,537	2,841	2,500	2,727	2,095	2,183	2,478	2,478	2,719	42	43
Connecticut	3,529	4,403	3,603	4,358	3,051	3,520	2,946	3,299	3,847	4,197	4,135	4,309	4,501	4,501	4,277	35	34
Delaware	4,487	5,598	4,983	6,027	4,879	5,630	5,935	6,647	14,679	16,013	10,297	10,731	8,857	8,857	6,570	33	27
Florida	22,103	27,575	23,219	28,083	25,347	29,247	22,723	25,448	24,235	26,438	24,995	26,047	29,347	29,347	26,165	11	9
Georgia	133,766	166,885	115,184	139,313	92,350	106,561	95,025	106,419	82,446	89,940	79,009	82,336	124,304	124,304	140,619	3	3
Hawaii	8,880	11,079	8,279	10,013	6,572	7,583	6,093	6,824	6,789	7,406	7,660	7,983	7,331	7,331	11,191	25	30
Idaho	585	730	350	423	822	948	545	610	1,285	1,402	1,027	1,070	626	626	1,176	48	48
Illinois	8,643	10,783	4,980	6,023	4,985	5,752	5,989	6,707	28,547	31,142	9,161	9,547	8,124	8,124	7,905	30	29
Indiana	10,326	12,883	10,518	12,721	11,587	13,370	11,206	12,550	12,366	13,490	14,989	15,620	22,981	22,981	14,919	20	12
Iowa	2,363	2,948	2,469	2,986	2,632	3,037	2,603	2,915	2,797	3,051	2,946	3,070	3,184	3,184	2,719	43	39
Kansas	2,796	3,488	2,885	3,489	2,661	3,070	3,155	3,533	2,979	3,250	3,654	3,808	5,657	5,657	3,268	39	32
Kentucky	44,544	55,572	47,735	57,735	50,936	58,774	52,194	58,452	52,130	56,868	53,432	55,682	58,332	58,332	56,267	6	6
Louisiana	65,569	81,803	69,662	84,255	91,921	106,066	99,307	111,214	98,946	107,939	94,633	98,617	64,560	64,560	71,129	5	5
Maine	3,080	3,843	3,214	3,887	3,771	4,351	3,837	4,297	3,731	4,070	4,294	4,475	3,279	3,279	3,736	37	37
Maryland	21,999	27,446	15,358	18,575	18,330	21,151	20,129	22,543	19,126	20,864	18,404	19,179	19,095	19,095	15,827	19	15
Massachusetts	20,464	25,531	22,086	26,713	24,283	28,020	24,698	27,659	24,663	26,905	24,343	25,368	27,603	27,603	26,741	10	10
Michigan	21,802	27,200	5,497	6,649	4,552	5,252	4,960	5,555	4,779	5,213	4,716	4,915	5,033	5,033	17,039	17	33
Minnesota	16,486	20,568	16,921	20,466	16,243	18,742	16,614	18,606	16,212	17,686	17,589	18,330	18,184	18,184	16,560	18	16
Mississippi	7,784	9,711	7,856	9,502	8,473	9,777	7,954	8,908	7,826	8,537	7,876	8,208	9,948	9,948	8,506	28	26
Missouri	2,346	2,927	2,562	3,099	2,600	3,000	2,473	2,770	3,334	3,637	3,042	3,170	2,969	2,969	2,270	45	41
Montana	1,300	1,622	1,501	1,815	2,995	3,456	3,488	3,906	3,314	3,615	2,434	2,536	2,044	2,044	2,078	46	44
Nebraska	6,512	8,124	7,005	8,472	7,301	8,424	7,256	8,126	7,644	8,339	2,880	3,001	2,815	2,815	6,341	34	42
Nevada	2,228	2,780	2,226	2,692	2,169	2,503	2,573	2,882	2,889	3,152	2,717	2,831	3,122	3,122	2,450	44	40
New Hampshire	12,423	15,499	10,090	12,204	10,344	11,936	12,498	13,997	12,501	13,637	12,912	13,456	11,073	11,073	12,555	22	25
New Jersey	205,582	256,481	221,412	267,793	222,817	257,104	225,142	252,137	238,548	260,230	249,638	260,149	324,293	324,293	283,272	1	1
New Mexico	2,177	2,716	2,147	2,597	2,235	2,579	1,963	2,198	1,845	2,013	2,525	2,631	3,194	3,194	3,034	41	38
New York	136,070	169,759	133,997	162,067	151,468	174,776	163,275	182,852	172,784	188,489	194,180	202,356	202,215	202,215	145,637	2	2
North Carolina	7,093	8,849	8,298	10,036	6,956	8,026	7,521	8,423	7,992	8,718	6,623	6,902	8,235	8,235	7,231	32	28
North Dakota	1,177	1,468	1,196	1,447	1,339	1,545	1,643	1,840	1,629	1,777	2,339	2,437	2,017	2,017	1,544	47	45
Ohio	11,175	13,942	11,831	14,309	12,673	14,623	14,048	15,732	14,455	15,769	14,974	15,604	16,784	16,784	12,503	23	17
Oklahoma	21,595	26,942	21,776	26,338	25,562	29,495	24,765	27,734	25,161	27,448	22,294	23,233	22,089	22,089	25,608	12	13
Oregon	14,572	18,180	15,094	18,256	15,113	17,439	17,764	19,894	17,617	19,218	19,159	19,966	20,756	20,756	17,167	16	14
Pennsylvania	13,411	16,731	16,325	19,745	16,493	19,031	21,353	23,913	19,145	20,885	13,698	14,275	14,285	14,285	18,523	15	19
Rhode Island	3,050	3,805	2,815	3,405	2,563	2,957	2,735	3,063	3,044	3,321	3,864	4,027	3,358	3,358	4,194	36	36
South Carolina	19,901	24,828	21,935	26,530	22,433	25,885	24,316	27,232	24,328	26,539	14,613	15,228	12,548	12,548	22,381	13	24
South Dakota	1,147	1,431	1,312	1,587	1,309	1,510	1,340	1,501	1,301	1,419	1,354	1,411	1,594	1,594	3,293	38	46
Tennessee	22,105	27,578	24,021	29,053	25,957	29,951	29,431	32,960	28,019	30,566	27,710	28,877	29,672	29,672	29,363	8	8
Texas	24,888	31,050	26,539	32,098	28,832	33,269	33,378	37,380	32,614	35,578	32,278	33,637	35,090	35,090	27,828	9	7
Utah	7,790	9,719	8,515	10,299	9,954	11,486	9,950	11,143	8,211	8,957	7,792	8,120	397	397	7,419	31	49
Vermont	7,551	9,421	9,374	11,338	8,188	9,448	7,271	8,143	6,499	7,090	7,169	7,471	6,639	6,639	7,989	29	31
Virginia	9,240	11,528	10,229	12,372	13,058	15,067	13,017	14,578	13,009	14,191	12,593	13,123	13,500	13,500	10,457	26	21
Washington	1,296	1,617	1,212	1,466	1,123	1,296	1,110	1,243	2,202	2,402	3,171	3,305	3,436	3,436	3,163	40	35
West Virginia	17,346	21,641	19,094	23,094	19,114	22,055	20,712	23,195	20,944	22,848	21,248	22,143	13,567	13,567	21,424	14	20
Wisconsin	10,500	13,100	11,803	14,275	12,881	14,863	14,203	15,906	14,050	15,327	14,905	15,533	15,124	15,124	12,195	24	18
Wyoming	35	44	31	37	1,251	1,444	830	930	1,176	1,283	1,159	1,208	1,145	1,145	424	49	47

Table A 3-13
State Parks and Recreation Revenues as a Percentage of Parks and Recreation Operating Expenditures:
1990 to 2004

State	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	15 Year Mean	15 Year Rank	2004 Rank
United States Total	36.09%	40.52%	40.45%	43.52%	41.50%	41.72%	42.13%	42.66%	40.55%	37.81%	37.55%	34.94%	34.53%	33.99%	36.63%	38.97%		
Alabama	101.07%	233.88%	288.74%	234.28%	203.58%	247.58%	329.48%	248.15%	220.88%	203.95%	281.46%	259.31%	177.84%	127.72%	155.28%	220.88%	1	1
Alaska	0.00%	0.00%	0.16%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.01%	50	50
Arizona	15.73%	14.61%	17.17%	20.01%	18.70%	22.86%	23.10%	62.51%	35.91%	33.21%	41.49%	39.01%	35.97%	30.55%	32.65%	29.57%	22	17
Arkansas	39.59%	39.83%	40.69%	41.61%	40.20%	32.00%	31.99%	28.96%	30.08%	27.36%	23.95%	24.73%	21.42%	20.48%	31.10%	20	27	
California	30.77%	41.96%	45.25%	44.34%	27.08%	34.29%	40.48%	38.25%	34.59%	31.50%	31.57%	22.32%	16.90%	26.56%	34.32%	33.35%	17	15
Colorado	8.54%	9.47%	10.16%	7.17%	14.77%	12.61%	7.38%	7.28%	7.12%	6.90%	7.03%	6.49%	5.57%	4.27%	5.00%	7.98%	44	45
Connecticut	15.26%	12.78%	27.25%	37.91%	23.69%	12.55%	27.81%	22.20%	46.98%	45.44%	20.50%	10.33%	4.86%	4.13%	3.33%	21.00%	32	48
Delaware	22.34%	33.50%	36.50%	33.38%	31.36%	28.70%	26.13%	28.15%	26.96%	24.05%	21.64%	25.90%	39.36%	31.99%	32.18%	29.48%	23	18
Florida	19.28%	20.67%	22.72%	30.65%	28.23%	24.28%	25.78%	25.16%	26.50%	23.26%	22.85%	18.39%	18.67%	16.01%	23.01%	23.03%	31	25
Georgia	60.44%	85.87%	86.79%	106.06%	111.28%	116.83%	111.52%	111.24%	90.56%	103.53%	79.39%	73.57%	57.87%	55.83%	94.00%	89.65%	3	3
Hawaii	64.54%	24.48%	36.48%	29.50%	30.56%	28.51%	28.19%	23.48%	35.14%	29.89%	19.60%	15.98%	17.47%	16.50%	15.66%	27.73%	25	34
Idaho	24.20%	27.16%	13.14%	5.21%	12.55%	5.67%	1.97%	4.11%	4.09%	2.88%	4.82%	3.69%	7.05%	5.66%	3.94%	8.41%	43	47
Illinois	2.26%	2.20%	7.03%	6.61%	6.75%	4.25%	5.88%	6.49%	8.99%	4.93%	4.56%	5.64%	26.10%	8.28%	6.50%	7.10%	46	43
Indiana	49.38%	56.08%	66.29%	45.87%	50.20%	45.21%	28.94%	31.33%	34.00%	29.35%	32.84%	28.08%	36.53%	40.77%	44.51%	41.29%	14	11
Iowa	8.38%	15.44%	10.10%	10.89%	10.23%	11.71%	15.78%	17.55%	16.16%	15.37%	15.90%	15.21%	17.41%	17.84%	19.13%	14.47%	40	28
Kansas	110.76%	109.95%	27.86%	24.78%	31.17%	22.15%	44.63%	42.31%	47.60%	45.61%	37.31%	71.34%	59.95%	64.21%	77.60%	54.48%	8	5
Kentucky	56.12%	50.62%	47.29%	64.69%	61.46%	59.55%	61.93%	62.13%	64.23%	65.66%	59.03%	57.49%	58.03%	56.85%	61.44%	59.10%	6	6
Louisiana	34.49%	49.56%	36.06%	45.56%	56.13%	49.37%	60.21%	62.39%	65.20%	64.63%	77.33%	72.87%	66.90%	47.18%	57.70%	7	10	
Maine	15.86%	18.41%	20.97%	22.85%	24.47%	27.48%	33.79%	34.87%	34.79%	33.76%	37.23%	40.38%	33.61%	42.07%	31.30%	30.12%	21	19
Maryland	7.85%	9.72%	7.48%	8.40%	30.29%	15.66%	28.13%	30.79%	29.97%	21.06%	23.78%	23.10%	21.80%	21.11%	15.01%	19.61%	34	35
Massachusetts	24.36%	37.55%	45.06%	35.11%	32.32%	25.32%	26.75%	28.17%	27.96%	27.72%	35.93%	33.04%	46.43%	31.79%	28.61%	32.41%	18	21
Michigan	23.15%	27.29%	29.70%	34.02%	30.69%	51.07%	49.84%	45.74%	58.21%	9.47%	7.10%	7.57%	4.90%	5.37%	6.94%	26.07%	27	41
Minnesota	12.80%	14.20%	15.32%	17.47%	19.65%	17.16%	20.86%	21.76%	19.38%	20.10%	20.31%	18.64%	19.47%	18.24%	16.41%	18.12%	37	32
Mississippi	23.93%	19.40%	24.31%	24.26%	22.51%	22.79%	26.28%	28.18%	29.25%	26.66%	25.76%	17.51%	24.48%	22.28%	29.29%	24.46%	29	20
Missouri	4.18%	6.00%	5.96%	6.19%	6.36%	6.29%	0.00%	8.46%	8.58%	8.41%	7.16%	8.36%	8.72%	8.10%	8.39%	6.74%	47	38
Montana	31.80%	36.89%	30.07%	23.61%	25.16%	22.43%	24.02%	24.90%	26.57%	24.82%	49.66%	75.11%	63.38%	42.97%	16.20%	34.51%	16	33
Nebraska	15.88%	21.40%	27.88%	26.59%	28.51%	29.80%	29.34%	28.06%	30.52%	31.06%	33.66%	33.45%	34.66%	12.22%	10.45%	26.23%	26	37
Nevada	15.14%	14.99%	15.38%	16.52%	18.93%	21.24%	19.82%	17.70%	15.61%	17.70%	14.37%	16.52%	18.52%	18.14%	17.29%	17.19%	38	31
New Hampshire	74.75%	80.51%	42.66%	77.17%	106.43%	91.55%	95.24%	118.32%	183.00%	196.60%	176.86%	219.56%	250.01%	162.05%	141.31%	134.40%	2	2
New Jersey	87.72%	90.74%	84.18%	90.07%	86.99%	91.59%	84.72%	85.73%	75.67%	83.19%	79.09%	76.69%	74.60%	75.09%	84.73%	83.51%	4	4
New Mexico	24.19%	9.83%	9.24%	8.65%	7.50%	6.95%	7.42%	5.24%	5.70%	5.31%	5.43%	4.49%	3.86%	4.95%	5.70%	7.63%	45	44
New York	32.02%	35.67%	39.20%	39.17%	27.11%	26.32%	36.57%	44.28%	48.13%	43.29%	46.94%	45.54%	50.40%	54.17%	56.03%	41.66%	13	9
North Carolina	8.09%	23.62%	24.20%	10.55%	8.78%	9.48%	8.46%	10.56%	10.72%	7.30%	6.55%	6.44%	7.50%	6.57%	7.32%	10.41%	42	40
North Dakota	27.97%	22.99%	12.85%	13.64%	15.93%	17.01%	14.34%	21.26%	17.53%	16.43%	17.22%	20.43%	17.04%	21.94%	18.80%	18.36%	36	29
Ohio	14.24%	15.40%	15.62%	15.12%	14.95%	15.37%	15.99%	17.49%	20.66%	20.53%	20.50%	22.49%	21.48%	22.86%	26.05%	18.58%	35	23
Oklahoma	42.51%	41.42%	41.50%	42.70%	47.49%	47.89%	51.47%	46.99%	48.99%	42.05%	48.67%	39.17%	42.78%	37.58%	36.88%	43.87%	11	14
Oregon	42.78%	38.23%	50.89%	39.18%	52.95%	53.80%	57.45%	45.80%	46.50%	38.52%	38.66%	35.19%	38.43%	37.15%	39.63%	43.68%	12	13
Pennsylvania	15.14%	18.15%	16.09%	19.06%	20.33%	19.31%	16.31%	17.01%	12.26%	14.20%	13.19%	14.68%	11.33%	13.95%	15.77%	39	36	
Rhode Island	15.44%	46.48%	51.48%	42.91%	23.97%	31.87%	11.18%	10.57%	9.63%	8.83%	32.07%	8.41%	12.77%	16.57%	41.39%	24.24%	30	12
South Carolina	53.59%	47.68%	49.62%	53.39%	62.71%	56.76%	45.66%	45.10%	47.25%	50.10%	44.68%	46.12%	44.26%	25.11%	21.51%	46.24%	10	26
South Dakota	25.86%	37.14%	42.61%	40.87%	33.10%	39.87%	22.10%	20.88%	6.72%	7.48%	7.07%	6.79%	6.25%	6.17%	7.39%	20.69%	33	39
Tennessee	38.79%	42.91%	44.04%	38.49%	31.85%	29.31%	32.66%	27.78%	26.49%	26.30%	27.61%	31.00%	30.04%	28.24%	28.57%	32.27%	19	22
Texas	18.68%	20.58%	25.21%	44.72%	51.30%	48.40%	44.83%	49.98%	55.12%	54.72%	58.31%	63.42%	51.90%	54.04%	57.79%	46.60%	9	8
Utah	19.37%	21.25%	23.76%	24.20%	28.78%	31.19%	37.46%	35.40%	37.23%	39.26%	41.55%	46.77%	14.85%	30.38%	1.51%	28.86%	24	49
Vermont	53.51%	49.18%	16.60%	51.27%	67.64%	66.88%	75.32%	124.18%	96.02%	138.66%	129.74%	63.00%	50.12%	71.92%	59.61%	74.24%	5	7
Virginia	6.08%	9.77%	12.60%	12.63%	10.94%	11.76%	13.74%	20.46%	17.74%	16.94%	17.91%	11.25%	18.18%	17.51%	18.68%	14.41%	41	30
Washington	18.76%	17.40%	25.26%	0.63%	0.74%	1.84%	1.87%	3.91%	3.32%	2.82%	2.30%	2.29%	3.97%	5.39%	6.74%	6.48%	48	42
West Virginia	43.22%	39.83%	42.31%	43.14%	51.44%	53.34%	45.27%	38.92%	37.83%	41.75%	37.04%	34.61%	32.81%	31.72%	25.27%	39.90%	15	24
Wisconsin	28.80%	43.05%	27.95%	24.66%	17.83%	17.98%	17.23%	16.41%	24.16%	25.16%	25.70%	26.39%	28.34%	31.55%	33.86%	25.94%	28	16
Wyoming	0.28%	0.26%	0.15%	0.25%	0.24%	0.28%	0.13%	0.12%	0.21%	0.31%	11.90%	5.30%	6.36%	5.15%	4.87%	2.39%	49	46

Appendix 4

National Association of State Park Directors
Annual Information Exchange Data
1990-2005

Table A 4-1
Total Expenditures for State Parks:
1990 to 2005
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		19
	Actual	Adjusted																	
United States Total	1,621,680	2,447,885	1,947,180	2,855,607	1,712,501	2,446,574	1,598,132	2,213,187	1,371,166	2,104,120	1,660,528	2,187,011	1,639,204	2,111,260	1,947,180	2,439,942	1,902,941	2,347,514	1,903,001
Alabama	24,998	37,827	28,322	41,463	27,903	39,886	28,799	40,146	31,265	42,458	30,372	40,201	28,809	37,280	28,322	35,952	34,617	42,883	35,528
Alaska	7,534	11,375	8,890	13,042	7,110	10,159	8,779	12,141	52,584	69,719	46,485	60,574	6,506	8,391	11,112	51,278	61,860	14,633	
Arizona	18,561	28,076	17,574	25,775	12,618	18,021	12,800	17,710	13,085	17,555	19,184	25,121	14,952	19,254	17,574	22,012	19,471	23,872	13,934
Arkansas	9,988	15,079	27,435	40,194	21,691	30,999	24,064	33,473	10,840	14,578	25,038	33,077	25,095	32,405	27,435	34,631	31,595	39,077	34,095
California	233,375	352,360	199,030	291,550	216,866	309,875	189,790	263,422	111,857	149,612	241,485	317,854	196,757	254,159	199,030	251,512	215,720	267,658	217,297
Colorado	15,046	22,715	32,812	48,165	13,531	19,334	14,520	20,125	12,211	16,341	17,216	22,703	18,178	23,424	32,812	40,832	34,163	41,877	36,252
Connecticut	24,456	36,924	12,546	18,394	23,574	33,669	9,620	13,345	27,381	36,211	13,047	17,194	16,333	20,938	12,546	15,750	16,580	20,338	25,074
Delaware	24,396	36,730	47,828	70,314	12,906	18,438	19,496	26,900	35,132	47,204	18,999	24,900	21,907	28,142	47,828	58,835	30,784	37,577	21,544
Florida	80,098	120,785	217,702	320,021	97,902	139,818	126,050	173,455	96,625	128,139	89,387	117,184	67,079	86,265	217,702	268,026	86,037	105,523	87,220
Georgia	24,894	37,650	72,856	106,797	41,813	59,759	39,795	55,350	32,834	44,378	52,136	68,698	71,155	91,173	72,856	91,608	64,239	79,522	50,664
Hawaii	33,713	50,746	5,538	8,107	12,970	18,527	14,866	20,527	48,542	64,683	7,808	10,335	6,673	8,635	5,538	7,030	7,265	8,985	10,621
Idaho	4,011	6,061	8,863	12,991	8,050	11,500	4,108	5,680	13,105	17,747	8,438	11,108	7,664	9,884	8,863	11,149	8,882	11,007	9,795
Illinois	118,050	177,767	67,628	99,242	182,444	260,466	64,685	89,222	59,462	79,028	63,509	83,288	41,118	52,963	67,628	84,338	46,942	58,218	66,783
Indiana	17,080	25,798	29,294	42,933	18,146	25,925	16,137	22,388	2,512	3,396	13,536	17,894	15,659	20,203	29,294	36,880	29,132	36,011	32,074
Iowa	9,204	13,920	12,083	17,715	9,824	14,037	7,511	10,470	16,200	21,917	10,800	14,242	12,100	15,577	12,083	15,176	16,033	19,685	20,450
Kansas	6,580	9,946	9,607	14,094	8,500	12,148	9,087	12,567	8,333	11,153	13,917	18,291	9,104	11,691	9,607	12,006	7,600	9,413	8,330
Kentucky	56,683	85,750	80,031	117,309	77,354	110,523	73,301	101,742	15,644	20,783	65,255	86,240	69,810	90,093	80,031	100,662	100,526	123,777	101,926
Louisiana	6,553	9,908	13,233	19,409	7,960	11,374	9,019	12,499	29,193	39,527	10,098	13,292	15,787	20,214	13,233	16,570	22,846	27,952	19,269
Maine	4,237	6,408	7,599	11,137	7,071	10,101	5,935	8,226	13,315	17,988	4,814	6,364	6,283	8,098	7,599	9,569	7,822	9,698	10,314
Maryland	55,029	82,931	52,006	76,328	48,574	69,378	41,471	57,310	121,066	164,009	40,394	53,127	45,985	58,956	52,006	64,796	51,345	63,048	41,655
Massachusetts	68,163	102,682	57,099	83,794	29,401	42,001	26,092	36,034	21,087	28,250	63,469	83,414	76,512	98,074	57,099	71,188	51,306	63,105	48,623
Michigan	27,485	41,534	42,200	61,852	37,606	53,732	39,067	54,125	18,466	24,375	44,816	58,993	39,474	50,862	42,200	53,104	46,957	58,114	37,217
Minnesota	16,591	25,075	28,524	41,816	39,288	56,113	20,810	28,929	48,414	65,619	24,732	32,632	23,932	30,866	28,524	35,843	31,904	39,327	30,462
Mississippi	10,411	15,750	14,527	21,277	11,170	15,965	13,261	18,441	29,226	39,626	15,213	20,094	13,890	17,939	14,527	18,379	15,080	18,754	29,950
Missouri	27,444	41,421	39,264	57,582	27,206	38,869	30,501	42,197	34,197	46,141	22,739	29,980	28,267	36,433	39,264	49,204	32,378	40,050	34,457
Montana	2,476	3,746	8,243	12,090	3,405	4,865	3,326	4,619	54,766	74,360	5,509	7,265	7,095	9,109	8,243	10,315	6,390	7,903	7,459
Nebraska	8,704	13,151	12,927	18,932	9,364	13,382	12,366	17,231	7,256	9,817	11,179	14,775	12,273	15,855	12,927	16,361	19,460	24,155	19,013
Nevada	5,055	7,638	8,128	11,913	6,491	9,274	6,520	9,051	26,721	36,002	10,023	13,146	8,736	11,201	8,128	10,229	7,614	9,454	9,006
New Hampshire	17,771	26,796	5,731	8,395	5,880	8,399	9,235	12,851	7,960	10,746	7,068	9,306	6,142	7,889	5,731	7,248	5,594	6,967	5,113
New Jersey	32,524	49,134	46,865	68,766	31,784	45,424	42,688	59,058	45,044	60,799	37,694	49,619	59,999	76,685	46,865	58,499	67,369	82,176	53,023
New Mexico	8,112	12,272	16,744	24,539	11,182	15,980	10,532	14,670	37,407	50,747	13,190	17,423	14,577	18,794	16,744	21,089	16,744	20,731	19,717
New York	140,740	212,648	147,755	216,486	143,393	204,898	159,705	221,205	46,436	61,690	149,572	197,333	153,103	197,446	147,755	186,422	158,551	196,045	155,896
North Carolina	11,312	17,074	29,218	42,889	15,548	22,214	22,945	31,662	8,653	11,594	19,327	25,457	24,169	30,998	29,218	36,364	42,322	51,570	45,717
North Dakota	2,457	3,712	2,547	3,733	2,884	4,119	2,893	3,998	12,049	16,325	2,500	3,294	3,011	3,864	2,547	3,205	2,528	3,128	2,498
Ohio	81,700	123,243	58,502	85,654	64,466	92,108	63,577	88,039	30,620	41,558	50,601	66,960	55,094	71,266	58,502	74,198	57,147	71,233	75,430
Oklahoma	20,764	31,414	37,364	54,744	33,843	48,373	24,519	34,118	24,654	33,425	22,608	29,896	33,982	43,848	37,364	47,143	23,786	29,544	45,232
Oregon	19,907	30,120	30,342	44,446	28,061	40,105	25,385	35,344	14,573	19,739	28,212	37,238	26,896	34,722	30,342	38,343	33,315	41,450	31,173
Pennsylvania	39,995	60,521	80,133	117,460	58,167	83,137	75,394	104,439	3,230	4,386	55,195	73,033	55,195	71,428	80,133	100,776	74,605	92,443	71,443
Rhode Island	19,355	29,149	15,679	23,027	7,554	10,795	5,856	8,161	13,184	17,604	8,752	11,531	11,332	14,516	15,679	19,438	11,458	14,046	15,742
South Carolina	32,363	48,804	24,557	35,972	31,798	45,422	22,800	31,649	23,114	31,227	25,057	33,060	26,264	33,830	24,557	31,031	22,369	27,847	23,374
South Dakota	7,436	11,229	9,866	14,460	7,906	11,298	8,156	11,312	9,467	12,735	9,582	12,625	10,101	12,991	9,866	12,420	9,924	12,299	12,912
Tennessee	36,347	54,973	70,211	102,990	37,162	53,120	36,575	50,924	36,747	49,905	47,048	62,091	47,754	61,631	70,211	87,836	71,809	88,366	60,135
Texas	78,227	117,990	47,055	69,009	56,226	80,324	42,425	58,871	46,899	63,136	45,842	60,421	33,034	42,749	47,055	58,959	39,716	49,223	40,776
Utah	12,097	18,297	22,990	33,703	12,580	17,981	18,551	25,683	17,083	23,043	19,298	25,432	24,609	31,595	22,990	28,887	22,486	27,875	25,167
Vermont	19,159	28,899	7,219	10,583	6,277	8,970	5,192	7,215	5,235	7,080	6,268	8,260	5,053	6,532	7,219	9,067	6,910	8,547	5,665
Virginia	7,677	11,581	27,292	40,071	16,692	23,845	27,806	38,244	28,688	38,271	30,529	40,058	13,391	17,268	27,292	33,910	28,698	35,087	41,226
Washington	44,982	67,877	48,237	70,751	73,616	105,125	66,782	91,779	114,310	151,390	37,810	49,788	75,						

Table A 4-1
Total Expenditures for State Parks:
1990 to 2005
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	99		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		16 Year		16 Year		2005	
	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Adjusted Mean	Rank	Rank	Rank	Rank	Rank											
United States Total	2,283,171	2,288,024	2,632,021	2,319,685	2,600,173	2,666,460	2,906,459	3,136,561	3,294,573	2,832,175	2,832,175	2,618,983	2,482,716	2,511,524						
Alabama	42,701	30,134	34,757	31,735	35,546	32,090	35,000	33,606	35,082	43,192	43,192	34,390	32,542	38,557	24	28				
Alaska	17,373	8,417	9,681	7,725	8,659	9,560	10,418	80,185	85,111	131,418	131,418	9,990	9,482	33,157	28	46				
Arizona	16,668	35,985	41,300	23,799	26,680	32,956	35,907	28,501	29,939	26,477	26,477	26,673	25,272	24,978	34	34				
Arkansas	40,936	42,162	48,492	55,152	61,856	54,636	59,537	52,463	55,129	49,295	49,295	60,473	57,405	40,385	21	15				
California	261,748	244,208	281,527	262,150	293,681	409,818	446,744	627,295	659,814	421,645	421,645	394,287	373,716	324,805	1	1				
Colorado	43,336	54,473	62,511	72,245	81,081	44,223	48,190	48,175	50,645	64,248	64,248	56,113	53,320	41,178	19	16				
Connecticut	29,768	27,153	31,159	29,253	32,820	71,888	78,264	55,482	58,769	39,582	39,582	19,968	18,947	31,380	30	37				
Delaware	25,689	78,735	90,247	61,086	68,553	58,719	63,955	55,168	58,252	43,090	43,090	44,921	42,663	46,343	16	19				
Florida	104,138	98,681	113,399	143,832	161,352	119,176	129,866	120,642	126,769	116,176	116,176	115,727	109,783	145,044	3	4				
Georgia	61,013	53,530	61,667	58,274	65,299	103,707	112,990	78,500	82,209	71,170	71,170	67,124	63,523	72,050	11	11				
Hawaii	12,670	9,628	11,080	6,787	7,600	19,617	21,365	6,974	7,266	6,992	6,992	3,323	3,145	16,731	40	50				
Idaho	11,765	11,808	13,587	16,620	18,642	13,219	14,410	30,728	32,233	25,233	25,233	19,467	18,417	14,463	41	38				
Illinois	79,873	86,530	99,418	88,426	99,178	51,150	55,799	178,170	188,223	141,262	141,262	142,153	135,273	111,472	4	3				
Indiana	38,492	47,197	54,387	50,708	56,821	52,425	57,158	42,592	44,385	55,642	55,642	37,024	34,987	35,831	26	25				
Iowa	24,352	20,372	23,406	20,985	23,537	18,431	20,086	16,676	17,514	17,530	17,530	22,206	21,072	18,140	38	36				
Kansas	10,004	15,336	17,617	9,409	10,544	10,053	10,960	9,631	10,087	10,074	10,074	10,298	9,747	11,896	45	45				
Kentucky	121,999	99,041	113,985	100,579	112,723	95,735	104,388	116,118	121,689	100,304	100,304	90,947	86,023	99,874	5	7				
Louisiana	23,029	18,492	21,287	22,223	24,912	47,461	51,700	39,076	41,171	34,013	34,013	36,324	34,510	25,085	33	26				
Maine	12,332	10,927	12,565	10,275	11,519	8,865	9,665	10,896	11,432	10,065	10,065	10,871	10,301	10,342	47	43				
Maryland	49,975	97,010	111,289	69,523	77,974	49,496	53,970	122,931	129,715	51,705	51,705	50,259	47,608	75,757	9	18				
Massachusetts	58,260	67,470	77,479	50,279	56,369	59,581	64,927	52,614	49,508	39,958	39,958	37,861	63,013	14	20					
Michigan	44,885	34,766	40,042	58,916	66,006	70,884	77,282	81,819	85,846	73,783	73,783	65,868	62,369	56,682	15	13				
Minnesota	36,574	34,013	39,144	31,931	35,784	36,826	40,156	37,882	39,635	37,757	37,757	39,850	37,767	38,940	23	21				
Mississippi	35,810	24,188	27,849	21,311	23,875	18,922	20,634	15,360	16,008	13,764	13,764	12,649	11,946	21,007	36	42				
Missouri	41,464	37,302	42,961	37,484	41,999	37,053	40,403	36,363	38,022	35,385	35,385	38,167	36,143	41,141	20	23				
Montana	8,946	6,316	7,274	6,475	7,254	6,625	7,223	7,576	7,927	7,388	7,388	8,224	7,780	11,754	46	47				
Nebraska	22,903	20,049	23,111	20,213	22,643	20,336	22,180	25,330	26,513	26,583	26,583	19,162	18,129	19,108	37	39				
Nevada	10,860	9,343	10,757	10,632	11,916	9,158	9,987	9,327	9,736	12,121	12,121	12,995	12,314	12,225	43	41				
New Hampshire	6,146	12,962	14,873	15,648	17,552	8,071	8,804	9,429	9,864	9,468	9,468	28,418	27,060	12,023	44	31				
New Jersey	63,187	59,663	68,523	59,041	66,203	72,129	78,590	102,160	107,819	50,277	50,277	77,329	73,514	66,142	13	9				
New Mexico	23,616	21,377	24,600	20,335	22,789	21,518	23,460	18,698	19,523	18,884	18,884	30,325	28,768	22,368	35	29				
New York	187,482	179,359	206,410	173,929	194,894	200,445	218,534	221,905	232,474	214,490	214,490	214,427	203,062	196,970	2	2				
North Carolina	54,406	61,405	70,478	32,452	36,377	52,394	57,080	44,403	46,548	50,092	50,092	60,508	57,437	40,140	22	14				
North Dakota	2,998	2,661	3,066	2,801	3,139	4,333	4,721	4,451	4,676	5,190	5,190	4,373	4,146	4,582	50	49				
Ohio	90,644	88,921	102,318	85,173	95,451	80,902	88,213	84,350	88,297	83,573	83,573	98,280	93,172	84,745	7	5				
Oklahoma	54,448	50,405	58,060	50,479	56,554	58,915	64,248	47,331	49,373	42,215	42,215	38,972	36,825	44,639	17	22				
Oregon	37,587	45,113	51,950	45,604	51,107	49,731	54,220	49,913	52,292	53,971	53,971	52,536	49,741	42,023	18	17				
Pennsylvania	86,088	81,597	93,972	97,777	109,605	126,415	137,775	119,529	125,387	109,964	109,964	96,869	91,807	91,389	6	6				
Rhode Island	18,698	10,100	11,597	16,265	18,255	15,587	16,977	23,803	25,181	23,692	23,692	24,889	23,691	17,897	39	35				
South Carolina	28,244	24,235	27,946	28,481	31,905	34,985	38,146	28,290	29,571	30,421	30,421	27,327	25,853	33,183	27	32				
South Dakota	15,477	13,218	15,214	13,042	14,616	14,481	15,789	16,356	17,136	16,451	16,451	15,993	15,143	13,825	42	40				
Tennessee	72,198	49,371	56,960	63,338	70,973	78,814	85,929	64,563	67,289	72,503	72,503	66,466	62,837	68,783	12	12				
Texas	49,067	61,493	70,826	70,107	78,580	69,025	75,253	92,213	96,808	122,547	122,547	77,685	73,661	72,964	10	8				
Utah	30,255	21,349	24,626	24,066	26,958	33,499	36,514	29,173	30,541	27,946	27,946	37,001	35,101	27,777	32	24				
Vermont	6,836	5,885	6,784	5,938	6,651	6,492	7,080	8,767	9,188	8,823	8,823	7,181	6,789	9,207	48	48				
Virginia	48,918	40,641	46,637	17,785	19,925	23,128	25,217	20,982	21,926	20,827	20,827	27,022	25,630	30,464	31	33				
Washington	65,802	48,452	55,694	50,796	56,930	61,819	67,389	53,564	56,032	86,096	86,096	70,792	67,139	76,059	8	10				
West Virginia	33,575	53,943	62,001	36,976	41,435	40,299	43,938	32,494	33,907	33,106	33,106	30,340	28,668	37,269	25	30				
Wisconsin	27,299	27,581	31,716	25,859	28,989	45,098	49,125	35,909	37,759	27,368	27,368	34,809	33,042	31,732	29	27				
Wyoming	6,436	5,051	5,821	5,769	6,464	5,769	6,291	8,197	8,598	8,870	8,870	10,667	10,102	7,401	49	44				

Table A 4-2
Operating Expenditures for State Parks:
1990 to 2005
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998	
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted
United States Total	982,131	1,486,263	1,284,848	1,880,945	1,094,328	1,564,267	1,081,795	1,508,054	800,392	1,353,185	1,188,511	1,573,156	1,282,167	1,659,246	1,284,848	1,631,070	1,321,908	1,649,195
Alabama	24,739	37,438	28,279	41,399	27,877	39,849	28,778	40,117	31,182	42,348	30,372	40,201	28,734	37,185	28,279	35,899	27,941	34,858
Alaska	4,784	7,240	5,294	7,750	5,169	7,389	5,345	7,451	12,653	17,184	5,203	6,887	5,478	7,089	5,294	6,720	5,058	6,310
Arizona	17,320	26,211	11,392	16,678	5,900	8,434	8,100	11,292	8,000	10,865	7,442	9,851	11,567	14,968	11,392	14,462	10,294	12,843
Arkansas	6,396	9,679	23,364	34,204	18,859	26,958	21,503	29,976	7,458	10,128	22,254	29,456	22,556	29,189	23,364	29,660	24,166	30,149
California	150,329	227,494	175,189	256,467	160,031	228,753	149,223	208,021	57,672	78,325	164,408	217,616	180,250	233,261	175,189	222,396	183,531	228,971
Colorado	9,461	14,317	15,771	23,088	10,052	14,369	10,419	14,524	6,511	8,843	13,522	17,898	14,622	18,922	15,771	20,021	17,896	22,327
Connecticut	15,600	23,608	8,875	12,992	10,335	14,773	7,300	10,176	4,412	5,993	9,772	12,935	9,280	12,009	8,875	11,266	9,011	11,242
Delaware	4,928	7,458	8,829	12,925	8,081	11,552	9,712	13,538	23,142	31,430	8,285	10,966	14,505	18,771	8,829	11,208	12,663	15,798
Florida	36,020	54,509	44,738	65,494	39,384	56,296	46,373	64,645	23,900	32,459	40,475	53,574	47,816	61,878	44,738	56,794	46,321	57,789
Georgia	22,520	34,080	54,596	79,926	37,303	53,322	35,394	49,340	27,806	37,763	38,688	51,209	38,777	50,181	54,596	69,308	50,637	63,175
Hawaii	5,714	8,647	5,538	8,107	6,955	9,941	7,918	11,038	19,300	26,211	7,808	10,335	6,673	8,635	5,538	7,030	5,538	6,909
Idaho	3,041	4,602	6,754	9,888	4,515	6,454	2,454	3,421	11,909	16,174	5,779	7,649	6,457	8,356	6,754	8,574	7,256	9,053
Illinois	27,475	41,577	36,250	53,068	31,425	44,920	31,193	43,483	18,777	25,501	29,996	39,704	32,285	41,779	36,250	46,018	39,364	49,109
Indiana	12,000	18,160	22,919	33,552	12,146	17,361	12,355	17,224	2,141	2,908	12,555	16,618	13,505	17,476	22,919	29,095	21,821	27,224
Iowa	8,304	12,566	8,700	12,736	7,474	10,683	7,511	10,470	14,200	19,285	8,500	11,251	9,200	11,906	8,700	11,044	9,100	11,353
Kansas	5,407	8,182	5,659	8,285	7,500	10,721	5,541	7,724	4,472	6,073	8,339	11,038	5,908	7,645	5,659	7,184	6,100	7,610
Kentucky	53,725	81,302	60,648	88,786	54,527	77,943	57,749	80,504	4,738	6,434	59,471	78,718	60,984	78,918	60,648	76,991	64,697	80,715
Louisiana	5,668	8,578	8,478	12,411	6,100	8,719	6,419	8,948	26,373	35,817	6,878	9,104	8,097	10,479	8,478	10,763	10,811	13,488
Maine	3,797	5,746	5,986	8,764	4,178	5,973	4,235	5,904	11,078	15,045	4,498	5,953	5,135	6,645	5,986	7,599	6,504	8,114
Maryland	19,577	29,625	26,620	38,971	23,051	32,950	23,768	33,133	111,380	151,265	25,708	34,028	26,283	34,013	26,620	33,794	29,270	36,517
Massachusetts	19,788	29,945	30,199	44,209	17,191	24,573	14,156	19,733	11,956	16,238	37,710	49,915	43,057	55,720	30,199	38,336	31,541	39,350
Michigan	21,416	32,409	32,500	47,578	26,968	38,549	27,259	37,999	1,897	2,576	30,682	40,611	31,591	40,882	32,500	41,258	36,720	45,811
Minnesota	13,323	20,162	20,900	30,596	17,717	25,325	17,970	25,051	45,314	61,540	20,232	26,779	20,232	26,182	20,900	26,532	21,500	26,823
Mississippi	9,887	14,962	13,219	19,352	10,831	15,483	11,676	16,276	27,664	37,571	13,364	17,689	12,610	16,318	13,219	16,781	13,772	17,181
Missouri	16,073	24,323	25,979	38,032	18,008	25,741	19,173	26,728	27,080	36,777	17,671	23,390	23,039	29,815	25,979	32,979	24,862	31,018
Montana	2,476	3,746	5,151	7,541	2,327	3,326	2,740	3,820	54,344	73,804	4,372	5,786	4,544	5,880	5,151	6,539	4,875	6,082
Nebraska	6,585	9,966	11,915	17,443	8,189	11,705	12,094	16,860	6,395	8,686	10,248	13,564	11,321	14,650	11,915	15,126	16,774	20,927
Nevada	3,845	5,818	6,273	9,183	4,609	6,589	5,180	7,221	19,919	27,053	4,765	6,307	5,055	6,541	6,273	7,963	6,631	8,273
New Hampshire	7,752	11,732	5,160	7,555	3,200	4,574	8,423	11,742	6,460	8,773	4,933	6,530	4,039	5,227	5,160	6,551	5,345	6,668
New Jersey	23,858	36,104	26,221	38,385	27,325	39,059	26,851	37,431	36,216	49,185	25,814	34,168	25,825	33,419	26,221	33,286	26,419	32,960
New Mexico	7,612	11,520	13,279	19,439	9,059	12,949	10,111	14,095	36,093	49,017	11,661	15,435	12,081	15,633	13,279	16,857	13,279	16,567
New York	106,341	160,926	123,967	181,481	109,391	156,368	109,391	152,494	14,058	19,091	121,643	161,011	128,749	166,613	123,967	157,372	120,036	149,755
North Carolina	6,827	10,331	14,127	20,680	10,595	15,145	11,517	16,056	4,920	6,681	13,942	18,455	14,237	18,424	14,127	17,933	15,407	19,221
North Dakota	1,807	2,735	1,963	2,874	1,602	2,290	1,647	2,296	11,122	15,105	1,827	2,418	1,841	2,382	1,963	2,492	1,968	2,455
Ohio	41,197	62,344	57,100	83,591	44,894	64,173	42,854	59,739	30,000	40,743	49,853	65,987	53,993	69,872	57,100	72,487	55,768	69,575
Oklahoma	19,965	30,213	31,364	45,916	32,348	46,239	22,320	31,115	23,304	31,649	21,353	28,263	29,426	38,080	31,364	39,816	20,909	26,086
Oregon	19,400	29,358	26,720	39,116	25,165	35,972	23,826	33,214	13,354	18,136	23,708	31,381	23,913	30,945	26,720	33,920	30,822	38,454
Pennsylvania	39,700	60,078	60,438	88,478	54,183	77,451	52,024	72,523	3,192	4,336	54,095	71,602	55,195	71,428	60,438	76,724	60,769	75,815
Rhode Island	4,806	7,273	6,008	8,796	6,056	8,657	5,771	8,045	6,089	8,269	6,407	8,480	6,014	7,783	6,008	7,627	6,008	7,496
South Carolina	14,785	22,374	21,587	31,603	17,237	24,639	18,040	25,148	19,243	26,134	20,446	27,064	20,662	26,738	21,587	27,405	21,061	26,276
South Dakota	5,011	7,583	7,684	11,248	6,111	8,735	6,118	8,529	6,585	8,943	7,052	9,334	7,209	9,329	7,684	9,754	8,134	10,147
Tennessee	33,117	50,116	43,346	63,456	36,617	52,341	34,361	47,900	36,747	49,905	39,132	51,797	41,825	54,125	43,346	55,026	45,093	56,257
Texas	37,980	57,475	30,965	45,331	34,342	49,090	32,855	45,801	33,776	45,871	34,697	45,926	33,034	42,749	30,965	39,309	32,586	40,654
Utah	11,043	16,712	16,811	24,611	12,226	17,476	12,301	17,148	13,377	18,167	14,452	19,130	15,654	20,257	16,811	21,341	18,602	23,208
Vermont	9,460	14,315	5,206	7,621	4,635	6,626	4,391	6,121	4,540	6,165	4,689	6,206	4,800	6,212	5,206	6,608	5,308	6,622
Virginia	3,937	5,958	12,021	17,598	9,425	13,472	9,536	13,293	12,421	16,870	15,307	20,261	11,209	14,505	12,021	15,260	13,050	16,281
Washington	25,029	37,877	30,515	44,672	25,151	35,952	20,392	28,426	23,523	31,947	26,655	35,282	49,862	64,526	30,515	38,737	30,515	38,070
West Virginia	17,504	26,490	25,066	36,695	22,147	31,657	22,919	31,949	23,938	32,510	24,958	33,035	24,279	31,420	25,066	31,820	26,550	33,124
Wisconsin	11,322	17,133	11,056	16,185	12,800	18,297	11,919	16,616	12,738	17,300	13,557	17,945	15,001	19,413	11,056	14,035	15,000	18,714
Wyoming	3,481	5,267	4,228	6,190	3,118	4,457	2,693	3,754	3,014	4,094	3,336	4,415	3,762	4,868	4,228	5,367	4,625	5,77

Table A 4-2
Operating Expenditures for State Parks:
1990 to 2005
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		16 Year	16 Year	2005
	Actual	Adjusted	Adjusted Mean	Rank	Rank												
United States Total	1,378,192	1,666,896	1,493,451	1,723,264	1,627,941	1,823,134	1,771,914	1,932,967	1,888,204	1,967,705	1,829,962	1,829,962	1,785,639	1,686,416	1,683,483		
Alabama	27,867	33,705	28,792	33,222	29,868	33,449	29,825	32,536	30,692	31,984	31,989	31,989	28,727	27,130	35,832	16	23
Alaska	5,379	6,506	5,354	6,178	5,333	5,973	5,458	5,954	5,613	5,849	5,814	5,814	5,762	5,441	7,233	47	48
Arizona	8,690	10,511	14,166	16,346	15,754	17,643	16,102	17,566	17,040	17,757	16,731	16,731	19,354	18,278	15,027	34	30
Arkansas	25,526	30,873	26,636	30,734	28,313	31,708	29,735	32,438	30,449	31,731	32,251	32,251	34,184	32,285	28,214	23	18
California	186,932	226,090	218,615	252,255	232,978	260,913	287,333	313,449	333,541	347,584	289,699	289,699	273,834	258,618	240,620	1	1
Colorado	21,745	26,300	20,712	23,899	21,166	23,704	24,434	26,654	26,910	28,043	26,553	26,553	26,812	25,322	20,924	27	25
Connecticut	9,197	11,124	10,217	11,789	11,523	12,905	12,213	13,323	9,706	10,115	12,327	12,327	11,977	11,311	12,368	36	39
Delaware	11,084	13,406	19,395	22,379	19,259	21,568	20,421	22,277	18,547	19,328	18,192	18,192	23,543	22,235	17,064	31	26
Florida	48,788	59,008	52,706	60,817	63,198	70,775	65,089	71,005	70,251	73,209	70,411	70,411	71,942	67,945	61,038	6	4
Georgia	43,151	52,191	43,699	50,423	47,269	52,937	49,684	54,200	59,065	61,552	57,227	57,227	55,558	52,471	54,331	8	8
Hawaii	5,621	6,799	6,628	7,648	6,787	7,600	6,482	7,071	6,974	7,268	6,970	6,970	2,673	2,524	8,921	42	50
Idaho	7,483	9,050	8,022	9,257	8,261	9,252	9,101	9,928	20,528	21,392	19,743	19,743	16,567	15,647	10,527	38	34
Illinois	41,230	49,866	44,527	51,378	44,626	49,977	51,150	55,799	55,466	57,802	56,496	56,496	50,481	47,676	47,135	10	11
Indiana	23,524	28,452	40,098	46,268	40,890	45,792	40,181	43,834	42,592	44,385	43,749	43,749	35,169	33,215	29,082	22	16
Iowa	9,600	11,611	10,365	11,960	10,548	11,813	10,628	11,594	10,131	10,558	11,674	11,674	13,189	12,456	12,060	37	36
Kansas	6,330	7,656	7,536	8,696	7,209	8,073	7,603	8,294	7,211	7,515	8,324	8,324	8,443	7,974	8,187	43	42
Kentucky	65,599	79,340	69,975	80,743	75,713	84,791	77,389	84,423	83,319	86,827	76,416	76,416	79,282	74,877	76,108	3	3
Louisiana	11,420	13,812	13,547	15,631	15,047	16,852	19,305	21,059	17,465	18,201	17,994	17,994	17,994	16,995	14,928	35	32
Maine	6,268	7,581	6,617	7,636	6,724	7,530	6,789	7,406	7,228	7,532	7,823	7,823	7,794	7,361	7,663	44	45
Maryland	30,129	36,440	33,181	38,287	35,674	39,951	40,274	43,934	45,581	47,500	42,437	42,437	37,567	35,480	44,270	11	14
Massachusetts	33,028	39,946	30,791	35,529	32,068	35,913	33,347	36,378	31,829	33,169	31,113	31,113	28,856	27,253	34,832	18	22
Michigan	33,600	40,639	27,501	31,732	51,188	57,325	53,904	58,804	53,836	56,103	51,584	51,584	51,351	48,498	42,022	12	10
Minnesota	22,827	27,609	23,922	27,603	24,763	27,732	30,297	33,051	30,297	31,573	28,674	28,674	27,987	26,432	29,479	21	24
Mississippi	18,200	22,012	18,188	20,986	18,748	20,995	15,762	17,195	15,289	15,933	13,615	13,615	12,649	11,946	18,394	28	37
Missouri	28,463	34,425	29,403	33,928	31,658	35,454	30,519	33,293	30,204	31,476	27,959	27,959	29,410	27,776	30,820	20	20
Montana	5,301	6,411	4,988	5,756	5,823	6,521	5,375	5,863	6,040	6,294	6,117	6,117	7,017	6,627	10,007	40	46
Nebraska	16,377	19,808	17,754	20,486	18,081	20,249	18,501	20,182	19,732	20,562	20,128	20,128	16,314	15,407	16,609	32	35
Nevada	8,070	9,760	7,014	8,093	7,956	8,910	8,015	8,744	8,529	8,888	8,757	8,757	9,296	8,779	9,180	41	40
New Hampshire	4,037	4,882	4,720	5,446	7,489	8,387	7,750	8,454	7,595	7,915	8,500	8,500	8,500	8,028	7,560	45	41
New Jersey	26,234	31,729	28,033	32,347	34,650	38,805	36,283	39,581	36,825	38,376	36,556	36,556	33,942	32,056	36,465	15	19
New Mexico	13,134	15,886	14,778	17,051	15,741	17,628	16,004	17,458	16,880	17,591	16,825	16,825	18,809	17,764	18,232	30	31
New York	125,444	151,722	125,444	144,747	141,432	158,390	151,257	165,005	162,908	169,767	163,689	163,689	164,896	155,733	150,885	2	2
North Carolina	20,494	24,787	24,413	28,169	22,635	25,349	23,488	25,623	31,176	32,489	28,940	34,250	32,347	21,289	25	17	
North Dakota	1,815	2,196	2,188	2,524	2,319	2,597	2,313	2,523	2,644	2,756	2,677	2,677	2,861	2,702	3,314	50	49
Ohio	58,748	71,054	60,736	70,082	65,892	73,793	64,703	70,584	65,362	68,114	65,325	65,325	66,477	62,783	66,890	5	6
Oklahoma	37,871	45,804	40,433	46,654	43,831	49,086	50,666	55,271	44,986	46,880	41,822	41,822	37,358	35,282	39,886	14	15
Oregon	27,867	33,705	34,789	40,143	35,125	39,336	37,774	41,207	36,543	38,082	41,488	41,488	41,417	39,115	35,223	17	13
Pennsylvania	62,301	75,352	63,816	73,636	67,097	75,142	77,145	84,157	79,808	83,168	79,120	68,050	64,269	70,830	4	5	
Rhode Island	6,030	7,293	4,478	5,167	4,573	5,121	5,419	5,912	5,719	5,960	7,935	7,935	8,240	7,782	7,350	46	43
South Carolina	22,638	27,381	22,407	25,855	25,797	28,890	27,843	30,374	23,970	24,979	23,746	23,746	23,335	22,038	26,290	24	27
South Dakota	8,942	10,815	9,470	10,927	9,990	11,188	11,268	12,292	11,984	12,488	12,476	12,476	12,519	11,823	10,351	39	38
Tennessee	44,967	54,387	48,548	56,019	51,416	57,580	60,231	65,705	64,208	66,912	64,198	64,198	60,692	57,319	56,440	7	7
Texas	33,649	40,698	48,823	56,336	50,382	56,423	51,629	56,321	57,943	60,383	50,771	50,771	51,355	48,502	48,853	9	9
Utah	19,941	24,118	20,616	23,788	22,296	24,969	22,329	24,358	22,484	23,431	17,158	17,158	22,935	21,661	21,096	26	28
Vermont	5,227	6,322	5,278	6,090	5,493	6,151	5,796	6,323	6,260	6,523	6,260	6,260	6,558	6,193	6,897	48	47
Virginia	14,385	17,398	15,357	17,720	15,569	17,436	18,081	19,724	18,050	18,810	17,237	17,237	17,144	16,191	16,126	33	33
Washington	34,892	42,201	27,432	31,654	38,071	42,636	43,319	47,256	43,317	45,140	48,065	48,065	45,518	42,989	40,964	13	12
West Virginia	26,630	32,209	30,100	34,731	29,537	33,079	31,354	34,204	30,354	31,632	30,900	30,900	29,062	27,447	32,056	19	21
Wisconsin	16,899	20,438	16,899	19,499	17,397	19,483	17,564	19,160	19,633	20,460	19,740	19,740	19,752	18,654	18,317	29	29
Wyoming	4,620	5,588	4,348	5,017	4,786	5,359	4,786	5,221	5,492	5,723	5,767	5,767	8,237	7,779	5,290	49	44

Table A 4-3
Per Capita Operating Expenditures for State Parks:
1990 to 2005
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998	
	Actual	Adjusted																
United States Total	\$ 3.95	\$ 5.97	\$ 5.10	\$ 7.46	\$ 4.29	\$ 6.13	\$ 4.19	\$ 5.85	\$ 3.07	\$ 5.20	\$ 4.52	\$ 5.99	\$ 4.83	\$ 6.25	\$ 4.85	\$ 6.15	\$ 4.89	\$ 6.10
Alabama	\$ 6.12	\$ 9.27	\$ 6.91	\$ 10.12	\$ 6.74	\$ 9.63	\$ 6.87	\$ 9.58	\$ 7.39	\$ 10.04	\$ 7.14	\$ 9.45	\$ 6.72	\$ 8.70	\$ 6.59	\$ 8.37	\$ 6.42	\$ 8.01
Alaska	\$ 8.70	\$ 13.16	\$ 9.30	\$ 13.62	\$ 8.81	\$ 12.59	\$ 8.92	\$ 12.44	\$ 20.88	\$ 28.36	\$ 8.61	\$ 11.40	\$ 9.02	\$ 11.68	\$ 8.75	\$ 11.11	\$ 8.24	\$ 10.28
Arizona	\$ 4.73	\$ 7.15	\$ 3.03	\$ 4.43	\$ 1.54	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.06	\$ 2.87	\$ 1.96	\$ 2.67	\$ 1.76	\$ 2.34	\$ 2.61	\$ 3.38	\$ 2.57	\$ 3.26	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.75
Arkansas	\$ 2.72	\$ 4.12	\$ 9.85	\$ 14.43	\$ 7.86	\$ 11.24	\$ 8.87	\$ 12.37	\$ 3.04	\$ 4.13	\$ 8.96	\$ 11.86	\$ 8.99	\$ 11.63	\$ 9.33	\$ 11.84	\$ 9.52	\$ 11.88
California	\$ 5.04	\$ 7.63	\$ 5.76	\$ 8.43	\$ 5.18	\$ 7.41	\$ 4.78	\$ 6.66	\$ 1.83	\$ 2.49	\$ 5.20	\$ 6.89	\$ 5.65	\$ 7.32	\$ 5.52	\$ 7.00	\$ 5.62	\$ 7.01
Colorado	\$ 2.87	\$ 4.35	\$ 4.68	\$ 6.86	\$ 2.90	\$ 4.14	\$ 2.92	\$ 4.07	\$ 1.78	\$ 2.42	\$ 3.61	\$ 4.78	\$ 3.82	\$ 4.95	\$ 4.14	\$ 5.25	\$ 4.51	\$ 5.62
Connecticut	\$ 4.75	\$ 7.18	\$ 2.70	\$ 3.95	\$ 3.15	\$ 4.50	\$ 2.23	\$ 3.11	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.83	\$ 2.98	\$ 3.95	\$ 2.83	\$ 3.67	\$ 2.72	\$ 3.45	\$ 2.75	\$ 3.43
Delaware	\$ 7.40	\$ 11.20	\$ 12.98	\$ 19.01	\$ 11.73	\$ 16.77	\$ 13.87	\$ 19.34	\$ 32.78	\$ 44.52	\$ 11.55	\$ 15.29	\$ 20.01	\$ 25.89	\$ 12.14	\$ 15.42	\$ 17.02	\$ 21.23
Florida	\$ 2.78	\$ 4.21	\$ 3.37	\$ 4.93	\$ 2.92	\$ 4.17	\$ 3.39	\$ 4.73	\$ 1.71	\$ 2.33	\$ 2.86	\$ 3.78	\$ 3.32	\$ 4.30	\$ 3.10	\$ 3.94	\$ 3.11	\$ 3.87
Georgia	\$ 3.48	\$ 5.26	\$ 8.25	\$ 12.07	\$ 5.53	\$ 7.90	\$ 5.12	\$ 7.13	\$ 3.94	\$ 5.35	\$ 5.37	\$ 7.11	\$ 5.27	\$ 6.82	\$ 7.44	\$ 9.45	\$ 6.63	\$ 8.27
Hawaii	\$ 5.16	\$ 7.80	\$ 4.90	\$ 7.17	\$ 6.00	\$ 8.57	\$ 6.76	\$ 9.42	\$ 16.37	\$ 22.23	\$ 6.58	\$ 8.71	\$ 5.64	\$ 7.29	\$ 4.67	\$ 5.92	\$ 4.64	\$ 5.79
Idaho	\$ 3.02	\$ 4.57	\$ 6.50	\$ 9.52	\$ 4.23	\$ 6.05	\$ 2.23	\$ 3.11	\$ 10.51	\$ 14.28	\$ 4.97	\$ 6.58	\$ 5.43	\$ 7.03	\$ 5.69	\$ 7.23	\$ 5.90	\$ 7.37
Illinois	\$ 2.40	\$ 3.64	\$ 3.14	\$ 4.60	\$ 2.70	\$ 3.86	\$ 2.67	\$ 3.72	\$ 1.60	\$ 2.17	\$ 2.54	\$ 3.36	\$ 2.73	\$ 3.53	\$ 3.04	\$ 3.86	\$ 3.27	\$ 4.08
Indiana	\$ 2.16	\$ 3.28	\$ 4.09	\$ 5.99	\$ 2.15	\$ 3.07	\$ 2.16	\$ 3.01	\$ 0.37	\$ 0.51	\$ 2.16	\$ 2.86	\$ 2.31	\$ 2.99	\$ 3.93	\$ 4.99	\$ 3.70	\$ 4.61
Iowa	\$ 2.99	\$ 4.53	\$ 3.12	\$ 4.56	\$ 2.66	\$ 3.80	\$ 2.67	\$ 3.72	\$ 5.02	\$ 6.82	\$ 2.99	\$ 3.96	\$ 3.23	\$ 4.17	\$ 3.05	\$ 3.88	\$ 3.18	\$ 3.97
Kansas	\$ 2.18	\$ 3.30	\$ 2.27	\$ 3.32	\$ 2.97	\$ 4.25	\$ 2.19	\$ 3.05	\$ 1.75	\$ 2.38	\$ 3.25	\$ 4.30	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.97	\$ 2.19	\$ 2.78	\$ 2.32	\$ 2.89
Kentucky	\$ 14.57	\$ 22.05	\$ 16.33	\$ 23.90	\$ 14.52	\$ 20.76	\$ 15.24	\$ 21.25	\$ 1.24	\$ 1.68	\$ 15.41	\$ 20.39	\$ 15.70	\$ 20.32	\$ 15.62	\$ 19.83	\$ 16.44	\$ 20.51
Louisiana	\$ 1.34	\$ 2.03	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.93	\$ 1.42	\$ 2.03	\$ 1.49	\$ 2.08	\$ 6.11	\$ 8.30	\$ 1.58	\$ 2.10	\$ 1.86	\$ 2.41	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.48	\$ 2.47	\$ 3.09
Maine	\$ 3.09	\$ 4.68	\$ 4.85	\$ 7.10	\$ 3.38	\$ 4.84	\$ 3.42	\$ 4.77	\$ 8.93	\$ 12.13	\$ 3.62	\$ 4.80	\$ 4.13	\$ 5.35	\$ 4.84	\$ 6.14	\$ 5.23	\$ 6.52
Maryland	\$ 4.09	\$ 6.20	\$ 5.48	\$ 8.03	\$ 4.70	\$ 6.71	\$ 4.79	\$ 6.67	\$ 22.25	\$ 30.22	\$ 5.10	\$ 6.75	\$ 5.18	\$ 6.71	\$ 5.26	\$ 6.68	\$ 5.70	\$ 7.11
Massachusetts	\$ 3.29	\$ 4.98	\$ 5.03	\$ 7.37	\$ 2.87	\$ 4.10	\$ 2.35	\$ 3.28	\$ 1.98	\$ 2.69	\$ 6.21	\$ 8.22	\$ 7.07	\$ 9.15	\$ 4.96	\$ 6.30	\$ 5.13	\$ 6.40
Michigan	\$ 2.30	\$ 3.49	\$ 3.46	\$ 5.06	\$ 2.86	\$ 4.08	\$ 2.88	\$ 4.01	\$ 0.20	\$ 0.27	\$ 3.21	\$ 4.25	\$ 3.29	\$ 4.26	\$ 3.34	\$ 4.24	\$ 3.74	\$ 4.67
Minnesota	\$ 3.04	\$ 4.61	\$ 4.72	\$ 6.91	\$ 3.95	\$ 5.65	\$ 3.98	\$ 5.55	\$ 9.92	\$ 13.47	\$ 4.39	\$ 5.81	\$ 4.34	\$ 5.62	\$ 4.50	\$ 5.71	\$ 4.55	\$ 5.68
Mississippi	\$ 3.84	\$ 5.81	\$ 5.10	\$ 7.47	\$ 4.14	\$ 5.92	\$ 4.42	\$ 6.16	\$ 10.37	\$ 14.08	\$ 4.95	\$ 6.56	\$ 4.64	\$ 6.01	\$ 4.88	\$ 6.19	\$ 5.00	\$ 6.24
Missouri	\$ 3.14	\$ 4.75	\$ 5.04	\$ 7.37	\$ 3.47	\$ 4.96	\$ 3.66	\$ 5.11	\$ 5.10	\$ 6.92	\$ 3.32	\$ 4.39	\$ 4.30	\$ 5.56	\$ 4.84	\$ 6.14	\$ 4.57	\$ 5.70
Montana	\$ 3.10	\$ 4.69	\$ 6.38	\$ 9.33	\$ 2.82	\$ 4.04	\$ 3.27	\$ 4.55	\$ 63.49	\$ 86.22	\$ 5.02	\$ 6.65	\$ 5.17	\$ 6.69	\$ 5.87	\$ 7.46	\$ 5.54	\$ 6.91
Nebraska	\$ 4.17	\$ 6.32	\$ 7.49	\$ 10.96	\$ 5.10	\$ 7.29	\$ 7.53	\$ 10.49	\$ 3.94	\$ 5.35	\$ 6.26	\$ 8.29	\$ 6.85	\$ 8.87	\$ 7.23	\$ 9.18	\$ 10.09	\$ 12.58
Nevada	\$ 3.20	\$ 4.84	\$ 4.88	\$ 7.15	\$ 3.47	\$ 4.97	\$ 3.73	\$ 5.20	\$ 13.67	\$ 18.57	\$ 3.11	\$ 4.12	\$ 3.15	\$ 4.08	\$ 3.92	\$ 4.98	\$ 3.80	\$ 4.74
New Hampshire	\$ 6.99	\$ 10.58	\$ 4.66	\$ 6.82	\$ 2.88	\$ 4.12	\$ 7.49	\$ 10.44	\$ 5.68	\$ 7.72	\$ 4.30	\$ 5.69	\$ 3.48	\$ 4.50	\$ 4.45	\$ 5.65	\$ 4.51	\$ 5.63
New Jersey	\$ 3.08	\$ 4.66	\$ 3.37	\$ 4.93	\$ 3.51	\$ 5.01	\$ 3.41	\$ 4.75	\$ 4.58	\$ 6.22	\$ 3.25	\$ 4.30	\$ 3.23	\$ 4.18	\$ 3.27	\$ 4.16	\$ 3.26	\$ 4.06
New Mexico	\$ 5.02	\$ 7.60	\$ 8.58	\$ 12.57	\$ 5.73	\$ 8.19	\$ 6.26	\$ 8.72	\$ 21.82	\$ 29.64	\$ 6.92	\$ 9.16	\$ 7.05	\$ 9.13	\$ 7.77	\$ 9.87	\$ 7.64	\$ 9.54
New York	\$ 5.91	\$ 8.94	\$ 6.88	\$ 10.07	\$ 6.04	\$ 8.63	\$ 6.01	\$ 8.38	\$ 0.77	\$ 1.05	\$ 6.71	\$ 8.88	\$ 7.08	\$ 9.16	\$ 6.83	\$ 8.67	\$ 6.60	\$ 8.24
North Carolina	\$ 1.03	\$ 1.56	\$ 2.09	\$ 3.06	\$ 1.55	\$ 2.21	\$ 1.66	\$ 2.31	\$ 0.70	\$ 0.95	\$ 1.94	\$ 2.56	\$ 1.94	\$ 2.52	\$ 1.93	\$ 2.45	\$ 2.04	\$ 2.55
North Dakota	\$ 2.83	\$ 4.28	\$ 3.10	\$ 4.53	\$ 2.52	\$ 3.60	\$ 2.59	\$ 3.62	\$ 17.43	\$ 23.68	\$ 2.85	\$ 3.77	\$ 2.86	\$ 3.70	\$ 3.05	\$ 3.88	\$ 3.08	\$ 3.85
Ohio	\$ 3.80	\$ 5.75	\$ 5.22	\$ 7.65	\$ 4.08	\$ 5.83	\$ 3.86	\$ 5.39	\$ 2.70	\$ 3.67	\$ 4.47	\$ 5.92	\$ 4.83	\$ 6.25	\$ 5.11	\$ 6.49	\$ 4.98	\$ 6.21
Oklahoma	\$ 6.35	\$ 9.60	\$ 9.91	\$ 14.50	\$ 10.07	\$ 14.40	\$ 6.91	\$ 9.63	\$ 7.15	\$ 9.71	\$ 6.51	\$ 8.62	\$ 8.91	\$ 11.54	\$ 9.52	\$ 12.08	\$ 6.25	\$ 7.79
Oregon	\$ 6.83	\$ 10.33	\$ 9.15	\$ 13.40	\$ 8.45	\$ 12.08	\$ 7.86	\$ 10.95	\$ 4.33	\$ 5.88	\$ 7.55	\$ 9.99	\$ 7.46	\$ 9.66	\$ 8.36	\$ 10.62	\$ 9.39	\$ 11.72
Pennsylvania	\$ 3.34	\$ 5.06	\$ 5.06	\$ 7.41	\$ 4.51	\$ 6.45	\$ 4.32	\$ 6.02	\$ 0.26	\$ 0.36	\$ 4.48	\$ 5.93	\$ 4.58	\$ 5.92	\$ 5.02	\$ 6.38	\$ 5.06	\$ 6.32
Rhode Island	\$ 4.79	\$ 7.25	\$ 5.98	\$ 8.76	\$ 6.03	\$ 8.61	\$ 5.77	\$ 8.04	\$ 6.11	\$ 8.29	\$ 6.47	\$ 8.57	\$ 6.07	\$ 7.86	\$ 6.08	\$ 7.72	\$ 6.08	\$ 7.59
South Carolina	\$ 4.24	\$ 6.42	\$ 6.07	\$ 8.88	\$ 4.78	\$ 6.84	\$ 4.95	\$ 6.90	\$ 5.25	\$ 7.13	\$ 5.57	\$ 7.37	\$ 5.59	\$ 7.23	\$ 5.78	\$ 7.33	\$ 5.49	\$ 6.85
South Dakota	\$ 7.20	\$ 10.89	\$ 10.96	\$ 16.05	\$ 8.59	\$ 12.29	\$ 8.56	\$ 11.93	\$ 9.13	\$ 12.40	\$ 9.67	\$ 12.80	\$ 9.85	\$ 12.74	\$ 10.43	\$ 13.23	\$ 11.02	\$ 13.75
Tennessee	\$ 6.79	\$ 10.28	\$ 8.76	\$ 12.83	\$ 7.29	\$ 10.42	\$ 6.74	\$ 9.39	\$ 7.10	\$ 9.64	\$ 7.45	\$ 9.85	\$ 7.86	\$ 10.17	\$ 8.17	\$ 10.37	\$ 8.30	\$ 10.36
Texas	\$ 2.24	\$ 3.38	\$ 1.79	\$ 2.61	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.78	\$ 1.82	\$ 2.54	\$ 1.84	\$ 2.50	\$ 1.85	\$ 2.45	\$ 1.73	\$ 2.23	\$ 1.63	\$ 2.07	\$ 1.65	\$ 2.06
Utah	\$ 6.41	\$ 9.70	\$ 9.49	\$ 13.89	\$ 6.74	\$ 9.64	\$ 6.61	\$ 9.22	\$ 7.01	\$ 9.52	\$ 7.41	\$ 9.81	\$ 7.83	\$ 10.13	\$ 8.31	\$ 10.55	\$ 8.86	\$ 11.05
Vermont	\$ 16.80	\$ 25.43	\$ 9.18	\$ 13.44	\$ 8.13	\$ 11.62	\$ 7.62	\$ 10.63	\$ 7.83	\$ 10.63	\$ 8.01	\$ 10.61	\$ 8.15	\$ 10.55	\$ 8.88	\$ 11.28	\$ 8.98	\$ 11.20
Virginia	\$ 0.64	\$ 0.96	\$ 1.91	\$ 2.80	\$ 1.48	\$ 2.11	\$ 1.47	\$ 2.05	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.57	\$ 2.31	\$ 3.06	\$ 1.68	\$ 2.17	\$ 1.80	\$ 2.29	\$ 1.92	\$ 2.40
Washington	\$ 5.14	\$ 7.78	\$ 6.09	\$ 8.91	\$ 4.90	\$ 7.00	\$ 3.88	\$ 5.41	\$ 4.40	\$ 5.98	\$ 4.91	\$ 6.50	\$ 9.01	\$ 11.66	\$ 5.53	\$ 7.02	\$ 5.36	\$ 6.69
West Virginia	\$ 9.76	\$ 14.77	\$ 13.94	\$ 20.41	\$ 12.22	\$ 17.47	\$ 12.59	\$ 17.55	\$ 13.14	\$ 17.84	\$ 13.65	\$ 18.07	\$ 13.30	\$ 17.21	\$ 13.77	\$ 17.48	\$ 14.66	\$ 18.29
Wisconsin	\$ 2.31	\$ 3.50	\$ 2.23	\$ 3.27	\$ 2.56	\$ 3.65	\$ 2.37	\$ 3.30	\$ 2.51	\$ 3.40	\$ 2.65	\$ 3.50	\$ 2.91	\$ 3.76	\$ 2.14	\$ 2.71	\$ 2.87	\$ 3.58
Wyoming	\$ 7.67	\$ 11.60	\$ 9.23	\$ 13.51	\$ 6.69	\$ 9.56	\$ 5.73	\$ 7.99	\$ 6.33	\$ 8.60	\$ 6.95	\$ 9.20	\$ 7.82	\$ 10.12	\$ 8.81	\$ 11.18	\$ 9.61	\$ 12.00

Table A 4-3
Per Capita Operating Expenditures for State Parks:
1990 to 2005
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		16 Year	16 Year Mean	2005
	Actual	Adjusted	Adjusted Mean	Rank	Rank												
United States Total	\$ 5.05	\$ 6.11	\$ 5.31	\$ 6.12	\$ 5.71	\$ 6.39	\$ 6.15	\$ 6.71	\$ 6.49	\$ 6.77	\$ 6.24	\$ 6.24	\$ 6.09	\$ 5.75	\$ 6.20		
Alabama	\$ 6.38	\$ 7.71	\$ 6.47	\$ 7.47	\$ 6.69	\$ 7.49	\$ 6.66	\$ 7.26	\$ 6.82	\$ 7.10	\$ 7.07	\$ 7.07	\$ 6.35	\$ 6.00	\$ 8.33	18	23
Alaska	\$ 8.68	\$ 10.49	\$ 8.54	\$ 9.85	\$ 8.44	\$ 9.45	\$ 8.51	\$ 9.29	\$ 8.65	\$ 9.01	\$ 8.84	\$ 8.84	\$ 8.76	\$ 8.27	\$ 11.86	6	15
Arizona	\$ 1.82	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.76	\$ 3.19	\$ 2.97	\$ 3.33	\$ 2.96	\$ 3.23	\$ 3.05	\$ 3.18	\$ 2.91	\$ 2.91	\$ 3.37	\$ 3.18	\$ 3.27	46	46
Arkansas	\$ 10.01	\$ 12.10	\$ 9.96	\$ 11.50	\$ 10.52	\$ 11.78	\$ 10.98	\$ 11.98	\$ 11.17	\$ 11.64	\$ 11.73	\$ 11.73	\$ 12.43	\$ 11.74	\$ 11.00	9	6
California	\$ 5.64	\$ 6.82	\$ 6.45	\$ 7.45	\$ 6.75	\$ 7.56	\$ 8.21	\$ 8.96	\$ 9.41	\$ 9.80	\$ 8.08	\$ 8.08	\$ 7.64	\$ 7.22	\$ 7.30	21	17
Colorado	\$ 5.36	\$ 6.48	\$ 4.82	\$ 5.56	\$ 4.78	\$ 5.35	\$ 5.43	\$ 5.93	\$ 5.92	\$ 6.17	\$ 5.77	\$ 5.77	\$ 5.83	\$ 5.50	\$ 5.20	35	26
Connecticut	\$ 2.80	\$ 3.39	\$ 3.00	\$ 3.46	\$ 3.36	\$ 3.76	\$ 3.53	\$ 3.85	\$ 2.78	\$ 2.90	\$ 3.52	\$ 3.52	\$ 3.42	\$ 3.23	\$ 3.70	43	45
Delaware	\$ 14.70	\$ 17.78	\$ 24.74	\$ 28.54	\$ 24.23	\$ 27.13	\$ 25.34	\$ 27.64	\$ 22.67	\$ 23.63	\$ 21.92	\$ 21.92	\$ 28.36	\$ 26.79	\$ 22.63	1	1
Florida	\$ 3.23	\$ 3.90	\$ 3.30	\$ 3.81	\$ 3.87	\$ 4.33	\$ 3.90	\$ 4.26	\$ 4.13	\$ 4.31	\$ 4.05	\$ 4.05	\$ 4.14	\$ 3.91	\$ 4.05	41	38
Georgia	\$ 5.54	\$ 6.70	\$ 5.34	\$ 6.16	\$ 5.62	\$ 6.29	\$ 5.79	\$ 6.32	\$ 6.75	\$ 7.04	\$ 6.42	\$ 6.42	\$ 6.23	\$ 5.88	\$ 7.14	24	24
Hawaii	\$ 4.74	\$ 5.74	\$ 5.47	\$ 6.31	\$ 5.55	\$ 6.22	\$ 5.25	\$ 5.73	\$ 5.59	\$ 5.82	\$ 5.52	\$ 5.52	\$ 2.12	\$ 2.00	\$ 7.52	20	50
Idaho	\$ 5.98	\$ 7.23	\$ 6.20	\$ 7.15	\$ 6.25	\$ 7.00	\$ 6.77	\$ 7.39	\$ 15.01	\$ 15.64	\$ 14.15	\$ 14.15	\$ 11.88	\$ 11.22	\$ 8.47	17	7
Illinois	\$ 3.40	\$ 4.11	\$ 3.59	\$ 4.14	\$ 3.56	\$ 3.99	\$ 4.06	\$ 4.43	\$ 4.38	\$ 4.57	\$ 4.44	\$ 4.44	\$ 3.97	\$ 3.75	\$ 3.89	42	42
Indiana	\$ 3.96	\$ 4.79	\$ 6.60	\$ 7.61	\$ 6.67	\$ 7.48	\$ 6.53	\$ 7.12	\$ 6.87	\$ 7.16	\$ 7.03	\$ 7.03	\$ 5.65	\$ 5.33	\$ 4.86	37	28
Iowa	\$ 3.35	\$ 4.05	\$ 3.54	\$ 4.09	\$ 3.60	\$ 4.03	\$ 3.62	\$ 3.95	\$ 3.44	\$ 3.59	\$ 3.95	\$ 3.95	\$ 4.47	\$ 4.22	\$ 4.20	40	36
Kansas	\$ 2.39	\$ 2.88	\$ 2.80	\$ 3.24	\$ 2.67	\$ 2.99	\$ 2.80	\$ 3.06	\$ 2.65	\$ 2.76	\$ 3.04	\$ 3.04	\$ 3.09	\$ 2.92	\$ 3.13	47	47
Kentucky	\$ 16.56	\$ 20.03	\$ 17.31	\$ 19.98	\$ 18.62	\$ 20.85	\$ 18.93	\$ 20.65	\$ 20.24	\$ 21.09	\$ 18.45	\$ 18.45	\$ 19.14	\$ 18.08	\$ 19.36	2	2
Louisiana	\$ 2.61	\$ 3.16	\$ 3.03	\$ 3.50	\$ 3.37	\$ 3.77	\$ 4.31	\$ 4.71	\$ 3.89	\$ 4.05	\$ 3.99	\$ 3.99	\$ 3.77	\$ 3.40	\$ 45	40	
Maine	\$ 5.00	\$ 6.05	\$ 5.19	\$ 5.99	\$ 5.23	\$ 5.86	\$ 5.23	\$ 5.71	\$ 5.53	\$ 5.76	\$ 5.95	\$ 5.95	\$ 5.93	\$ 5.60	\$ 6.08	29	25
Maryland	\$ 5.83	\$ 7.05	\$ 6.27	\$ 7.23	\$ 6.63	\$ 7.43	\$ 7.40	\$ 8.07	\$ 8.27	\$ 8.62	\$ 7.63	\$ 7.63	\$ 6.76	\$ 6.38	\$ 8.59	16	21
Massachusetts	\$ 5.35	\$ 6.47	\$ 4.85	\$ 5.60	\$ 5.01	\$ 5.62	\$ 5.20	\$ 5.67	\$ 4.96	\$ 5.17	\$ 4.86	\$ 4.86	\$ 4.50	\$ 4.25	\$ 5.63	33	34
Michigan	\$ 3.41	\$ 4.12	\$ 2.77	\$ 3.19	\$ 5.12	\$ 5.73	\$ 5.37	\$ 5.86	\$ 5.34	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.11	\$ 5.11	\$ 5.08	\$ 4.80	\$ 4.29	39	33
Minnesota	\$ 4.78	\$ 5.78	\$ 4.86	\$ 5.61	\$ 4.97	\$ 5.56	\$ 6.03	\$ 6.58	\$ 5.99	\$ 6.24	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.49	\$ 5.19	\$ 6.22	28	30
Mississippi	\$ 6.57	\$ 7.95	\$ 6.39	\$ 7.38	\$ 6.56	\$ 7.35	\$ 5.50	\$ 6.00	\$ 5.31	\$ 5.53	\$ 4.69	\$ 4.69	\$ 4.36	\$ 4.12	\$ 6.72	26	37
Missouri	\$ 5.21	\$ 6.30	\$ 5.26	\$ 6.06	\$ 5.61	\$ 6.28	\$ 5.37	\$ 5.86	\$ 5.28	\$ 5.50	\$ 4.85	\$ 4.85	\$ 5.11	\$ 4.82	\$ 5.66	32	32
Montana	\$ 6.00	\$ 7.26	\$ 5.53	\$ 6.38	\$ 6.43	\$ 7.20	\$ 5.91	\$ 6.44	\$ 6.58	\$ 6.86	\$ 6.60	\$ 6.60	\$ 7.57	\$ 7.15	\$ 11.53	8	19
Nebraska	\$ 9.83	\$ 11.89	\$ 10.38	\$ 11.97	\$ 10.52	\$ 11.78	\$ 10.71	\$ 11.69	\$ 11.35	\$ 11.83	\$ 11.52	\$ 11.52	\$ 9.33	\$ 8.81	\$ 9.93	15	14
Nevada	\$ 4.46	\$ 5.40	\$ 3.51	\$ 4.05	\$ 3.80	\$ 4.25	\$ 3.70	\$ 4.03	\$ 3.80	\$ 3.96	\$ 3.75	\$ 3.75	\$ 3.98	\$ 3.76	\$ 5.49	34	41
New Hampshire	\$ 3.36	\$ 4.07	\$ 3.82	\$ 4.41	\$ 5.95	\$ 6.66	\$ 6.08	\$ 6.63	\$ 5.90	\$ 6.15	\$ 6.54	\$ 6.54	\$ 6.18	\$ 6.36	27	22	
New Jersey	\$ 3.22	\$ 3.90	\$ 3.33	\$ 3.84	\$ 4.07	\$ 4.56	\$ 4.23	\$ 4.62	\$ 4.26	\$ 4.44	\$ 4.21	\$ 4.21	\$ 3.91	\$ 3.69	\$ 4.47	38	43
New Mexico	\$ 7.55	\$ 9.13	\$ 8.12	\$ 9.37	\$ 8.59	\$ 9.62	\$ 8.63	\$ 9.41	\$ 8.98	\$ 9.36	\$ 8.84	\$ 8.84	\$ 9.88	\$ 9.33	\$ 10.59	12	12
New York	\$ 6.89	\$ 8.34	\$ 6.61	\$ 7.63	\$ 7.41	\$ 8.30	\$ 7.89	\$ 8.61	\$ 8.47	\$ 8.83	\$ 8.49	\$ 8.49	\$ 8.55	\$ 8.08	\$ 8.14	19	16
North Carolina	\$ 2.68	\$ 3.24	\$ 3.03	\$ 3.50	\$ 2.76	\$ 3.09	\$ 2.83	\$ 3.08	\$ 3.70	\$ 3.86	\$ 3.39	\$ 3.39	\$ 4.01	\$ 3.79	\$ 2.76	48	39
North Dakota	\$ 2.86	\$ 3.46	\$ 3.41	\$ 3.93	\$ 3.65	\$ 4.08	\$ 3.65	\$ 3.98	\$ 4.18	\$ 4.35	\$ 4.21	\$ 4.21	\$ 4.50	\$ 4.25	\$ 5.20	36	35
Ohio	\$ 5.22	\$ 6.31	\$ 5.35	\$ 6.17	\$ 5.79	\$ 6.48	\$ 5.67	\$ 6.19	\$ 5.72	\$ 5.96	\$ 5.71	\$ 5.71	\$ 5.81	\$ 5.48	\$ 5.97	30	27
Oklahoma	\$ 11.28	\$ 13.64	\$ 11.72	\$ 13.52	\$ 12.65	\$ 14.16	\$ 14.53	\$ 15.85	\$ 12.83	\$ 13.38	\$ 11.87	\$ 11.87	\$ 10.60	\$ 10.01	\$ 11.89	5	9
Oregon	\$ 8.40	\$ 10.16	\$ 10.17	\$ 11.73	\$ 10.11	\$ 11.33	\$ 10.73	\$ 11.70	\$ 10.26	\$ 10.69	\$ 11.55	\$ 11.55	\$ 11.53	\$ 10.89	\$ 10.79	11	8
Pennsylvania	\$ 5.19	\$ 6.28	\$ 5.20	\$ 6.00	\$ 5.46	\$ 6.11	\$ 6.26	\$ 6.83	\$ 6.45	\$ 6.73	\$ 6.38	\$ 6.38	\$ 5.49	\$ 5.19	\$ 5.83	31	31
Rhode Island	\$ 6.08	\$ 7.36	\$ 4.27	\$ 4.93	\$ 4.32	\$ 4.84	\$ 5.07	\$ 5.53	\$ 5.32	\$ 5.54	\$ 7.35	\$ 7.35	\$ 7.63	\$ 7.21	\$ 7.22	23	18
South Carolina	\$ 5.83	\$ 7.05	\$ 5.58	\$ 6.44	\$ 6.35	\$ 7.12	\$ 6.79	\$ 7.40	\$ 5.78	\$ 6.02	\$ 5.66	\$ 5.66	\$ 5.56	\$ 5.25	\$ 6.87	25	29
South Dakota	\$ 12.20	\$ 14.75	\$ 12.54	\$ 14.47	\$ 13.18	\$ 14.76	\$ 14.83	\$ 16.17	\$ 15.66	\$ 16.32	\$ 16.18	\$ 16.18	\$ 16.24	\$ 15.34	\$ 14.01	4	4
Tennessee	\$ 8.20	\$ 9.92	\$ 8.53	\$ 9.85	\$ 8.95	\$ 10.02	\$ 10.40	\$ 11.35	\$ 10.99	\$ 11.45	\$ 10.89	\$ 10.89	\$ 10.30	\$ 9.73	\$ 10.41	13	11
Texas	\$ 1.68	\$ 2.03	\$ 2.34	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.36	\$ 2.64	\$ 2.38	\$ 2.59	\$ 2.62	\$ 2.73	\$ 2.26	\$ 2.26	\$ 2.29	\$ 2.16	\$ 2.48	49	49
Utah	\$ 9.36	\$ 11.32	\$ 9.23	\$ 10.65	\$ 9.74	\$ 10.91	\$ 9.55	\$ 10.42	\$ 9.45	\$ 9.85	\$ 7.09	\$ 7.09	\$ 9.47	\$ 8.95	\$ 10.17	14	13
Vermont	\$ 8.80	\$ 10.64	\$ 8.67	\$ 10.00	\$ 8.96	\$ 10.03	\$ 9.41	\$ 10.26	\$ 10.11	\$ 10.54	\$ 10.08	\$ 10.08	\$ 10.56	\$ 9.97	\$ 11.68	7	10
Virginia	\$ 2.09	\$ 2.53	\$ 2.17	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.16	\$ 2.42	\$ 2.48	\$ 2.71	\$ 2.44	\$ 2.55	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.29	\$ 2.16	\$ 2.35	50	48
Washington	\$ 6.06	\$ 7.33	\$ 4.65	\$ 5.37	\$ 6.35	\$ 7.12	\$ 7.14	\$ 7.79	\$ 7.07	\$ 7.36	\$ 7.74	\$ 7.74	\$ 7.33	\$ 6.93	\$ 7.29	22	20
West Virginia	\$ 14.74	\$ 17.82	\$ 16.65	\$ 19.21	\$ 16.40	\$ 18.37	\$ 17.37	\$ 18.95	\$ 16.77	\$ 17.48	\$ 17.04	\$ 17.04	\$ 16.03	\$ 15.14	\$ 17.69	3	5
Wisconsin	\$ 3.22	\$ 3.89	\$ 3.15	\$ 3.64	\$ 3.22	\$ 3.61	\$ 3.23	\$ 3.52	\$ 3.59	\$ 3.74	\$ 3.59	\$ 3.59	\$ 3.39	\$ 3.59	\$ 3.50	44	44
Wyoming	\$ 9.62	\$ 11.64	\$ 8.80	\$ 10.16	\$ 9.69	\$ 10.85	\$ 9.59	\$ 10.46	\$ 10.94	\$ 11.40	\$ 11.40	\$ 11.40	\$ 16.28	\$ 15.37	\$ 10.94	10	3

Table A 4-4
 Operating Expenditures for State Parks as a Percentage of Operating Expenditures for All Functions:
 1990 to 2004
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005*	15 Year	15 Year	2004
																	Adjusted Mean	Rank	Rank
United States Total	0.38%	0.45%	0.34%	0.31%	0.22%	0.30%	0.32%	0.30%	0.29%	0.29%	0.28%	0.29%	0.29%	0.26%		0.31%			
Alabama	0.57%	0.57%	0.50%	0.49%	0.49%	0.45%	0.42%	0.39%	0.37%	0.35%	0.34%	0.33%	0.31%	0.30%	0.30%	0.41%	15	18	
Alaska	0.19%	0.20%	0.18%	0.18%	0.41%	0.17%	0.17%	0.16%	0.15%	0.15%	0.13%	0.12%	0.12%	0.12%	0.13%	0.17%	44	46	
Arizona	0.50%	0.33%	0.15%	0.19%	0.17%	0.15%	0.22%	0.21%	0.18%	0.16%	0.20%	0.22%	0.21%	0.19%	0.17%	0.22%	37	36	
Arkansas	0.28%	0.95%	0.65%	0.65%	0.22%	0.59%	0.57%	0.55%	0.54%	0.53%	0.51%	0.50%	0.48%	0.46%	0.46%	0.53%	8	10	
California	0.51%	0.54%	0.45%	0.39%	0.15%	0.40%	0.42%	0.38%	0.38%	0.35%	0.36%	0.31%	0.37%	0.41%	0.35%	0.38%	18	12	
Colorado	0.33%	0.49%	0.27%	0.24%	0.16%	0.29%	0.30%	0.30%	0.31%	0.32%	0.29%	0.26%	0.29%	0.32%	0.31%	0.30%	28	15	
Connecticut	0.32%	0.16%	0.18%	0.12%	0.07%	0.14%	0.13%	0.12%	0.11%	0.11%	0.11%	0.12%	0.11%	0.08%	0.11%	0.13%	49	49	
Delaware	0.43%	0.73%	0.63%	0.72%	1.61%	0.50%	0.81%	0.46%	0.62%	0.50%	0.81%	0.77%	0.76%	0.67%	0.55%	0.70%	2	5	
Florida	0.36%	0.37%	0.31%	0.22%	0.16%	0.25%	0.28%	0.25%	0.24%	0.23%	0.23%	0.26%	0.25%	0.25%	0.23%	0.26%	31	28	
Georgia	0.40%	0.86%	0.53%	0.78%	0.32%	0.39%	0.39%	0.48%	0.46%	0.37%	0.35%	0.35%	0.35%	0.36%	0.33%	0.45%	14	14	
Hawaii	0.24%	0.20%	0.22%	0.27%	0.55%	0.21%	0.18%	0.14%	0.14%	0.13%	0.15%	0.14%	0.12%	0.12%	0.12%	0.20%	42	48	
Idaho	0.34%	0.66%	0.39%	0.01%	0.88%	0.39%	0.41%	0.39%	0.40%	0.36%	0.37%	0.34%	0.35%	0.77%	0.69%	0.45%	13	2	
Illinois	0.27%	0.34%	0.26%	0.18%	0.14%	0.19%	0.20%	0.21%	0.23%	0.22%	0.23%	0.21%	0.22%	0.23%	0.22%	0.22%	34	31	
Indiana	0.22%	0.38%	0.19%	0.13%	0.03%	0.16%	0.18%	0.28%	0.25%	0.25%	0.39%	0.38%	0.34%	0.35%	0.34%	0.26%	32	13	
Iowa	0.27%	0.26%	0.22%	0.10%	0.35%	0.20%	0.21%	0.19%	0.18%	0.18%	0.18%	0.16%	0.16%	0.15%	0.17%	0.20%	41	37	
Kansas	0.23%	0.22%	0.28%	0.06%	0.14%	0.25%	0.18%	0.16%	0.17%	0.16%	0.17%	0.14%	0.14%	0.13%	0.15%	0.17%	46	44	
Kentucky	1.40%	1.34%	1.07%	0.41%	0.09%	1.03%	1.01%	0.88%	0.87%	0.84%	0.80%	0.80%	0.75%	0.79%	0.68%	0.85%	1	3	
Louisiana	0.13%	0.16%	0.10%	0.16%	0.37%	0.08%	0.11%	0.11%	0.13%	0.14%	0.15%	0.17%	0.20%	0.19%	0.16%	0.16%	48	39	
Maine	0.23%	0.32%	0.21%	0.03%	0.50%	0.19%	0.21%	0.23%	0.23%	0.21%	0.20%	0.19%	0.17%	0.17%	0.16%	0.22%	36	38	
Maryland	0.35%	0.43%	0.33%	0.11%	1.51%	0.32%	0.31%	0.34%	0.32%	0.31%	0.32%	0.31%	0.32%	0.34%	0.30%	0.40%	16	16	
Massachusetts	0.21%	0.30%	0.17%	0.04%	0.10%	0.31%	0.34%	0.23%	0.23%	0.24%	0.21%	0.19%	0.21%	0.21%	0.15%	0.21%	38	42	
Michigan	0.21%	0.29%	0.22%	0.16%	0.01%	0.22%	0.21%	0.21%	0.24%	0.21%	0.15%	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%	0.22%	0.21%	40	30	
Minnesota	0.27%	0.38%	0.30%	0.25%	0.67%	0.27%	0.26%	0.26%	0.25%	0.25%	0.21%	0.21%	0.23%	0.23%	0.21%	0.28%	29	32	
Mississippi	0.45%	0.53%	0.38%	0.09%	0.81%	0.36%	0.32%	0.31%	0.31%	0.37%	0.32%	0.31%	0.23%	0.21%	0.17%	0.35%	24	35	
Missouri	0.41%	0.57%	0.34%	0.79%	0.47%	0.29%	0.36%	0.37%	0.32%	0.33%	0.33%	0.32%	0.28%	0.27%	0.24%	0.38%	19	27	
Montana	0.27%	0.50%	0.21%	0.05%	4.18%	0.31%	0.31%	0.32%	0.29%	0.29%	0.25%	0.27%	0.24%	0.26%	0.25%	0.53%	7	26	
Nebraska	0.43%	0.69%	0.43%	0.28%	0.29%	0.45%	0.45%	0.45%	0.65%	0.60%	0.57%	0.54%	0.51%	0.51%	0.49%	0.49%	9	7	
Nevada	0.39%	0.55%	0.33%	0.14%	1.22%	0.27%	0.28%	0.32%	0.31%	0.34%	0.29%	0.27%	0.24%	0.24%	0.23%	0.36%	21	29	
New Hampshire	0.66%	0.42%	0.18%	0.03%	0.33%	0.26%	0.20%	0.26%	0.26%	0.19%	0.20%	0.30%	0.30%	0.27%	0.26%	0.27%	30	23	
New Jersey	0.24%	0.24%	0.20%	0.50%	0.27%	0.16%	0.16%	0.18%	0.17%	0.16%	0.16%	0.19%	0.18%	0.16%	0.16%	0.21%	39	41	
New Mexico	0.41%	0.65%	0.35%	0.01%	1.17%	0.35%	0.34%	0.35%	0.33%	0.31%	0.33%	0.32%	0.30%	0.29%	0.28%	0.39%	17	19	
New York	0.41%	0.44%	0.35%	0.53%	0.04%	0.33%	0.34%	0.33%	0.30%	0.30%	0.29%	0.30%	0.30%	0.29%	0.27%	0.32%	27	21	
North Carolina	0.12%	0.21%	0.15%	0.54%	0.06%	0.15%	0.14%	0.13%	0.13%	0.16%	0.17%	0.14%	0.14%	0.19%	0.15%	0.17%	45	43	
North Dakota	0.19%	0.20%	0.14%	0.00%	0.94%	0.14%	0.15%	0.14%	0.14%	0.11%	0.14%	0.14%	0.13%	0.14%	0.14%	0.19%	43	45	
Ohio	0.42%	0.53%	0.38%	0.48%	0.21%	0.35%	0.38%	0.37%	0.35%	0.36%	0.34%	0.34%	0.30%	0.27%	0.26%	0.36%	22	24	
Oklahoma	0.61%	0.90%	0.81%	0.21%	0.57%	0.50%	0.66%	0.65%	0.41%	0.71%	0.85%	0.62%	0.62%	0.55%	0.51%	0.61%	5	6	
Oregon	0.65%	0.79%	0.68%	0.06%	0.30%	0.44%	0.44%	0.46%	0.52%	0.42%	0.44%	0.42%	0.40%	0.43%	0.48%	0.46%	11	8	
Pennsylvania	0.36%	0.50%	0.32%	1.38%	0.02%	0.26%	0.28%	0.30%	0.28%	0.27%	0.24%	0.24%	0.26%	0.26%	0.25%	0.35%	23	25	
Rhode Island	0.31%	0.38%	0.27%	0.05%	0.30%	0.30%	0.28%	0.28%	0.27%	0.25%	0.17%	0.15%	0.16%	0.16%	0.21%	0.24%	33	33	
South Carolina	0.34%	0.43%	0.32%	0.90%	0.30%	0.30%	0.29%	0.30%	0.27%	0.27%	0.25%	0.26%	0.25%	0.21%	0.20%	0.33%	26	34	
South Dakota	0.72%	1.03%	0.72%	0.04%	0.63%	0.66%	0.65%	0.69%	0.70%	0.74%	0.74%	0.71%	0.76%	0.75%	0.78%	0.69%	4	1	
Tennessee	0.79%	0.94%	0.65%	0.07%	0.56%	0.53%	0.56%	0.56%	0.57%	0.52%	0.49%	0.51%	0.52%	0.48%	0.55%	6	9		
Texas	0.31%	0.21%	0.20%	0.16%	0.16%	0.15%	0.14%	0.12%	0.12%	0.12%	0.16%	0.15%	0.14%	0.14%	0.12%	0.16%	47	47	
Utah	0.57%	0.80%	0.52%	0.61%	0.49%	0.47%	0.48%	0.47%	0.49%	0.48%	0.48%	0.44%	0.43%	0.39%	0.28%	0.49%	10	20	
Vermont	1.01%	0.51%	0.42%	0.02%	0.39%	0.37%	0.36%	0.38%	0.36%	0.36%	0.37%	0.30%	0.29%	0.30%	0.28%	0.37%	20	22	
Virginia	0.06%	0.17%	0.13%	0.05%	0.15%	0.17%	0.12%	0.12%	0.12%	0.13%	0.12%	0.11%	0.13%	0.12%	0.11%	0.12%	50	50	
Washington	0.44%	0.47%	0.33%	0.39%	0.27%	0.29%	0.53%	0.30%	0.28%	0.32%	0.22%	0.28%	0.29%	0.28%	0.30%	0.33%	25	17	
West Virginia	0.86%	1.12%	0.85%	0.13%	0.75%	0.75%	0.69%	0.69%	0.71%	0.68%	0.72%	0.66%	0.62%	0.57%	0.55%	0.69%	3	4	
Wisconsin	0.25%	0.22%	0.23%	0.62%	0.19%	0.20%	0.21%	0.15%	0.20%	0.21%	0.18%	0.18%	0.17%	0.16%	0.16%	0.22%	35	40	
Wyoming	0.58%	0.63%	0.45%	0.39%	0.40%	0.42%	0.47%	0.51%	0.53%	0.49%	0.42%	0.38%	0.38%	0.36%	0.46%	0.46%	12	11	

*Census data were not available for 2005

Table A 4-5
State Parks Self-Generated Revenue:
1990 to 2005
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998	
	Actual	Adjusted																
United States Total	313,004	473,671	539,162	789,303	416,668	595,598	419,012	584,115	453,364	615,713	483,918	640,532	535,685	693,227	558,756	709,321	588,473	734,171
Alabama	21,656	32,772	24,229	35,470	22,976	32,842	24,313	33,893	24,250	32,934	25,781	34,124	25,105	32,488	24,724	31,386	23,321	29,095
Alaska	530	803	1,957	2,865	853	1,219	1,125	1,568	1,156	1,570	1,340	1,773	1,725	2,232	1,957	2,485	1,930	2,408
Arizona	10,213	15,456	1,997	2,924	0	0	2,500	3,485	1,455	1,976	1,406	1,861	3,572	4,623	4,114	5,223	4,287	5,349
Arkansas	0	0	11,749	17,199	10,582	15,126	12,382	17,260	11,587	15,736	14,376	19,028	12,647	16,367	12,805	16,255	12,998	16,217
California	55,896	84,588	99,573	145,769	70,211	100,362	73,563	102,549	79,065	107,378	94,434	124,996	58,306	75,454	63,690	80,852	63,183	78,827
Colorado	6,196	9,377	9,873	14,454	6,748	9,646	6,485	9,041	7,820	10,620	8,556	11,325	8,062	10,432	10,708	13,593	10,264	12,805
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,345	4,329	3,571	4,533	3,611	4,505
Delaware	3,306	5,004	5,393	7,895	4,184	5,980	4,504	6,279	4,953	6,727	5,392	7,137	4,862	6,292	5,013	6,363	5,594	6,979
Florida	0	0	21,606	31,629	16,208	23,168	19,870	27,699	19,196	26,070	19,603	25,948	21,024	27,207	21,606	27,427	23,459	29,267
Georgia	10,850	16,420	16,917	24,765	15,563	22,247	17,816	24,836	16,031	21,771	19,050	25,215	15,081	19,516	16,917	21,475	16,927	21,118
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	266
Idaho	942	1,425	2,163	3,166	1,306	1,867	692	965	1,554	2,110	1,809	2,395	2,763	3,575	2,801	3,555	3,341	4,169
Illinois	0	0	4,702	6,884	6,006	8,586	3,528	4,918	3,654	4,963	4,655	6,161	5,251	6,795	4,282	5,436	5,369	6,698
Indiana	8,278	12,528	14,829	21,709	8,179	11,692	8,842	12,326	8,939	12,140	9,499	12,573	9,780	12,656	23,120	29,351	23,361	29,145
Iowa	1,372	2,076	2,700	3,953	1,615	2,309	4,504	6,279	2,500	3,395	2,650	3,508	2,800	3,623	2,700	3,428	2,900	3,618
Kansas	2,184	3,305	2,385	3,491	2,310	3,302	1,902	2,651	2,420	3,287	2,939	3,890	2,639	3,415	3,057	3,881	3,200	3,992
Kentucky	35,021	52,998	39,394	57,671	38,577	55,143	36,413	50,760	38,866	52,783	40,624	53,772	43,835	56,727	42,260	53,647	41,964	52,353
Louisiana	40	60	32	46	28	40	2,171	3,026	36	49	193	256	2,582	3,341	3,598	4,568	2,478	3,091
Maine	0	0	31	45	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1,768	2,287	1,789	2,272	1,654	2,064
Maryland	5,457	8,258	8,357	12,234	6,096	8,714	6,176	8,610	7,555	10,260	9,321	12,338	11,131	14,405	11,163	14,171	9,614	11,994
Massachusetts	1,085	1,642	0	0	9,846	14,074	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,306	8,160	3,310	4,202	3,523	4,395
Michigan	15,045	22,768	23,500	34,403	17,491	25,002	19,493	27,174	20,973	28,484	22,205	29,391	24,143	31,243	24,143	30,649	32,511	40,561
Minnesota	3,944	5,969	20,900	30,596	5,684	8,125	5,647	7,872	7,600	10,322	8,400	11,119	9,190	11,893	9,201	11,680	10,250	12,788
Mississippi	4,837	7,320	5,442	7,967	4,759	6,803	5,607	7,816	6,891	9,358	6,475	8,571	5,313	6,876	5,442	6,908	5,994	7,478
Missouri	1,313	1,987	2,441	3,573	1,271	1,817	2,074	2,891	2,195	2,981	1,314	1,740	5,158	6,675	6,100	7,744	5,909	7,372
Montana	300	454	696	1,019	847	1,211	482	672	587	797	797	1,055	1,016	1,314	1,126	1,429	1,117	1,394
Nebraska	3,432	5,193	7,839	11,476	3,199	4,572	5,292	7,377	6,226	8,456	5,920	7,836	10,677	13,817	11,003	13,968	12,196	15,216
Nevada	730	1,105	1,481	2,168	756	1,080	705	982	700	950	843	1,115	1,096	1,418	1,362	1,729	1,532	1,911
New Hampshire	6,910	10,456	5,492	8,040	3,200	4,574	3,750	5,227	4,738	6,434	4,933	6,530	4,386	5,676	5,492	6,972	5,575	6,955
New Jersey	1,022	1,546	2,515	3,681	4,761	6,805	4,500	6,273	3,225	4,380	3,005	3,977	6,650	8,605	6,914	8,778	7,142	8,910
New Mexico	2,860	4,328	3,345	4,897	2,714	3,879	3,248	4,528	3,026	4,109	3,207	4,245	11,781	15,246	3,345	4,247	3,345	4,173
New York	3,056	4,625	24,155	35,362	17,899	25,586	17,899	24,952	18,052	24,516	20,323	26,900	36,931	47,792	42,299	53,697	54,106	67,502
North Carolina	1,455	2,201	2,481	3,633	1,700	2,430	2,108	2,939	2,238	3,040	2,263	2,996	2,849	3,686	2,481	3,150	2,541	3,170
North Dakota	538	815	727	1,065	596	851	687	958	654	888	621	822	718	929	803	1,020	719	896
Ohio	10,770	16,298	21,881	32,032	13,463	19,245	13,207	18,410	15,019	20,397	17,498	23,160	19,609	25,376	20,997	26,654	23,061	28,770
Oklahoma	6,108	9,244	16,679	24,418	17,260	24,672	7,702	10,736	11,674	15,854	8,584	11,361	19,077	24,688	16,679	21,174	20,585	25,681
Oregon	7,564	11,447	13,421	19,647	11,628	16,621	8,581	11,962	8,887	12,069	8,195	10,847	11,237	14,542	12,185	15,469	12,854	16,037
Pennsylvania	7,000	10,593	10,685	15,642	9,400	13,437	9,000	12,546	9,000	12,223	9,033	11,957	9,033	11,690	9,350	11,870	12,077	15,067
Rhode Island	0	0	6,008	8,796	2,100	3,002	1,914	2,668	2,575	3,498	2,783	3,684	2,792	3,613	3,039	3,858	3,039	3,791
South Carolina	9,503	14,380	14,431	21,126	10,587	15,133	10,955	15,271	12,469	16,934	13,125	17,373	14,264	18,459	14,431	18,320	14,630	18,252
South Dakota	1,581	2,392	4,863	7,119	3,946	5,641	3,712	5,175	3,897	5,292	4,222	5,588	5,880	7,609	5,923	7,520	6,235	7,779
Tennessee	16,432	24,866	24,538	35,922	19,737	28,213	20,372	28,399	21,033	28,565	22,087	29,235	23,328	30,189	24,538	31,150	23,921	29,844
Texas	19,673	29,772	19,048	27,886	14,431	20,628	17,005	23,705	22,914	31,120	18,641	24,674	19,522	25,263	18,822	23,894	12,897	16,091
Utah	2,709	4,100	649	950	2,970	4,246	3,823	5,330	3,809	5,173	4,374	5,789	4,395	5,688	5,494	6,974	6,565	8,191
Vermont	0	0	5,206	7,621	4,635	6,626	4,316	6,017	4,459	6,055	4,509	5,968	4,933	6,383	4,963	6,300	4,950	6,176
Virginia	3,178	4,810	2,149	3,147	0	0	621	866	2,001	2,718	5,021	6,646	3,625	4,691	3,978	5,050	3,877	4,837
Washington	4,401	6,660	10,704	15,670	3,712	5,305	418	583	7,479	10,157	0	0	9,128	11,813	9,337	11,854	10,905	13,605
West Virginia	11,635	17,608	15,250	22,326	11,415	16,317	14,806	20,640	14,937	20,285	16,222	21,472	14,961	19,360	15,250	19,360	15,559	19,411
Wisconsin	3,981	6,024	4,748	6,951	5,220	7,462	4,301	5,996	5,071	6,887	7,693	10,182	10,943	14,162	10,230	12,986	10,454	13,043
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	427	553	643	816	683

Table A 4-5
State Parks Self-Generated Revenue:
1990 to 2005
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		16 Year	16 Year	2005
	Actual	Adjusted	Adjusted Mean	Rank	Rank												
United States Total	614,822	743,615	650,864	751,019	677,911	759,194	690,119	752,845	715,111	745,220	741,591	741,591	712,716	673,112	687,640		
Alabama	23,066	27,897	26,160	30,185	25,213	28,236	25,503	27,821	24,095	25,109	24,012	24,012	22,953	21,678	29,996	6	11
Alaska	1,938	2,344	2,106	2,430	2,012	2,253	2,344	2,557	2,341	2,439	2,290	2,290	1,462	1,381	2,039	44	43
Arizona	4,506	5,450	4,521	5,216	6,934	7,766	7,153	7,803	7,055	7,352	7,667	7,667	8,851	8,359	5,657	33	25
Arkansas	13,451	16,268	13,311	15,359	13,502	15,121	13,984	15,255	13,739	14,317	13,657	13,657	12,991	12,269	14,715	16	20
California	61,936	74,910	68,535	79,081	54,926	61,512	49,381	53,870	39,080	40,725	59,632	59,632	78,087	73,748	84,016	1	1
Colorado	11,684	14,131	12,040	13,893	12,127	13,581	14,316	15,617	15,165	15,803	16,558	16,558	18,151	17,142	13,001	18	15
Connecticut	3,428	4,146	3,726	4,299	3,205	3,589	3,145	3,431	3,741	3,898	4,264	4,264	0	0	2,312	43	45
Delaware	5,679	6,869	6,654	7,678	6,619	7,413	7,248	7,907	8,323	8,674	8,049	8,049	7,668	7,242	7,030	27	27
Florida	24,135	29,191	25,766	29,731	28,577	32,004	29,893	32,610	31,925	33,270	32,075	32,075	38,273	36,146	27,715	7	4
Georgia	17,182	20,782	19,823	22,873	18,172	20,351	20,516	22,381	26,037	27,133	28,514	28,514	27,188	25,678	22,817	11	10
Hawaii	275	333	275	318	771	864	1,793	1,956	1,795	1,871	1,995	1,995	1,773	1,674	584	49	42
Idaho	2,880	3,483	3,182	3,672	3,503	3,922	4,061	4,430	3,427	3,572	3,123	3,123	4,278	4,040	3,092	41	34
Illinois	4,744	5,738	951	1,097	5,200	5,823	5,435	5,929	6,020	6,273	5,858	5,858	11,827	11,170	5,770	31	21
Indiana	28,747	34,769	29,266	33,769	31,355	35,115	32,081	34,996	33,514	34,925	34,172	34,172	29,163	27,543	24,338	10	8
Iowa	2,026	2,450	3,265	3,767	3,234	3,622	3,130	3,415	3,386	3,529	3,431	3,431	3,646	3,443	3,490	38	35
Kansas	3,447	4,169	3,998	4,613	4,242	4,750	4,379	4,777	4,891	5,097	5,987	5,987	5,982	5,650	4,141	37	32
Kentucky	44,732	54,102	47,755	55,103	50,607	56,675	50,818	55,437	52,185	54,382	51,536	51,536	50,869	48,042	53,821	2	3
Louisiana	2,902	3,510	2,819	3,252	3,484	3,901	3,690	4,026	4,183	4,359	4,348	4,348	0	0	2,367	42	45
Maine	1,730	2,093	1,931	2,228	1,943	2,176	1,843	2,011	2,214	2,307	2,456	2,456	0	0	1,246	47	45
Maryland	11,979	14,489	13,847	15,978	14,202	15,905	14,750	16,090	15,065	15,699	14,548	14,548	15,128	14,287	12,999	19	18
Massachusetts	3,587	4,338	5,570	6,428	5,725	6,412	7,218	7,874	8,211	8,556	5,484	5,484	2,584	2,440	4,625	36	39
Michigan	29,557	35,749	17,724	20,451	32,347	36,225	29,432	32,107	32,848	34,231	33,240	33,240	29,706	28,056	30,608	4	6
Minnesota	10,611	12,834	10,705	12,352	10,939	12,251	11,351	12,383	12,118	12,628	11,665	11,665	9,261	8,746	12,076	20	24
Mississippi	10,297	12,455	6,706	7,738	7,266	8,137	6,260	6,829	6,645	6,925	6,542	6,542	6,869	6,487	7,763	24	29
Missouri	7,621	9,217	6,766	7,807	6,947	7,780	6,995	7,631	7,527	7,844	9,007	9,007	4,955	4,679	5,672	32	33
Montana	1,416	1,712	1,571	1,813	1,652	1,850	1,457	1,590	1,464	1,525	1,744	1,744	1,978	1,868	1,340	46	41
Nebraska	12,190	14,744	13,232	15,268	13,706	15,349	10,870	11,858	14,627	15,242	17,976	17,976	11,093	10,476	11,802	21	22
Nevada	1,707	2,065	1,822	2,103	1,903	2,131	1,991	2,172	2,019	2,104	2,179	2,179	2,311	2,182	1,712	45	40
New Hampshire	4,037	4,882	9,845	11,360	12,319	13,796	7,480	8,160	7,980	8,316	8,931	8,931	0	0	7,269	25	45
New Jersey	7,509	9,083	7,840	9,047	7,283	8,156	7,288	7,950	8,163	8,507	7,231	7,231	3,361	3,174	6,631	28	38
New Mexico	7,509	9,083	3,623	4,181	4,320	4,838	4,394	4,794	4,318	4,499	3,838	3,838	3,619	3,418	5,269	35	36
New York	59,363	71,798	58,924	67,991	63,254	70,839	63,422	69,186	65,994	68,773	69,286	69,286	60,946	57,559	49,148	3	2
North Carolina	3,299	3,990	3,440	3,969	3,500	3,919	3,624	3,953	3,713	3,869	3,187	3,187	3,614	3,414	3,347	40	37
North Dakota	808	977	923	1,065	1,168	1,308	1,183	1,291	1,170	1,220	1,245	1,245	1,021	964	1,020	48	44
Ohio	24,597	29,750	25,180	29,055	26,467	29,641	26,540	28,953	26,974	28,110	27,816	27,816	28,622	27,031	25,669	8	9
Oklahoma	20,250	24,492	21,234	24,502	22,804	25,538	23,897	26,069	24,008	25,019	22,989	22,989	21,587	20,387	21,052	12	12
Oregon	13,491	16,317	14,548	16,787	15,254	17,083	16,179	17,649	15,425	16,074	15,414	15,414	18,785	17,741	15,357	15	13
Pennsylvania	10,904	13,188	12,080	13,939	12,612	14,124	16,574	18,080	15,362	16,009	12,641	12,641	16,443	15,529	13,658	17	16
Rhode Island	2,252	2,723	3,684	4,251	3,237	3,625	3,126	3,410	3,839	4,001	4,292	4,292	0	0	3,451	39	45
South Carolina	15,104	18,268	15,265	17,614	16,057	17,983	15,970	17,422	16,537	17,233	15,058	15,058	15,146	14,304	17,071	14	17
South Dakota	6,876	8,317	7,522	8,680	7,154	8,011	7,694	8,393	8,473	8,830	9,826	9,826	7,417	7,004	7,074	26	28
Tennessee	23,842	28,836	26,192	30,222	28,451	31,863	30,325	33,081	32,403	33,768	28,751	28,751	32,511	30,704	30,226	5	5
Texas	15,480	18,723	26,028	30,033	21,248	23,795	24,269	26,475	25,428	26,499	26,130	26,130	29,399	27,765	25,153	9	7
Utah	6,559	7,933	7,707	8,893	7,849	8,790	7,929	8,650	8,213	8,558	7,991	7,991	8,221	7,764	6,564	29	26
Vermont	5,585	6,755	5,623	6,488	5,614	6,287	5,665	6,180	6,191	6,452	6,250	6,250	6,213	5,868	5,964	30	31
Virginia	5,134	6,210	7,258	8,375	6,477	7,253	7,912	8,631	8,584	8,945	8,727	8,727	6,432	6,074	5,436	34	30
Washington	10,668	12,903	10,368	11,963	10,574	11,841	12,122	13,224	13,818	14,400	15,703	15,703	14,556	13,748	10,589	23	19
West Virginia	16,436	19,879	17,364	20,036	18,036	20,198	18,852	20,566	19,214	20,023	18,928	18,928	18,390	17,368	19,611	13	14
Wisconsin	11,036	13,348	11,438	13,198	12,855	14,396	13,246	14,450	14,396	15,002	14,224	14,224	9,388	8,866	11,073	22	23
Wyoming	698	844	751	867	1,067	1,194	1,390	1,516	1,269	1,322	1,122	1,122	0	0	568	50	45

Table A 4-6
 State Parks Per Capita Self-Generated Revenue:
 1990 to 2005
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998	
	Actual	Adjusted																
United States Total	1.26	1.90	2.14	3.13	1.63	2.33	1.62	2.26	1.74	2.37	1.84	2.44	2.02	2.61	2.11	2.67	2.18	2.72
Alabama	5.36	8.11	5.92	8.67	5.56	7.94	5.81	8.09	5.75	7.81	6.06	8.02	5.88	7.60	5.76	7.31	5.36	6.69
Alaska	0.96	1.46	3.44	5.04	1.45	2.08	1.88	2.62	1.91	2.59	2.22	2.94	2.84	3.68	3.24	4.11	3.14	3.92
Arizona	2.79	4.22	0.53	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.64	0.89	0.36	0.48	0.33	0.44	0.81	1.04	0.93	1.18	0.92	1.15
Arkansas	0.00	0.00	4.96	7.25	4.41	6.31	5.11	7.12	4.72	6.41	5.79	7.66	5.04	6.52	5.11	6.49	5.12	6.39
California	1.88	2.84	3.27	4.79	2.27	3.25	2.36	3.29	2.52	3.42	2.99	3.96	1.83	2.37	2.01	2.55	1.93	2.41
Colorado	1.88	2.85	2.93	4.29	1.94	2.78	1.82	2.54	2.14	2.90	2.28	3.02	2.11	2.73	2.81	3.56	2.58	3.22
Connecticut	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Delaware	4.96	7.51	7.93	11.61	6.07	8.68	6.43	8.97	7.02	9.53	7.52	9.95	6.71	8.68	6.89	8.75	7.52	9.38
Florida	0.00	0.00	1.63	2.38	1.20	1.72	1.45	2.02	1.38	1.87	1.38	1.83	1.46	1.89	1.50	1.90	1.57	1.96
Georgia	1.67	2.53	2.56	3.74	2.31	3.30	2.58	3.59	2.27	3.09	2.65	3.50	2.05	2.65	2.31	2.93	2.21	2.76
Hawaii	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28
Idaho	0.94	1.42	2.08	3.05	1.22	1.75	0.63	0.88	1.37	1.86	1.56	2.06	2.32	3.01	2.36	3.00	2.72	3.39
Illinois	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.60	0.52	0.74	0.30	0.42	0.31	0.42	0.39	0.52	0.44	0.57	0.36	0.46	0.45	0.56
Indiana	1.49	2.26	2.65	3.88	1.44	2.06	1.55	2.16	1.55	2.11	1.64	2.17	1.67	2.17	3.97	5.04	3.96	4.94
Iowa	0.49	0.75	0.97	1.42	0.57	0.82	1.60	2.23	0.88	1.20	0.93	1.23	0.98	1.27	0.95	1.20	1.01	1.26
Kansas	0.88	1.33	0.96	1.40	0.92	1.31	0.75	1.05	0.95	1.29	1.15	1.52	1.03	1.33	1.18	1.50	1.22	1.52
Kentucky	9.50	14.37	10.60	15.52	10.27	14.69	9.61	13.40	10.16	13.79	10.52	13.93	11.29	14.61	10.88	13.82	10.66	13.30
Louisiana	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.51	0.70	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.59	0.77	0.83	1.05	0.57	0.71
Maine	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maryland	1.14	1.73	1.72	2.52	1.24	1.78	1.24	1.73	1.51	2.05	1.85	2.45	2.19	2.84	2.21	2.80	1.87	2.34
Massachusetts	0.18	0.27	0.00	0.00	1.64	2.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.04	1.34	0.54	0.69	0.57	0.71
Michigan	1.62	2.45	2.50	3.66	1.85	2.65	2.06	2.87	2.21	3.00	2.33	3.08	2.52	3.26	2.48	3.15	3.31	4.13
Minnesota	0.90	1.36	4.72	6.91	1.27	1.81	1.25	1.74	1.66	2.26	1.82	2.41	1.97	2.55	1.98	2.51	2.17	2.71
Mississippi	1.88	2.84	2.10	3.07	1.82	2.60	2.12	2.96	2.58	3.51	2.40	3.18	1.96	2.53	2.01	2.55	2.18	2.72
Missouri	0.26	0.39	0.47	0.69	0.24	0.35	0.40	0.55	0.41	0.56	0.25	0.33	0.96	1.25	1.14	1.44	1.09	1.36
Montana	0.38	0.57	0.86	1.26	1.03	1.47	0.57	0.80	0.69	0.93	0.92	1.21	1.16	1.50	1.28	1.63	1.27	1.58
Nebraska	2.17	3.29	4.93	7.21	1.99	2.85	3.29	4.59	3.84	5.21	3.62	4.79	6.46	8.36	6.68	8.48	7.33	9.15
Nevada	0.61	0.92	1.15	1.69	0.57	0.81	0.51	0.71	0.48	0.65	0.55	0.73	0.68	0.88	0.85	1.08	0.88	1.09
New Hampshire	6.23	9.43	4.96	7.26	2.88	4.12	3.33	4.65	4.17	5.66	4.30	5.69	3.77	4.88	4.73	6.01	4.70	5.87
New Jersey	0.13	0.20	0.32	0.47	0.61	0.87	0.57	0.80	0.41	0.55	0.38	0.50	0.83	1.08	0.86	1.10	0.88	1.10
New Mexico	1.89	2.86	2.16	3.17	1.72	2.45	2.01	2.80	1.83	2.48	1.90	2.52	6.88	8.90	1.96	2.49	1.93	2.40
New York	0.17	0.26	1.34	1.96	0.99	1.41	0.98	1.37	0.99	1.35	1.12	1.48	2.03	2.63	2.33	2.96	2.98	3.71
North Carolina	0.22	0.33	0.37	0.54	0.25	0.36	0.30	0.42	0.32	0.43	0.31	0.42	0.39	0.50	0.34	0.43	0.34	0.42
North Dakota	0.84	1.27	1.15	1.68	0.94	1.34	1.08	1.51	1.02	1.39	0.97	1.28	1.11	1.44	1.25	1.59	1.13	1.41
Ohio	0.99	1.50	2.00	2.93	1.22	1.75	1.19	1.66	1.35	1.84	1.57	2.08	1.76	2.27	1.88	2.39	2.06	2.57
Oklahoma	1.94	2.94	5.27	7.71	5.37	7.68	2.38	3.32	3.58	4.87	2.62	3.47	5.78	7.48	5.06	6.42	6.15	7.67
Oregon	2.66	4.03	4.60	6.73	3.91	5.58	2.83	3.95	2.88	3.91	2.61	3.45	3.51	4.54	3.81	4.84	3.92	4.89
Pennsylvania	0.59	0.89	0.89	1.31	0.78	1.12	0.75	1.04	0.75	1.01	0.75	0.99	0.75	0.97	0.78	0.99	1.01	1.26
Rhode Island	0.00	0.00	5.98	8.76	2.09	2.99	1.91	2.67	2.58	3.51	2.81	3.72	2.82	3.65	3.08	3.90	3.08	3.84
South Carolina	2.73	4.13	4.05	5.94	2.94	4.20	3.01	4.19	3.40	4.62	3.57	4.73	3.86	4.99	3.86	4.90	3.81	4.76
South Dakota	2.27	3.44	6.94	10.16	5.55	7.93	5.19	7.24	5.40	7.34	5.79	7.67	8.03	10.39	8.04	10.20	8.45	10.54
Tennessee	3.37	5.10	4.96	7.26	3.93	5.62	4.00	5.57	4.06	5.52	4.20	5.56	4.39	5.67	4.62	5.87	4.40	5.50
Texas	1.16	1.75	1.10	1.61	0.82	1.17	0.94	1.31	1.25	1.69	1.00	1.32	1.02	1.32	0.99	1.26	0.65	0.81
Utah	1.57	2.38	0.37	0.54	1.64	2.34	2.06	2.87	2.00	2.71	2.24	2.97	2.20	2.84	2.72	3.45	3.13	3.90
Vermont	0.00	0.00	9.18	13.44	8.13	11.62	7.49	10.45	7.69	10.44	7.71	10.20	8.37	10.84	8.47	10.75	8.38	10.45
Virginia	0.51	0.78	0.34	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.13	0.31	0.41	0.76	1.00	0.54	0.70	0.60	0.76	0.57	0.71
Washington	0.90	1.37	2.14	3.13	0.72	1.03	0.08	0.11	1.40	1.90	0.00	0.00	1.65	2.13	1.69	2.15	1.92	2.39
West Virginia	6.49	9.82	8.48	12.42	6.30	9.00	8.14	11.34	8.20	11.13	8.87	11.75	8.19	10.60	8.38	10.64	8.59	10.72
Wisconsin	0.81	1.23	0.96	1.40	1.04	1.49	0.85	1.19	1.00	1.36	1.50	1.99	2.12	2.74	1.98	2.51	2.00	2.50
Wyoming	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.89	1.15	1.34	1.70	1.42	1.77

Table A 4-6
 State Parks Per Capita Self-Generated Revenue:
 1990 to 2005
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		16 Year	16 Year	2005
	Actual	Adjusted	Adjusted Mean	Rank	Rank												
United States Total	2.25	2.73	2.31	2.67	2.38	2.66	2.40	2.61	2.46	2.56	2.53	2.53	2.41	2.28	2.53		
Alabama	5.28	6.38	5.88	6.79	5.64	6.32	5.69	6.21	5.35	5.58	5.31	5.31	5.04	4.76	6.97	7	10
Alaska	3.13	3.78	3.36	3.88	3.18	3.57	3.66	3.99	3.61	3.76	3.48	3.48	2.20	2.08	3.31	16	24
Arizona	0.94	1.14	0.88	1.02	1.31	1.47	1.32	1.43	1.26	1.32	1.34	1.34	1.49	1.41	1.21	37	33
Arkansas	5.27	6.38	4.98	5.75	5.02	5.62	5.17	5.64	5.04	5.25	4.97	4.97	4.67	4.41	5.76	10	11
California	1.87	2.26	2.02	2.33	1.59	1.78	1.41	1.54	1.10	1.15	1.66	1.66	2.16	2.04	2.60	24	26
Colorado	2.88	3.48	2.80	3.23	2.74	3.07	3.18	3.47	3.33	3.47	3.60	3.60	3.89	3.67	3.24	17	13
Connecticut	1.04	1.26	1.09	1.26	0.93	1.05	0.91	0.99	1.07	1.12	1.22	1.22	0.00	0.00	0.69	46	45
Delaware	7.53	9.11	8.49	9.79	8.33	9.32	8.99	9.81	10.17	10.60	9.70	9.70	9.09	8.58	9.37	5	5
Florida	1.60	1.93	1.61	1.86	1.75	1.96	1.79	1.96	1.88	1.96	1.84	1.84	2.15	2.03	1.82	31	27
Georgia	2.21	2.67	2.42	2.79	2.16	2.42	2.39	2.61	2.98	3.10	3.20	3.20	3.00	2.83	2.98	21	17
Hawaii	0.23	0.28	0.23	0.26	0.63	0.71	1.45	1.58	1.44	1.50	1.58	1.58	1.39	1.31	0.47	49	34
Idaho	2.30	2.78	2.46	2.84	2.65	2.97	3.02	3.30	2.51	2.61	2.24	2.24	2.99	2.83	2.50	27	18
Illinois	0.39	0.47	0.08	0.09	0.42	0.47	0.43	0.47	0.48	0.50	0.46	0.46	0.93	0.88	0.48	48	39
Indiana	4.84	5.85	4.81	5.55	5.12	5.73	5.21	5.69	5.41	5.64	5.49	5.49	4.65	4.39	4.07	14	12
Iowa	0.71	0.85	1.12	1.29	1.10	1.24	1.07	1.16	1.15	1.20	1.16	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	36	37
Kansas	1.30	1.57	1.49	1.72	1.57	1.76	1.61	1.76	1.80	1.87	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.06	1.57	33	25
Kentucky	11.29	13.66	11.81	13.63	12.44	13.94	12.43	13.56	12.68	13.21	12.44	12.44	12.19	11.51	13.71	1	1
Louisiana	0.66	0.80	0.63	0.73	0.78	0.87	0.82	0.90	0.93	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.54	47	45
Maine	1.38	1.67	1.51	1.75	1.51	1.69	1.42	1.55	1.69	1.76	1.87	1.87	0.00	0.00	0.98	41	45
Maryland	2.32	2.80	2.61	3.02	2.64	2.96	2.71	2.96	2.73	2.85	2.62	2.62	2.70	2.55	2.50	26	20
Massachusetts	0.58	0.70	0.88	1.01	0.90	1.00	1.13	1.23	1.28	1.33	0.86	0.86	0.40	0.38	0.74	45	43
Michigan	3.00	3.62	1.78	2.06	3.23	3.62	2.93	3.20	3.26	3.40	3.29	3.29	2.94	2.77	3.14	18	19
Minnesota	2.22	2.69	2.18	2.51	2.19	2.46	2.26	2.46	2.39	2.49	2.29	2.29	1.80	1.70	2.56	25	30
Mississippi	3.72	4.50	2.36	2.72	2.54	2.85	2.18	2.38	2.31	2.40	2.25	2.25	2.35	2.22	2.83	22	22
Missouri	1.39	1.69	1.21	1.40	1.23	1.38	1.23	1.34	1.32	1.37	1.56	1.56	0.85	0.81	1.03	40	40
Montana	1.60	1.94	1.74	2.01	1.82	2.04	1.60	1.75	1.59	1.66	1.88	1.88	2.11	2.00	1.51	34	28
Nebraska	7.32	8.85	7.73	8.92	7.97	8.93	6.29	6.87	8.42	8.77	10.28	10.28	6.31	5.96	7.03	6	6
Nevada	0.94	1.14	0.91	1.05	0.91	1.02	0.92	1.00	0.90	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.96	0.90	0.97	42	38
New Hampshire	3.36	4.07	7.97	9.19	9.78	10.96	5.87	6.40	6.20	6.46	6.88	6.88	0.00	0.00	6.09	9	45
New Jersey	0.92	1.12	0.93	1.08	0.86	0.96	0.85	0.93	0.94	0.98	0.83	0.83	0.39	0.36	0.81	43	44
New Mexico	4.32	5.22	1.99	2.30	2.36	2.64	2.37	2.58	2.30	2.39	2.02	2.02	1.88	1.77	3.06	20	29
New York	3.26	3.95	3.11	3.58	3.31	3.71	3.31	3.61	3.43	3.58	3.59	3.59	3.17	2.99	2.63	23	16
North Carolina	0.43	0.52	0.43	0.49	0.43	0.48	0.44	0.48	0.44	0.46	0.37	0.37	0.42	0.39	0.44	50	42
North Dakota	1.27	1.54	1.44	1.66	1.84	2.06	1.87	2.04	1.85	1.93	1.96	1.96	1.60	1.51	1.60	32	32
Ohio	2.19	2.64	2.22	2.56	2.32	2.60	2.33	2.54	2.36	2.46	2.43	2.43	2.50	2.36	2.29	28	21
Oklahoma	6.03	7.29	6.15	7.10	6.58	7.37	6.85	7.48	6.85	7.14	6.52	6.52	6.08	5.75	6.26	8	7
Oregon	4.07	4.92	4.25	4.91	4.39	4.92	4.59	5.01	4.33	4.51	4.29	4.29	5.16	4.87	4.71	12	9
Pennsylvania	0.91	1.10	0.98	1.13	1.03	1.15	1.34	1.47	1.24	1.29	1.02	1.02	1.32	1.25	1.12	39	35
Rhode Island	2.27	2.75	3.52	4.06	3.06	3.43	2.92	3.19	3.57	3.72	3.97	3.97	0.00	0.00	3.38	15	45
South Carolina	3.89	4.70	3.80	4.39	3.96	4.43	3.89	4.25	3.99	4.16	3.59	3.59	3.56	3.36	4.46	13	14
South Dakota	9.38	11.35	9.96	11.50	9.44	10.57	10.12	11.04	11.08	11.54	12.74	12.74	9.56	9.03	9.54	4	4
Tennessee	4.35	5.26	4.60	5.31	4.95	5.54	5.24	5.71	5.55	5.78	4.88	4.88	5.45	5.15	5.58	11	8
Texas	0.77	0.93	1.25	1.44	1.00	1.12	1.12	1.22	1.15	1.20	1.16	1.16	1.29	1.21	1.28	35	36
Utah	3.08	3.72	3.45	3.98	3.43	3.84	3.39	3.70	3.45	3.60	3.30	3.30	3.33	3.14	3.08	19	15
Vermont	9.40	11.37	9.23	10.65	9.16	10.26	9.20	10.03	10.00	10.42	10.06	10.06	9.97	9.42	10.03	3	3
Virginia	0.75	0.90	1.03	1.18	0.90	1.01	1.09	1.18	1.16	1.21	1.17	1.17	0.85	0.80	0.78	44	41
Washington	1.85	2.24	1.76	2.03	1.76	1.98	2.00	2.18	2.25	2.35	2.53	2.53	2.31	2.19	1.86	30	23
West Virginia	9.10	11.00	9.60	11.08	10.01	11.22	10.44	11.39	10.62	11.06	10.44	10.44	10.12	9.56	10.82	2	2
Wisconsin	2.10	2.54	2.13	2.46	2.38	2.66	2.44	2.66	2.63	2.74	2.58	2.58	1.70	1.60	2.10	29	31
Wyoming	1.45	1.76	1.52	1.75	2.16	2.42	2.79	3.04	2.53	2.63	2.22	2.22	0.00	0.00	1.15	38	45

Table A 4-7
 State Parks Self Generated Revenues as a Percentage of State Park Operating Expenditures:
 1990 to 2005
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	16 Year	16 Year	2005
																	Adjusted Mean	Rank	Rank
United States Total	31.87%	41.96%	38.08%	38.73%	56.64%	40.72%	41.78%	43.49%	44.52%	44.61%	43.58%	41.64%	38.95%	37.87%	40.52%	39.91%	41.55%		
Alabama	87.54%	85.68%	82.42%	84.49%	77.77%	84.88%	87.37%	87.43%	83.47%	82.77%	90.86%	84.41%	85.51%	78.51%	75.06%	79.90%	83.63%	6	3
Alaska	11.08%	36.97%	16.50%	21.05%	9.14%	25.75%	31.48%	36.97%	38.16%	36.02%	39.33%	37.72%	42.94%	41.70%	39.39%	25.38%	30.60%	36	36
Arizona	58.97%	17.53%	0.00%	30.86%	18.19%	18.89%	30.88%	36.11%	41.65%	51.85%	31.91%	44.02%	44.42%	41.40%	45.83%	45.73%	34.89%	29	20
Arkansas	0.00%	50.29%	56.11%	57.58%	155.36%	64.60%	56.07%	54.81%	53.79%	52.69%	49.97%	47.69%	47.03%	45.12%	42.35%	38.00%	54.47%	13	24
California	37.18%	56.84%	43.87%	49.30%	137.09%	57.44%	32.35%	36.35%	34.43%	33.13%	31.35%	23.58%	17.19%	11.72%	20.58%	28.52%	40.68%	25	32
Colorado	65.50%	62.60%	67.13%	62.25%	120.10%	63.28%	55.13%	67.89%	57.35%	53.73%	58.13%	57.30%	58.59%	56.35%	62.36%	67.70%	64.71%	10	6
Connecticut	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	36.05%	40.23%	40.07%	37.28%	36.47%	27.81%	25.75%	38.54%	34.59%	0.00%	19.80%	41	45
Delaware	67.10%	61.08%	51.77%	46.38%	21.40%	65.09%	33.52%	56.77%	44.18%	51.24%	34.31%	34.37%	35.49%	44.88%	44.24%	32.57%	45.27%	20	30
Florida	0.00%	48.29%	41.15%	42.85%	80.32%	48.43%	43.97%	48.29%	50.64%	49.47%	48.89%	45.22%	45.93%	45.44%	45.55%	53.20%	46.10%	19	17
Georgia	48.18%	30.99%	41.72%	50.34%	57.65%	49.24%	38.89%	30.99%	33.43%	39.82%	45.36%	38.44%	41.29%	44.08%	49.83%	48.94%	43.07%	23	18
Hawaii	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	4.80%	4.90%	4.15%	11.36%	27.66%	25.74%	28.62%	66.32%	10.85%	49	7
Idaho	30.98%	32.02%	28.92%	28.20%	13.05%	31.31%	42.78%	41.46%	46.05%	38.48%	39.67%	42.40%	44.62%	16.70%	15.82%	25.82%	32.39%	33	35
Illinois	0.00%	12.97%	19.11%	11.31%	19.46%	15.52%	16.26%	11.81%	13.64%	11.51%	2.14%	11.65%	10.63%	10.85%	10.37%	23.43%	12.54%	48	39
Indiana	68.99%	64.70%	67.34%	71.57%	41.751	75.66%	72.42%	100.88%	107.06%	122.20%	72.99%	76.68%	79.84%	78.69%	78.11%	82.92%	102.35%	3	2
Iowa	16.52%	31.03%	21.61%	59.97%	17.61%	31.18%	30.43%	31.03%	31.87%	21.10%	31.50%	30.66%	29.45%	33.42%	29.39%	27.64%	29.65%	37	34
Kansas	40.39%	42.14%	30.80%	34.33%	54.12%	35.25%	44.67%	54.03%	52.46%	54.46%	53.05%	58.84%	57.60%	67.82%	71.93%	70.85%	51.42%	17	4
Kentucky	65.19%	64.95%	70.75%	63.05%	820.37%	68.31%	71.88%	69.68%	64.86%	68.19%	68.25%	66.84%	65.67%	62.63%	67.44%	64.16%	113.89%	2	9
Louisiana	0.70%	0.37%	0.46%	33.82%	0.14%	2.81%	31.89%	42.44%	22.92%	25.42%	20.81%	23.15%	19.12%	23.95%	24.16%	0.00%	17.01%	45	45
Maine	0.00%	0.52%	0.00%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	34.42%	29.89%	25.43%	27.61%	29.18%	28.89%	27.15%	30.64%	31.39%	0.00%	16.57%	46	45
Maryland	27.87%	31.39%	26.45%	25.99%	6.78%	36.26%	42.35%	41.93%	32.84%	39.76%	41.73%	39.81%	36.62%	33.05%	34.28%	40.27%	33.59%	32	23
Massachusetts	5.48%	0.00%	57.27%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	14.65%	10.96%	11.17%	10.86%	18.09%	17.85%	21.64%	25.80%	17.63%	8.95%	13.77%	47	44
Michigan	70.25%	72.31%	64.86%	71.51%	1105.65%	72.37%	76.42%	74.29%	88.54%	87.97%	64.45%	63.19%	54.60%	61.01%	64.44%	57.85%	134.36%	1	12
Minnesota	29.61%	100.00%	32.08%	31.42%	16.77%	41.52%	45.42%	44.02%	47.67%	46.48%	44.75%	44.17%	37.47%	40.00%	40.68%	33.09%	42.20%	24	29
Mississippi	48.92%	41.17%	43.94%	48.02%	24.91%	48.45%	42.14%	41.17%	43.53%	56.58%	36.87%	38.76%	39.72%	43.46%	48.05%	54.30%	43.75%	22	15
Missouri	8.17%	9.39%	7.06%	10.82%	8.11%	7.44%	22.39%	23.48%	23.77%	26.77%	23.01%	21.94%	22.92%	24.92%	32.22%	16.85%	18.08%	43	41
Montana	12.12%	13.51%	36.40%	17.59%	1.08%	18.23%	22.35%	21.86%	22.92%	26.71%	31.49%	28.37%	27.11%	24.24%	28.51%	28.19%	22.54%	39	33
Nebraska	52.11%	65.79%	39.06%	43.75%	97.35%	57.77%	94.32%	92.35%	72.71%	74.43%	74.53%	75.80%	58.75%	74.13%	89.31%	68.00%	70.64%	7	5
Nevada	18.99%	23.61%	16.40%	13.60%	3.51%	17.69%	21.68%	21.71%	23.10%	21.16%	25.98%	23.91%	24.84%	23.67%	24.89%	24.86%	20.60%	40	37
New Hampshire	89.13%	106.43%	100.00%	44.52%	73.34%	100.00%	108.57%	106.43%	104.30%	100.00%	208.60%	164.49%	96.52%	105.06%	105.07%	0.00%	100.78%	4	45
New Jersey	4.28%	9.59%	17.42%	16.76%	8.90%	11.64%	25.75%	26.37%	27.03%	28.62%	27.97%	21.02%	20.09%	22.17%	19.78%	9.90%	18.58%	42	43
New Mexico	37.57%	25.19%	29.96%	32.13%	8.38%	27.50%	97.52%	25.19%	25.19%	57.17%	24.52%	27.45%	27.46%	25.58%	22.81%	19.24%	32.05%	34	40
New York	2.87%	19.49%	16.36%	16.36%	128.41%	16.71%	28.68%	34.12%	45.07%	47.32%	46.97%	44.72%	41.93%	40.51%	42.33%	36.96%	38.05%	28	26
North Carolina	21.31%	17.57%	16.05%	18.30%	45.50%	16.23%	20.01%	17.57%	16.49%	16.10%	14.09%	15.46%	15.43%	11.91%	11.01%	10.55%	17.72%	44	42
North Dakota	29.79%	37.05%	37.18%	41.73%	5.88%	33.99%	39.00%	40.91%	36.51%	44.51%	42.20%	50.35%	51.17%	44.26%	46.52%	35.68%	38.55%	26	28
Ohio	26.14%	38.32%	29.99%	30.82%	50.06%	35.10%	36.32%	36.77%	41.35%	41.87%	41.46%	40.17%	41.02%	41.27%	42.58%	43.06%	38.52%	27	22
Oklahoma	30.59%	53.18%	53.36%	34.51%	50.09%	40.20%	64.83%	53.18%	98.45%	53.47%	52.52%	52.03%	47.17%	53.37%	54.97%	57.78%	53.11%	15	13
Oregon	38.99%	50.23%	46.21%	36.02%	66.55%	34.57%	46.99%	45.60%	41.70%	48.41%	41.82%	43.43%	42.83%	42.21%	37.15%	45.36%	44.25%	21	21
Pennsylvania	17.63%	17.68%	17.35%	17.30%	281.92%	16.70%	16.37%	15.47%	19.87%	17.50%	18.93%	18.80%	21.48%	19.25%	15.98%	24.16%	34.77%	30	38
Rhode Island	0.00%	100.00%	34.67%	33.16%	42.30%	43.44%	46.42%	50.58%	50.58%	37.34%	82.27%	70.80%	57.68%	67.13%	54.09%	0.00%	48.15%	18	45
South Carolina	64.27%	66.85%	61.42%	60.73%	64.80%	64.19%	69.03%	66.85%	69.46%	66.72%	68.12%	62.25%	57.36%	68.99%	63.41%	64.91%	64.96%	9	8
South Dakota	31.55%	63.29%	64.58%	60.68%	59.18%	59.87%	81.56%	77.09%	76.66%	76.90%	79.44%	71.61%	68.28%	70.70%	78.76%	59.24%	67.46%	8	11
Tennessee	49.62%	56.61%	53.90%	59.29%	57.24%	56.44%	55.78%	56.61%	53.05%	53.02%	53.95%	55.34%	50.35%	50.47%	44.79%	53.57%	53.75%	14	16
Texas	51.80%	61.52%	42.02%	51.76%	67.84%	53.72%	59.10%	60.78%	39.58%	46.00%	53.31%	42.17%	47.01%	43.88%	51.47%	57.25%	51.83%	16	14
Utah	24.53%	3.86%	24.29%	31.08%	28.48%	30.26%	28.08%	32.68%	35.29%	32.89%	37.38%	35.20%	35.51%	36.53%	46.57%	35.84%	31.16%	35	27
Vermont	0.00%	100.00%	100.00%	98.30%	98.21%	96.16%	102.76%	95.34%	93.26%	106.85%	106.54%	102.22%	97.73%	98.91%	99.85%	94.74%	93.18%	5	1
Virginia	80.73%	17.88%	0.00%	6.51%	16.11%	32.80%	32.34%	33.09%	29.71%	35.69%	47.26%	41.60%	43.76%	47.56%	50.63%	37.52%	34.57%	31	25
Washington	17.58%	35.08%	14.76%	2.05%	31.79%	0.00%	18.31%	30.60%	35.74%	30.57%	37.79%	27.77%	27.98%	31.90%	32.67%	31.98%	25.41%	38	31
West Virginia	66.47%	60.84%	51.54%	64.60%	62.40%	65.00%	61.62%	60.84%	58.60%	61.72%	57.69%	61.06%	60.13%	63.30%	61.26%	63.28%	61.27%	11	10
Wisconsin	35.16%	42.94%	40.78%	36.09%	39.81%	56.74%	72.95%	92.53%	69.69%	65.31%	67.69%	73.89%	75.41%	73.32%	72.06%	47.53%	60.12%	12	19
Wyoming	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	11.35%	15.21%	14.78%	15.10%	17.27%	22.29%	29.05%	23.10%	19.45%	0.00%	10.48%	50	45

Table A 4-8
 State Governments' Total Capital Investment
 1990 to 2005
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998	
	Actual	Adjusted																
United States Total	639,550	961,622	662,332	974,662	618,173	882,307	516,337	705,132	570,774	750,935	472,017	613,855	357,037	452,014	662,332	808,872	581,033	698,319
Alabama	259	389	43	64	26	37	21	29	84	110	0	0	75	95	43	53	6,677	8,024
Alaska	2,750	4,135	3,596	5,292	1,941	2,770	3,434	4,690	39,931	52,536	41,282	53,688	1,029	1,302	3,596	4,392	46,220	55,550
Arizona	1,241	1,865	6,182	9,097	6,718	9,588	4,700	6,419	5,085	6,691	11,742	15,270	3,386	4,286	6,182	7,549	9,177	11,030
Arkansas	3,592	5,401	4,071	5,990	2,831	4,041	2,560	3,496	3,383	4,450	2,784	3,621	2,540	3,216	4,071	4,972	7,428	8,928
California	83,046	124,867	23,841	35,083	56,837	81,122	40,567	55,400	54,185	71,288	77,077	100,238	16,507	20,898	23,841	29,116	32,189	38,687
Colorado	5,585	8,398	17,041	25,077	3,478	4,965	4,101	5,601	5,699	7,498	3,695	4,805	3,556	4,502	17,041	20,811	16,267	19,550
Connecticut	8,856	13,316	3,671	5,402	13,239	18,895	2,320	3,168	22,969	30,218	3,275	4,259	7,053	8,929	3,671	4,483	7,568	9,096
Delaware	19,468	29,272	38,999	57,389	4,825	9,785	13,362	11,990	15,774	10,715	13,934	7,402	9,370	38,999	47,627	18,121	21,779	
Florida	44,079	66,277	172,964	254,527	58,518	83,522	79,677	108,810	72,725	95,681	48,912	63,610	19,263	24,388	172,964	211,232	39,717	47,734
Georgia	2,375	3,570	18,260	26,871	4,510	6,437	4,401	6,011	5,028	6,615	13,448	17,489	32,378	40,991	18,260	22,300	13,602	16,347
Hawaii	27,999	42,099	0	0	6,015	8,585	6,948	9,489	29,242	38,472	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,727	2,076
Idaho	971	1,460	2,109	3,103	3,535	5,046	1,654	2,259	1,195	1,573	2,659	3,458	1,207	1,528	2,109	2,575	1,626	1,954
Illinois	90,576	136,189	31,377	46,174	151,019	215,546	33,492	45,738	40,685	53,527	33,513	43,583	8,834	11,184	31,377	38,320	7,579	9,108
Indiana	5,080	7,638	6,374	9,380	6,000	8,564	3,782	5,164	371	488	981	1,275	2,154	2,727	6,374	7,785	7,311	8,787
Iowa	900	1,353	3,383	4,978	2,350	3,354	0	0	2,000	2,631	2,300	2,991	2,900	3,671	3,383	4,131	6,933	8,332
Kansas	1,173	1,764	3,948	5,810	1,000	1,427	3,546	4,843	3,861	5,080	5,578	7,254	3,196	4,046	3,948	4,821	1,500	1,803
Kentucky	2,959	4,448	19,383	28,523	22,827	32,580	15,552	21,238	10,906	14,348	5,784	7,522	8,827	11,175	19,383	23,671	35,829	43,061
Louisiana	885	1,331	4,755	6,997	1,860	2,655	2,600	3,551	2,820	3,710	3,220	4,188	7,690	9,736	4,755	5,807	12,035	14,464
Maine	440	662	1,613	2,373	2,892	4,128	1,700	2,322	2,237	2,943	316	411	1,148	1,453	1,613	1,969	1,317	1,583
Maryland	35,452	53,305	25,386	37,357	25,523	36,428	17,704	24,177	9,686	12,743	14,686	19,099	19,702	24,943	25,386	31,003	22,075	26,531
Massachusetts	48,376	72,737	26,900	39,585	12,211	17,428	11,936	16,300	9,131	12,013	25,759	33,499	33,455	42,354	26,900	32,852	19,765	23,755
Michigan	6,069	9,125	9,700	14,274	10,637	15,183	11,809	16,126	16,569	21,799	14,135	18,382	7,884	9,981	9,700	11,846	10,237	12,303
Minnesota	3,268	4,913	7,624	11,219	21,571	30,788	2,840	3,878	3,100	4,078	4,500	5,852	3,700	4,684	7,624	9,311	10,404	12,504
Mississippi	524	788	1,308	1,925	338	483	1,585	2,165	1,562	2,055	1,850	2,405	1,280	1,620	1,308	1,598	1,308	1,572
Missouri	11,372	17,098	13,285	19,550	9,198	13,129	11,328	15,469	7,117	9,363	5,068	6,590	5,227	6,618	13,285	16,225	7,516	9,033
Montana	0	0	3,091	4,549	1,078	1,539	586	800	423	556	1,137	1,479	2,551	3,229	3,091	3,775	1,515	1,821
Nebraska	2,118	3,185	1,011	1,488	1,175	1,677	272	372	860	1,132	931	1,211	952	1,205	1,011	1,235	2,685	3,227
Nevada	1,210	1,820	1,855	2,730	1,882	2,686	1,340	1,830	6,802	8,949	5,259	6,839	3,681	4,660	1,855	2,265	983	1,181
New Hampshire	10,019	15,064	571	840	2,680	3,825	812	1,109	1,500	1,973	2,135	2,777	2,102	2,662	571	697	249	299
New Jersey	8,666	13,030	20,645	30,380	4,459	6,365	15,837	21,627	8,828	11,614	11,881	15,451	34,174	43,265	20,645	25,213	40,950	49,216
New Mexico	500	752	3,465	5,099	2,123	3,030	421	575	1,314	1,729	1,529	1,989	2,497	3,161	3,465	4,232	3,465	4,165
New York	34,399	51,722	23,788	35,005	34,002	48,530	50,314	68,710	32,379	42,599	27,929	36,322	24,354	30,833	23,788	29,051	38,515	46,290
North Carolina	4,485	6,743	15,092	22,209	4,953	7,069	11,428	15,606	3,734	4,912	5,385	7,003	9,932	12,573	15,092	18,431	26,916	32,349
North Dakota	650	977	584	859	1,282	1,829	1,246	1,702	927	1,220	674	876	1,170	1,481	584	713	560	673
Ohio	40,502	60,899	1,401	2,062	19,573	27,936	20,723	28,300	620	815	748	973	1,101	1,394	1,401	1,711	1,379	1,657
Oklahoma	799	1,201	6,000	8,829	1,495	2,134	2,199	3,003	1,349	1,775	1,255	1,633	4,556	5,768	6,000	7,327	2,877	3,458
Oregon	507	762	3,622	5,330	2,896	4,133	1,559	2,129	1,219	1,603	4,504	5,857	2,983	3,777	3,622	4,424	2,493	2,996
Pennsylvania	295	443	19,695	28,982	3,984	5,686	23,370	31,916	38	50	1,100	1,431	0	0	19,695	24,053	13,836	16,628
Rhode Island	14,549	21,876	9,671	14,232	1,498	2,137	85	116	7,095	9,335	2,346	3,050	5,318	6,733	9,671	11,811	5,450	6,550
South Carolina	17,578	26,430	2,969	4,370	14,562	20,784	4,761	6,501	3,871	5,093	4,611	5,996	5,602	7,092	2,969	3,626	1,307	1,571
South Dakota	2,425	3,646	2,183	3,212	1,796	2,563	2,038	2,783	2,882	3,792	2,531	3,291	2,892	3,662	2,183	2,666	1,790	2,152
Tennessee	3,230	4,857	26,866	39,534	546	779	2,214	3,024	0	0	7,916	10,295	5,929	7,506	26,866	32,810	26,716	32,109
Texas	40,247	60,515	16,090	23,677	21,884	31,234	9,570	13,070	13,123	17,265	11,145	14,494	0	0	16,090	19,650	7,130	8,569
Utah	1,054	1,585	6,178	9,092	354	506	6,250	8,535	3,706	4,876	4,846	6,302	8,956	11,338	6,178	7,545	3,883	4,667
Vermont	9,699	14,584	2,013	2,963	1,642	2,344	801	1,094	695	915	1,579	2,053	321	2,013	2,459	1,602	1,925	
Virginia	3,740	5,623	15,272	22,473	7,267	10,373	18,270	24,951	16,267	21,401	15,222	19,797	2,182	2,762	15,272	18,650	15,647	18,806
Washington	19,952	30,000	17,722	26,079	48,465	69,173	46,390	63,352	90,787	119,443	11,155	14,506	25,138	31,826	17,722	21,643	25,253	30,351
West Virginia	194	291	4,707	6,926	390	557	1,006	1,373	2,748	3,615	2,793	3,632	3,019	4,707	5,748	4,838	5,815	
Wisconsin	15,441	23,217	8,405	12,369	7,829	11,174	14,192	19,381	7,032	9,251	9,223	11,994	9,579	12,127	8,405	10,265	5,826	7,002
Wyoming	0	0	3,621	5,329	460	657	2,612	3,567	1,014	1,334	907	1,180	3,092	3,914	3,621	4,423	1,039	1,249

Table A 4-8
 State Governments' Total Capital Investment
 1990 to 2005
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		16 Year	16 Year	2005
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Adjusted Mean	Rank	Rank
United States Total	524,809	616,276	794,572	908,758	691,744	777,038	894,546	973,492	1,248,356	1,326,868	1,002,213	1,002,213	833,344	796,299	828,041		
Alabama	7,661	8,996	1,342	1,535	1,867	2,097	2,264	2,464	2,915	3,098	11,203	11,203	5,663	5,411	2,725	43	33
Alaska	9,254	10,867	3,063	3,503	2,392	2,686	4,102	4,464	74,572	79,262	125,603	125,603	4,228	4,040	25,924	10	34
Arizona	5,244	6,158	21,819	24,954	8,045	9,037	16,854	18,341	11,462	12,183	9,747	9,747	7,319	6,993	9,950	27	31
Arkansas	8,569	10,063	15,526	17,758	26,838	30,148	24,901	27,099	22,014	23,398	17,043	17,043	26,289	25,120	12,171	23	10
California	30,365	35,657	25,593	29,271	29,172	32,769	122,485	133,294	293,754	312,229	131,946	131,946	120,453	115,098	84,185	1	1
Colorado	14,507	17,036	33,761	38,612	51,078	57,376	19,789	21,536	21,265	22,602	37,695	37,695	29,301	27,998	20,254	14	7
Connecticut	15,877	18,644	16,936	19,370	19,916	59,675	64,942	45,775	48,654	27,256	27,256	7,991	7,636	19,012	15	30	
Delaware	10,460	12,283	59,341	67,868	41,827	46,985	38,298	41,678	36,621	38,924	24,899	24,899	21,379	20,428	29,279	8	13
Florida	38,432	45,130	45,975	52,582	80,634	90,577	54,088	58,861	50,391	53,560	45,765	45,765	43,785	41,839	84,006	2	4
Georgia	7,513	8,822	9,831	11,244	11,005	12,362	54,022	58,790	19,435	13,942	13,942	13,942	11,566	11,052	17,719	18	23
Hawaii	5,000	5,871	3,000	3,431	0	0	13,135	14,294	0	0	22	22	650	621	7,810	29	48
Idaho	2,312	2,715	3,786	4,330	8,359	9,390	4,118	4,482	10,200	10,841	5,490	5,490	2,900	2,771	3,936	39	39
Illinois	25,553	30,006	42,003	48,040	43,800	49,201	0	0	122,704	130,421	84,766	84,766	91,672	87,597	64,337	3	2
Indiana	8,550	10,040	7,099	8,119	9,818	11,029	12,244	13,325	0	0	11,893	11,893	1,854	1,772	6,749	32	43
Iowa	10,850	12,741	10,007	11,446	10,437	11,724	7,803	8,492	6,545	6,957	5,856	5,856	9,017	8,616	6,080	34	28
Kansas	2,000	2,349	7,800	8,921	2,200	2,471	2,450	2,666	2,420	2,572	1,750	1,750	1,855	1,773	3,709	40	42
Kentucky	36,327	42,659	29,066	33,243	24,866	27,933	18,346	19,965	32,799	34,862	23,888	23,888	11,665	11,147	23,766	12	22
Louisiana	7,850	9,218	4,945	5,656	7,176	8,060	28,156	30,641	21,611	22,970	16,019	16,019	18,330	17,515	10,157	26	15
Maine	4,046	4,751	4,310	4,929	3,551	3,988	2,077	2,260	3,669	3,900	2,242	2,242	3,077	2,940	2,678	44	38
Maryland	11,526	13,535	63,829	73,001	33,849	38,022	9,222	10,036	77,351	82,216	9,268	9,268	12,692	12,128	31,487	6	20
Massachusetts	15,596	18,314	36,680	41,951	18,210	20,456	26,233	28,548	20,785	22,092	18,395	18,395	11,102	10,608	28,180	9	26
Michigan	3,617	4,247	7,266	8,310	7,728	8,681	16,980	18,479	27,983	29,743	22,198	22,198	14,517	13,872	14,659	19	18
Minnesota	7,635	8,966	10,091	11,541	7,168	8,052	6,529	7,105	7,585	8,062	9,083	9,083	11,863	11,336	9,461	28	21
Mississippi	11,750	13,798	6,000	6,862	2,564	2,880	3,160	3,439	71	75	149	149	0	0	2,613	45	50
Missouri	5,994	7,038	7,898	9,033	5,826	6,545	6,534	7,111	6,159	6,547	7,426	7,426	8,756	8,367	10,321	25	29
Montana	2,159	2,535	1,328	1,519	653	733	1,250	1,360	1,536	1,633	1,271	1,271	1,207	1,153	1,747	49	47
Nebraska	2,636	3,095	2,295	2,625	2,131	2,394	1,836	1,998	5,599	5,951	6,454	6,454	2,849	2,722	2,498	46	40
Nevada	936	1,099	2,329	2,664	2,676	3,006	1,143	1,243	798	848	3,364	3,364	3,700	3,535	3,045	42	36
New Hampshire	1,076	1,264	8,243	9,427	8,159	9,165	321	350	1,834	1,949	968	968	19,918	19,033	4,463	37	14
New Jersey	26,789	31,458	31,630	36,176	24,391	27,398	35,846	39,009	65,334	69,443	13,721	13,721	43,387	41,458	29,677	7	5
New Mexico	6,583	7,730	6,600	7,548	4,594	5,161	5,515	6,001	1,818	1,932	2,059	2,059	11,516	11,004	4,135	38	24
New York	30,453	35,760	53,915	61,663	32,497	36,504	49,188	53,529	58,997	62,707	50,801	50,801	49,531	47,329	46,085	4	3
North Carolina	25,223	29,619	36,993	42,309	9,817	11,027	28,907	31,458	13,227	14,059	21,151	21,151	26,258	25,091	18,851	16	11
North Dakota	683	802	473	541	482	541	2,020	2,198	1,807	1,921	2,513	2,513	1,511	1,444	1,268	50	45
Ohio	16,683	19,590	28,186	32,236	19,281	21,658	16,199	17,629	18,989	20,183	18,249	18,249	31,802	30,388	17,855	17	6
Oklahoma	7,361	8,644	9,973	11,406	6,648	7,468	8,249	8,977	2,345	2,493	394	394	1,614	1,542	4,753	36	44
Oregon	3,306	3,882	10,324	11,807	10,479	11,771	11,958	13,013	13,369	14,210	12,483	12,483	11,120	10,625	6,800	31	25
Pennsylvania	9,142	10,736	17,781	20,336	30,680	34,463	49,270	53,618	39,721	42,219	30,844	30,844	28,819	27,538	20,559	13	8
Rhode Island	9,712	11,405	5,622	6,430	11,693	13,134	10,168	11,065	18,083	19,221	15,757	15,757	16,649	15,909	10,548	24	16
South Carolina	735	863	1,828	2,091	2,684	3,015	7,141	7,772	4,320	4,592	6,675	6,675	3,992	3,815	6,893	30	35
South Dakota	3,970	4,662	3,749	4,288	3,052	3,428	3,213	3,497	4,372	4,647	3,975	3,975	3,474	3,319	3,474	41	37
Tennessee	15,168	17,811	823	941	11,922	13,393	18,584	20,224	355	377	8,305	8,305	5,774	5,517	12,343	22	32
Texas	7,127	8,369	12,670	14,491	19,724	22,156	17,396	18,932	34,270	36,425	71,776	71,776	26,329	25,159	24,111	11	9
Utah	5,226	6,136	733	838	1,770	1,989	11,171	12,156	6,689	7,110	10,788	10,788	14,066	13,440	6,682	33	19
Vermont	438	514	607	694	445	500	696	757	2,507	2,665	2,563	2,563	623	596	2,309	47	49
Virginia	26,842	31,520	25,284	28,917	2,216	2,489	5,047	5,493	2,932	3,116	3,590	3,590	9,878	9,439	14,338	20	27
Washington	20,098	23,600	21,020	24,041	12,725	14,294	18,500	20,133	10,247	10,891	38,031	38,031	25,274	24,151	35,095	5	12
West Virginia	1,163	1,366	23,844	27,270	7,439	8,356	8,945	9,735	2,140	2,275	2,206	2,206	1,278	1,221	5,213	35	46
Wisconsin	5,842	6,860	10,682	12,217	8,463	9,506	27,534	29,964	16,275	17,299	7,628	7,628	15,057	14,388	13,415	21	17
Wyoming	723	848	703	804	984	1,105	984	1,070	2,705	2,875	3,103	3,103	2,430	2,322	2,111	48	41

Table A 4-8
 State Governments' Fixed Capital Outlays:
 1990 to 2005
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998	
	Actual	Adjusted																
United States Total	474,317	713,179	422,964	622,417	430,874	614,979	365,126	498,632	332,240	437,110	330,395	429,676	275,771	349,130	422,964	516,544	433,379	520,860
Alabama	141	212	43	64	26	37	21	29	84	110	0	0	75	95	43	53	6,677	8,024
Alaska	2,750	4,135	3,596	5,292	1,941	2,770	3,219	4,396	2,431	3,199	2,270	2,952	1,029	1,302	3,596	4,392	3,347	4,022
Arizona	932	1,402	6,182	9,097	3,718	5,306	4,700	6,419	5,085	6,691	8,734	11,358	3,386	4,286	6,182	7,549	9,177	11,030
Arkansas	3,592	5,401	3,914	5,760	2,572	3,671	2,218	3,029	2,323	3,056	2,299	2,990	2,450	3,102	3,914	4,781	6,567	7,892
California	67,953	102,174	16,408	24,145	39,811	56,822	22,912	31,290	47,892	63,009	69,763	90,726	11,984	15,172	16,408	20,038	17,585	21,135
Colorado	4,853	7,297	14,246	20,964	2,228	3,181	3,339	4,560	5,002	6,581	3,639	4,732	3,463	4,384	14,246	17,398	13,072	15,710
Connecticut	7,378	11,094	3,025	4,452	7,832	11,179	1,317	1,799	11,809	15,536	1,784	2,320	4,416	5,590	3,025	3,695	7,370	8,858
Delaware	7,780	11,698	27,097	39,874	750	1,070	7,710	10,529	6,313	8,306	5,929	7,710	4,187	5,301	27,097	33,092	14,026	16,857
Florida	8,112	12,197	22,387	32,944	8,375	11,953	14,100	19,256	14,100	18,551	13,635	17,732	13,267	16,796	22,387	27,340	26,713	32,105
Georgia	1,990	2,991	16,635	24,479	4,510	6,437	4,251	5,806	4,525	5,953	7,396	9,618	20,342	25,753	16,635	20,316	12,920	15,528
Hawaii	15,890	23,893	0	0	5,766	8,229	6,783	9,264	5,977	7,864	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,727	2,076
Idaho	971	1,460	1,692	2,490	3,453	4,929	1,654	2,259	1,195	1,573	2,354	3,062	1,207	1,528	1,692	2,066	1,591	1,912
Illinois	87,117	130,988	27,480	40,439	138,077	197,075	26,522	36,219	33,715	44,356	31,394	40,828	4,417	5,592	27,480	33,560	3,937	4,732
Indiana	5,080	7,638	5,408	7,958	6,000	8,564	3,782	5,164	186	244	860	1,118	1,077	1,363	5,408	6,604	5,223	6,277
Iowa	900	1,353	3,300	4,856	850	1,213	0	0	2,000	2,631	2,300	2,991	2,800	3,545	3,300	4,030	6,500	7,812
Kansas	1,173	1,764	3,948	5,810	1,000	1,427	2,705	3,694	3,723	4,899	5,578	7,254	3,196	4,046	3,948	4,821	1,500	1,803
Kentucky	2,959	4,448	19,383	28,523	22,512	32,131	14,287	19,511	10,906	14,348	5,784	7,522	8,564	10,842	19,383	23,671	35,684	42,887
Louisiana	885	1,331	4,755	6,997	1,860	2,655	2,600	3,551	2,675	3,519	3,220	4,188	7,690	9,736	4,755	5,807	11,800	14,182
Maine	320	481	1,496	2,201	272	388	850	1,161	1,240	1,631	158	205	670	848	1,496	1,827	1,174	1,411
Maryland	20,262	30,466	15,616	22,979	16,411	23,424	15,980	21,823	7,160	9,420	11,880	15,450	13,030	16,496	15,616	19,070	13,442	16,155
Massachusetts	33,000	49,619	25,874	38,076	7,700	10,990	9,548	13,039	4,800	6,315	21,051	27,377	33,455	42,354	25,874	31,599	17,574	21,121
Michigan	2,985	4,488	7,000	10,301	5,819	8,305	7,750	10,583	15,000	19,735	6,688	8,697	6,688	8,467	7,000	8,549	7,906	9,502
Minnesota	2,567	3,860	5,951	8,757	1,571	2,242	2,750	3,756	2,100	2,763	4,000	5,202	2,500	3,165	5,951	7,268	7,504	9,019
Mississippi	524	788	1,308	1,925	338	483	1,585	2,165	1,562	2,055	1,850	2,405	1,280	1,620	1,308	1,598	1,308	1,572
Missouri	10,772	16,197	12,810	18,850	8,297	11,842	9,654	13,185	4,816	6,336	4,031	5,242	4,620	5,849	12,810	15,644	7,094	8,526
Montana	0	0	3,084	4,538	1,078	1,539	586	800	423	556	752	978	2,519	3,189	3,084	3,766	928	1,116
Nebraska	2,118	3,185	1,011	1,488	1,175	1,677	122	167	860	1,132	776	1,009	952	1,205	1,011	1,235	2,685	3,227
Nevada	1,210	1,820	1,855	2,730	1,582	2,258	1,340	1,830	3,912	5,146	3,545	4,611	3,584	4,537	1,855	2,265	983	1,181
New Hampshire	8,070	12,134	571	840	1,650	2,355	800	1,093	1,500	1,973	2,055	2,673	2,007	2,541	571	697	249	299
New Jersey	5,290	7,954	10,760	15,834	0	0	14,142	19,313	5,000	6,578	3,500	4,552	19,000	24,054	10,760	13,140	23,538	28,289
New Mexico	500	752	3,465	5,099	2,123	3,030	421	575	1,314	1,729	1,529	1,989	2,497	3,161	3,465	4,232	3,465	4,165
New York	25,836	38,847	21,062	30,994	32,261	46,046	47,900	65,414	32,300	42,495	27,500	35,764	24,298	30,762	21,062	25,722	22,495	27,036
North Carolina	2,168	3,260	9,306	13,694	3,861	5,511	10,228	13,967	2,839	3,736	3,134	4,075	6,481	8,205	9,306	11,365	23,986	28,828
North Dakota	620	932	584	859	1,278	1,824	1,246	1,702	532	700	674	876	1,170	1,481	584	713	560	673
Ohio	40,500	60,895	1,401	2,062	18,299	26,117	19,568	26,722	470	618	649	844	669	847	1,401	1,711	1,083	1,301
Oklahoma	799	1,201	6,000	8,829	1,345	1,920	2,199	3,003	1,349	1,775	1,255	1,633	4,540	5,748	6,000	7,327	2,877	3,458
Oregon	392	589	1,030	1,515	2,521	3,598	693	946	590	776	3,324	4,322	1,778	2,251	1,030	1,258	2,137	2,569
Pennsylvania	147	221	19,100	28,107	3,392	4,841	22,871	31,234	0	0	1,100	1,431	0	0	19,100	23,326	13,412	16,119
Rhode Island	9,014	13,554	9,671	14,232	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,291	1,679	830	1,051	9,671	11,811	5,000	6,009
South Carolina	17,578	26,430	2,969	4,370	14,547	20,762	4,761	6,501	3,871	5,093	4,611	5,996	5,352	6,776	2,969	3,626	1,307	1,571
South Dakota	2,379	3,577	2,183	3,212	1,766	2,520	2,038	2,783	2,882	3,792	2,531	3,291	2,892	3,662	2,183	2,666	1,790	2,152
Tennessee	3,230	4,857	26,688	39,273	0	0	2,214	3,024	0	0	7,105	9,241	3,471	4,395	26,688	32,593	26,076	31,339
Texas	27,187	40,878	14,961	22,017	16,972	24,224	8,930	12,195	10,289	13,537	10,176	13,234	0	0	14,961	18,272	7,009	8,423
Utah	1,006	1,512	5,973	8,790	271	387	6,250	8,535	3,704	4,873	4,846	6,302	8,956	11,338	5,973	7,295	3,839	4,614
Vermont	9,605	14,442	959	1,411	1,152	1,644	699	955	584	769	571	742	253	321	959	1,171	957	1,150
Virginia	410	616	10,819	15,921	7,267	10,373	10,977	14,991	5,767	7,587	11,914	15,494	0	0	10,819	13,213	14,163	17,022
Washington	17,438	26,220	7,274	10,705	20,250	28,902	23,859	32,583	47,455	62,433	9,667	12,572	20,294	25,693	7,274	8,884	22,980	27,619
West Virginia	194	291	4,707	6,926	347	496	1,006	1,373	2,748	3,615	2,793	3,632	2,385	3,019	4,707	5,748	4,813	5,785
Wisconsin	7,739	11,636	4,590	6,755	5,587	7,974	9,428	12,876	6,217	8,179	7,595	9,878	7,500	9,495	4,590	5,606	4,590	5,517
Wyoming	0	0	3,387	4,985	460	657	2,612	3,567	1,014	1,334	907	1,180	3,092	3,914	3,387	4,137	1,039	1,249

Table A 4-8
 State Governments' Fixed Capital Outlays:
 1990 to 2005
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		16 Year	16 Year	2005
	Actual	Adjusted	Adjusted Mean	Rank	Rank												
United States Total	438,539	514,971	566,895	648,362	525,477	590,270	665,020	723,710	781,674	830,835	690,924	690,924	648,736	619,898	582,594		
Alabama	7,661	8,996	1,342	1,535	1,867	2,097	2,264	2,464	2,915	3,098	11,203	11,203	5,527	5,281	2,706	42	28
Alaska	5,924	6,956	3,063	3,503	2,392	2,686	4,102	4,464	3,100	3,295	2,160	2,160	3,986	3,809	3,708	37	34
Arizona	5,244	6,158	12,881	14,732	7,835	8,801	10,255	11,160	8,525	9,062	8,078	8,078	5,461	5,218	7,897	25	30
Arkansas	7,395	8,683	15,247	17,438	26,192	29,422	24,690	26,869	19,051	20,249	15,810	15,810	22,989	21,967	11,258	20	8
California	18,814	22,093	13,578	15,529	23,144	25,998	90,555	98,547	170,316	181,028	84,222	84,222	90,987	86,942	58,679	1	1
Colorado	12,414	14,578	19,422	22,213	22,877	25,698	18,575	20,214	21,167	22,498	25,848	25,848	24,716	15,036	13	5	
Connecticut	12,921	15,173	11,193	12,801	11,644	13,079	46,430	50,528	23,207	24,667	14,414	14,414	5,465	5,222	12,525	16	29
Delaware	2,960	3,476	32,240	36,873	28,680	32,216	29,340	31,929	31,484	33,464	16,700	16,700	18,950	18,107	19,200	11	11
Florida	33,598	39,454	21,956	25,111	56,089	63,005	28,096	30,576	30,535	32,455	26,925	26,925	33,110	31,638	27,377	4	4
Georgia	7,240	8,502	8,637	9,879	6,723	7,552	34,506	37,551	16,556	17,597	9,112	9,112	11,566	11,052	13,633	15	17
Hawaii	5,000	5,871	3,000	3,431	0	0	285	310	0	0	22	22	650	621	3,849	36	48
Idaho	2,312	2,714	3,786	4,330	3,359	3,773	4,118	4,482	3,800	4,039	5,490	5,490	2,900	2,771	3,055	41	38
Illinois	22,186	26,052	34,110	39,012	32,765	36,805	0	0	67,973	72,248	70,622	70,622	87,686	83,788	53,895	2	2
Indiana	7,809	9,170	3,550	4,060	6,098	6,850	7,938	8,638	0	0	9,508	9,508	1,736	1,659	5,301	30	42
Iowa	10,722	12,591	9,921	11,347	10,357	11,634	6,943	7,556	6,489	6,897	5,856	5,856	8,466	8,089	5,775	29	24
Kansas	2,000	2,349	7,800	8,921	2,200	2,471	2,450	2,666	2,420	2,572	1,750	1,750	1,855	1,773	3,626	38	41
Kentucky	36,327	42,659	28,992	33,158	24,639	27,677	18,304	19,920	31,171	33,131	23,685	23,685	11,471	10,961	23,442	5	19
Louisiana	7,820	9,183	4,945	5,656	7,176	8,060	21,000	22,853	19,553	20,783	14,420	14,420	18,250	17,439	9,397	22	12
Maine	4,026	4,728	3,972	4,543	1,323	1,486	2,077	2,260	2,344	2,491	1,002	1,002	1,188	1,135	1,737	47	47
Maryland	9,901	11,627	32,927	37,659	20,815	23,381	8,970	9,762	44,068	46,839	9,231	9,231	12,692	12,128	20,369	9	15
Massachusetts	11,700	13,739	22,872	26,158	14,451	16,233	19,938	21,698	15,918	16,919	13,328	13,328	8,468	8,091	22,291	7	23
Michigan	2,812	3,302	3,758	4,298	6,819	7,659	16,387	17,833	26,765	28,448	19,097	19,097	14,128	13,500	11,423	19	13
Minnesota	5,635	6,617	8,091	9,254	5,768	6,479	5,433	5,912	5,940	6,314	8,072	8,072	10,151	9,700	6,149	27	21
Mississippi	11,750	13,798	6,000	6,862	2,564	2,880	3,160	3,439	71	75	149	149	0	0	2,613	43	50
Missouri	5,548	6,515	6,935	7,932	5,517	6,197	5,946	6,471	5,501	5,847	7,187	7,187	8,134	7,773	9,350	23	26
Montana	1,804	2,118	1,104	1,263	653	733	1,250	1,360	1,360	1,446	927	927	1,207	1,153	1,592	49	46
Nebraska	2,636	3,095	2,295	2,625	1,831	2,057	1,836	1,998	5,599	5,951	5,559	5,559	2,849	2,722	2,396	45	39
Nevada	936	1,099	2,329	2,664	2,676	3,006	1,143	1,243	798	848	3,364	3,364	3,275	3,129	2,608	44	37
New Hampshire	855	1,004	8,190	9,367	6,392	7,180	321	350	1,834	1,949	968	968	4,272	4,082	3,094	40	32
New Jersey	15,423	18,111	21,590	24,693	17,925	20,135	13,486	14,676	10,669	11,340	5,314	5,314	12,022	11,488	14,092	14	16
New Mexico	6,583	7,730	6,600	7,548	4,594	5,161	5,515	6,001	1,818	1,932	2,059	2,059	11,516	11,004	4,135	35	18
New York	23,943	28,116	24,223	27,704	26,779	30,080	26,895	29,269	54,437	57,861	45,980	45,980	38,950	37,219	37,457	3	3
North Carolina	20,709	24,318	24,388	27,893	7,215	8,105	11,240	12,232	10,714	11,388	10,890	10,890	12,843	12,272	12,484	17	14
North Dakota	683	802	473	541	482	541	2,020	2,198	1,807	1,921	2,513	2,513	1,483	1,417	1,231	50	44
Ohio	16,225	19,053	23,395	26,757	14,937	16,779	13,717	14,928	16,285	17,310	17,669	17,669	21,005	20,071	15,855	12	10
Oklahoma	7,361	8,644	9,973	11,406	6,648	7,468	8,249	8,977	2,345	2,493	394	394	1,614	1,542	4,739	34	43
Oregon	2,906	3,413	9,932	11,359	6,164	6,924	8,651	9,414	9,559	10,160	9,793	9,793	8,397	8,024	4,807	33	25
Pennsylvania	8,555	10,046	17,427	19,931	30,459	34,215	49,061	53,391	37,211	39,551	30,774	30,774	25,363	24,236	19,839	10	6
Rhode Island	6,656	7,816	642	734	8,294	9,316	7,468	8,127	3,341	3,552	3,341	3,341	3,756	3,589	5,301	31	35
South Carolina	495	582	1,828	2,091	2,684	3,015	7,141	7,772	4,320	4,592	6,675	6,675	3,992	3,815	6,854	26	33
South Dakota	2,895	3,400	3,749	4,288	3,052	3,428	3,213	3,497	4,117	4,376	3,941	3,941	3,474	3,319	3,369	39	36
Tennessee	13,000	15,266	411	471	11,454	12,866	17,900	19,480	0	0	7,180	7,180	4,717	4,507	11,531	18	31
Texas	7,100	8,337	12,670	14,491	17,212	19,335	17,378	18,911	22,318	23,722	70,638	70,638	24,571	23,478	20,731	8	7
Utah	3,035	3,564	733	838	765	859	9,222	10,035	6,432	6,836	10,506	10,506	10,875	10,392	6,042	28	20
Vermont	343	403	484	554	163	183	300	326	1,709	1,817	763	763	538	514	1,698	48	49
Virginia	25,722	30,205	23,056	26,369	163	183	4,231	4,605	2,187	2,324	3,590	3,590	8,709	8,322	10,676	21	22
Washington	15,629	18,352	18,713	21,402	11,239	12,625	16,425	17,875	9,693	10,302	33,083	33,083	21,379	20,429	23,105	6	9
West Virginia	1,163	1,366	23,844	27,270	5,972	6,708	8,745	9,517	1,584	1,684	1,650	1,650	1,278	1,221	5,019	32	45
Wisconsin	5,191	6,095	7,956	9,099	5,451	6,123	16,867	18,355	9,964	10,590	6,361	6,361	6,866	6,561	8,819	24	27
Wyoming	723	848	703	804	984	1,105	984	1,070	2,705	2,875	3,101	3,101	2,105	2,012	2,052	46	40

Table A 4-8
 State Governments' Capital Improvement - Land Acquisition:
 1990 to 2005
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted											
United States Total	165,233	248,443	239,368	352,245	187,299	267,328	151,211	206,500	238,534	313,826	141,622	184,178	81,266	102,884	239,368	292,328	147,654	177,459	
Alabama	118	177	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	216	294	37,500	49,337	39,013	50,736	0	0	0	0	42,874	51,528	
Arizona	308	463	0	0	3,000	4,282	0	0	0	0	3,008	3,912	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Arkansas	0	0	156	230	259	370	342	467	1,060	1,394	485	631	90	114	156	191	862	1,036	
California	15,093	22,693	7,433	10,938	17,026	24,301	17,655	24,111	6,293	8,279	7,314	9,512	4,523	5,726	7,433	9,077	14,604	17,552	
Colorado	732	1,101	2,795	4,113	1,250	1,784	763	1,041	697	917	56	73	93	118	2,795	3,413	3,195	3,840	
Connecticut	1,478	2,222	646	950	5,406	7,717	1,003	1,370	11,160	14,682	1,491	1,939	2,637	3,338	646	789	198	238	
Delaware	11,688	17,574	11,902	17,515	4,075	5,816	2,074	2,833	5,677	7,469	4,786	6,224	3,214	4,069	11,902	14,535	4,095	4,922	
Florida	35,967	54,080	150,577	221,584	50,143	71,569	65,577	89,554	58,625	77,130	35,277	45,878	5,996	7,591	150,577	183,892	13,004	15,628	
Georgia	385	579	1,625	2,392	0	0	150	205	503	661	6,052	7,871	12,036	15,238	1,625	1,985	682	820	
Hawaii	12,108	18,206	0	0	250	356	165	225	23,265	30,608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Idaho	0	0	417	613	82	117	0	0	0	0	305	397	0	0	417	509	35	42	
Illinois	3,459	5,201	3,897	5,735	12,942	18,472	6,970	9,519	6,970	9,170	2,119	2,755	4,417	5,592	3,897	4,760	3,642	4,377	
Indiana	0	0	967	1,423	0	0	0	0	186	244	121	157	1,077	1,363	967	1,181	2,088	2,510	
Iowa	0	0	83	122	1,500	2,141	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	127	83	101	433	520	
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	841	1,149	138	182	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	315	449	1,265	1,728	0	0	0	0	263	333	0	0	145	174	
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	145	191	0	0	0	0	0	0	235	282	
Maine	120	180	117	172	2,620	3,739	850	1,161	997	1,312	158	205	478	605	117	143	144	173	
Maryland	15,190	22,840	9,771	14,378	9,112	13,005	1,724	2,354	2,526	3,323	2,806	3,649	6,672	8,447	9,771	11,932	8,634	10,377	
Massachusetts	15,376	23,119	1,026	1,510	4,511	6,438	2,388	3,262	4,331	5,698	4,707	6,122	0	0	1,026	1,253	2,191	2,634	
Michigan	3,084	4,637	2,700	3,973	4,819	6,878	4,059	5,543	1,569	2,064	7,447	9,685	1,196	1,514	2,700	3,297	2,331	2,801	
Minnesota	701	1,054	1,673	2,462	20,000	28,546	90	123	1,000	1,316	500	650	1,200	1,519	1,673	2,043	2,900	3,485	
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Missouri	599	901	476	700	901	1,286	1,673	2,285	2,301	3,027	1,037	1,349	608	769	476	581	422	507	
Montana	0	0	8	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	385	501	32	41	8	10	587	705	
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	150	205	0	0	155	202	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Nevada	0	0	0	0	300	428	0	0	2,890	3,803	1,714	2,228	97	123	0	0	0	0	
New Hampshire	1,948	2,929	0	0	1,030	1,470	12	17	0	0	80	104	95	120	0	0	0	0	
New Jersey	3,376	5,076	9,885	14,547	4,459	6,365	1,695	2,314	3,828	5,036	8,381	10,899	15,174	19,211	9,885	12,072	17,412	20,927	
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New York	8,563	12,875	2,726	4,011	1,741	2,485	2,414	3,296	79	103	429	558	56	71	2,726	3,329	16,020	19,254	
North Carolina	2,316	3,483	5,786	8,515	1,091	1,558	1,200	1,639	895	1,177	2,251	2,927	3,451	4,369	5,786	7,066	2,930	3,521	
North Dakota	30	45	0	0	3	5	0	0	396	521	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ohio	2	3	0	0	1,274	1,818	1,155	1,578	150	197	100	129	432	547	0	0	296	356	
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	150	214	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	20	0	0	0	0	
Oregon	115	172	2,593	3,815	375	535	866	1,183	629	827	1,180	1,534	1,205	1,525	2,593	3,166	355	427	
Pennsylvania	147	221	595	876	592	845	499	682	38	50	0	0	0	0	595	727	424	509	
Rhode Island	5,535	8,322	0	0	1,498	2,137	85	116	7,095	9,335	1,054	1,371	4,488	5,682	0	0	450	541	
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	15	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	250	317	0	0	0	0	
South Dakota	46	69	0	0	30	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Tennessee	0	0	178	261	546	779	0	0	0	0	811	1,054	2,457	3,111	178	217	641	770	
Texas	13,060	19,637	1,128	1,661	4,912	7,010	640	875	2,834	3,728	969	1,260	0	0	1,128	1,378	121	146	
Utah	48	73	205	302	83	119	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	205	251	44	53	
Vermont	94	141	1,055	1,552	490	699	102	139	111	146	1,008	1,311	0	0	1,055	1,288	645	775	
Virginia	3,330	5,006	4,452	6,552	0	0	7,293	9,960	10,500	13,814	3,309	4,303	2,182	2,762	4,452	5,438	1,484	1,783	
Washington	2,514	3,781	10,448	15,374	28,215	40,271	22,531	30,769	43,332	57,010	1,487	1,934	4,844	6,133	10,448	12,759	2,273	2,731	
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	43	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	30	
Wisconsin	7,702	11,581	3,815	5,614	2,242	3,200	4,763	6,505	815	1,072	1,627	2,116	2,079	2,632	3,815	4,659	1,236	1,485	
Wyoming	0	0	234	344	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	234	286	0

Table A 4-8
 State Governments' Capital Improvement - Land Acquisition:
 1990 to 2005
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		16 Year		16 Year		2005	
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Adjusted Mean	Rank	Rank	Rank	Rank	
United States Total	86,270	101,305	227,677	260,396	166,267	186,768	229,525	249,782	466,683	496,033	311,290	311,290	184,608	176,401	245,448					
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	136	130	19	47	33			
Alaska	3,330	3,911	0	0	0	0	0	0	71,472	75,967	123,443	123,443	242	232	22,215	3	31			
Arizona	0	0	8,938	10,222	210	236	6,599	7,181	2,936	3,121	1,669	1,669	1,858	1,775	2,054	22	21			
Arkansas	1,175	1,379	280	320	646	725	211	229	2,963	3,149	1,234	1,234	3,299	3,153	914	29	14			
California	11,551	13,564	12,015	13,742	6,028	6,771	31,930	34,748	123,438	131,202	47,724	47,724	29,466	28,156	25,506	2	2			
Colorado	2,093	2,458	14,339	16,400	28,201	31,678	1,214	1,321	98	104	11,847	11,847	3,435	3,282	5,218	14	13			
Connecticut	2,956	3,471	5,744	6,569	6,086	6,836	13,245	14,414	22,568	23,988	12,842	12,842	2,526	2,414	6,486	10	18			
Delaware	7,500	8,808	27,101	30,996	13,148	14,769	8,959	9,749	5,137	5,460	8,199	8,199	2,429	2,321	10,079	8	19			
Florida	4,834	5,677	24,020	27,471	24,545	27,572	25,992	28,285	19,856	21,105	18,840	18,840	10,675	10,201	56,629	1	7			
Georgia	273	320	1,194	1,365	4,282	4,810	19,516	21,239	2,879	3,061	4,830	4,830	0	0	4,086	16	38			
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	12,850	13,984	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,961	17	38			
Idaho	0	1	0	0	5,000	5,617	0	0	6,400	6,803	0	0	0	0	881	30	38			
Illinois	3,367	3,954	7,894	9,028	11,035	12,396	0	0	54,731	58,173	14,144	14,144	3,986	3,809	10,443	7	10			
Indiana	741	870	3,550	4,060	3,721	4,179	4,306	4,686	0	0	2,385	2,385	118	113	1,448	25	34			
Iowa	128	151	86	99	80	90	860	936	56	60	0	0	552	527	305	38	27			
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	83	43	38			
Kentucky	0	0	74	85	227	255	41	45	1,628	1,731	203	203	194	185	324	37	32			
Louisiana	30	35	0	0	0	0	7,156	7,788	2,057	2,187	1,599	1,599	80	76	760	32	36			
Maine	20	23	338	387	2,228	2,502	0	0	1,325	1,408	1,240	1,240	1,889	1,805	941	28	20			
Maryland	1,625	1,909	30,901	35,342	13,034	14,641	252	275	33,283	35,376	37	37	0	0	11,118	6	38			
Massachusetts	3,896	4,574	13,808	15,792	3,759	4,222	6,295	6,850	4,867	5,173	5,067	5,067	2,634	2,517	5,889	12	17			
Michigan	805	945	3,507	4,011	909	1,021	593	646	1,218	1,294	3,101	3,101	389	372	3,236	21	29			
Minnesota	2,000	2,349	2,000	2,287	1,400	1,573	1,096	1,193	1,645	1,748	1,011	1,011	1,712	1,636	3,312	20	23			
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	38			
Missouri	445	523	963	1,101	309	347	588	640	658	699	240	240	622	594	972	27	26			
Montana	355	417	224	256	0	0	0	0	176	187	344	344	0	0	154	40	38			
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	300	337	0	0	0	0	895	895	0	0	102	42	38			
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	425	406	437	36	28			
New Hampshire	221	259	53	60	1,767	1,985	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,646	14,950	1,368	26	3			
New Jersey	11,366	13,346	10,040	11,483	6,466	7,264	22,360	24,334	54,665	58,103	8,407	8,407	31,365	29,971	15,585	4	1			
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	38			
New York	6,510	7,644	29,692	33,959	5,719	6,424	22,293	24,261	4,560	4,846	4,821	4,821	10,581	10,110	8,628	9	8			
North Carolina	4,514	5,301	12,605	14,416	2,602	2,923	17,666	19,225	2,513	2,672	10,261	10,261	13,415	12,819	6,367	11	4			
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	37	46	37			
Ohio	457	537	4,791	5,479	4,344	4,879	2,482	2,701	2,704	2,874	580	580	10,797	10,317	2,000	23	6			
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	48	38			
Oregon	400	469	392	448	4,315	4,847	3,307	3,599	3,811	4,050	2,690	2,690	2,723	2,602	1,993	24	16			
Pennsylvania	587	690	354	405	221	249	209	227	2,510	2,668	70	70	3,456	3,302	720	33	12			
Rhode Island	3,056	3,589	4,980	5,696	3,399	3,818	2,700	2,938	14,742	15,669	12,416	12,416	12,893	12,320	5,247	13	5			
South Carolina	240	282	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	45	38			
South Dakota	1,075	1,262	0	0	0	0	0	0	256	272	34	34	0	0	105	41	38			
Tennessee	2,168	2,545	411	471	469	526	684	744	355	377	1,125	1,125	1,057	1,010	812	31	25			
Texas	27	31	0	0	2,512	2,822	19	20	11,952	12,703	1,138	1,138	1,759	1,681	3,381	19	22			
Utah	2,191	2,572	0	0	1,006	1,130	1,949	2,121	257	273	282	282	3,190	3,048	639	34	15			
Vermont	95	112	123	141	283	317	396	430	798	848	1,800	1,800	85	81	611	35	35			
Virginia	1,120	1,315	2,228	2,548	2,053	2,306	816	888	745	792	0	0	1,169	1,117	3,662	18	24			
Washington	4,469	5,248	2,307	2,639	1,486	1,669	2,075	2,258	554	589	4,947	4,947	3,895	3,722	11,990	5	11			
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	1,467	1,648	200	218	557	591	557	557	0	0	194	39	38			
Wisconsin	651	765	2,726	3,118	3,012	3,383	10,668	11,609	6,312	6,708	1,267	1,267	8,191	7,827	4,596	15	9			
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	325	311	59	44	30			

Table A 4-9
Per Capita Total Expenditures for State Parks:
1990 to 2005
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998	
	Actual	Adjusted																
United States Total	6.52	9.84	7.72	11.32	6.71	9.59	6.20	8.58	5.27	8.08	6.32	8.32	6.18	7.96	7.34	9.20	7.04	8.68
Alabama	6.19	9.36	6.92	10.14	6.75	9.64	6.88	9.59	7.41	10.06	7.14	9.45	6.74	8.72	6.60	8.38	7.95	9.85
Alaska	13.70	20.68	15.62	22.92	12.11	17.31	14.66	20.27	86.77	115.05	76.96	100.29	10.72	13.82	14.69	18.37	83.51	100.75
Arizona	5.06	7.66	4.67	6.85	3.29	4.70	3.25	4.50	3.21	4.31	4.55	5.96	3.38	4.35	3.97	4.97	4.17	5.11
Arkansas	4.25	6.41	11.57	16.95	9.04	12.92	9.93	13.81	4.42	5.94	10.08	13.32	10.00	12.91	10.95	13.82	12.45	15.40
California	7.83	11.82	6.54	9.59	7.03	10.04	6.08	8.44	3.56	4.76	7.64	10.06	6.17	7.97	6.27	7.92	6.60	8.19
Colorado	4.57	6.90	9.74	14.30	3.90	5.57	4.07	5.64	3.34	4.47	4.59	6.06	4.75	6.13	8.60	10.71	8.60	10.55
Connecticut	7.44	11.23	3.81	5.59	7.18	10.26	2.94	4.07	8.36	11.06	3.98	5.25	4.99	6.40	3.84	4.83	5.06	6.21
Delaware	36.63	55.15	70.33	103.40	18.73	26.76	27.85	38.43	49.76	66.86	26.50	34.73	30.22	38.82	65.79	80.93	41.38	50.51
Florida	6.19	9.34	16.38	24.08	7.26	10.37	9.21	12.68	6.93	9.18	6.31	8.27	4.66	5.99	15.09	18.58	5.77	7.07
Georgia	3.84	5.81	11.00	16.13	6.19	8.85	5.75	8.00	4.65	6.29	7.24	9.54	9.68	12.40	9.93	12.49	8.41	10.41
Hawaii	30.43	45.80	4.90	7.17	11.18	15.97	12.68	17.51	41.17	54.86	6.58	8.71	5.64	7.29	4.67	5.92	6.09	7.53
Idaho	3.98	6.02	8.53	12.50	7.54	10.78	3.74	5.17	11.57	15.66	7.26	9.55	6.45	8.31	7.47	9.40	7.23	8.96
Illinois	10.33	15.55	5.86	8.60	15.69	22.39	5.53	7.63	5.06	6.72	5.37	7.04	3.47	4.47	5.67	7.07	3.90	4.83
Indiana	3.08	4.65	5.23	7.66	3.20	4.58	2.82	3.92	0.44	0.59	2.33	3.08	2.68	3.46	5.03	6.33	4.94	6.10
Iowa	3.31	5.01	4.33	6.35	3.49	4.99	2.67	3.72	5.73	7.75	3.80	5.01	4.24	5.46	4.24	5.33	5.60	6.88
Kansas	2.66	4.01	3.85	5.65	3.37	4.81	3.59	4.97	3.26	4.37	5.43	7.13	3.54	4.55	3.72	4.64	2.89	3.58
Kentucky	15.37	23.26	21.54	31.58	20.60	29.43	19.35	26.85	4.09	5.43	16.91	22.34	17.97	23.20	20.61	25.92	25.54	31.45
Louisiana	1.55	2.35	3.12	4.58	1.86	2.65	2.10	2.91	6.77	9.16	2.33	3.06	3.63	4.65	3.05	3.82	5.23	6.40
Maine	3.45	5.22	6.15	9.02	5.73	8.18	4.79	6.64	10.74	14.51	3.88	5.13	5.05	6.52	6.14	7.73	6.29	7.80
Maryland	11.51	17.35	10.71	15.72	9.90	14.14	8.35	11.54	24.18	32.76	8.01	10.54	9.07	11.62	10.28	12.81	10.00	12.28
Massachusetts	11.33	17.07	9.52	13.97	4.90	7.00	4.34	5.99	3.49	4.68	10.45	13.73	12.56	16.10	9.39	11.70	8.35	10.27
Michigan	2.96	4.47	4.49	6.58	3.98	5.69	4.12	5.71	1.94	2.57	4.69	6.18	4.11	5.30	4.34	5.46	4.78	5.92
Minnesota	3.79	5.73	6.44	9.45	8.77	12.53	4.61	6.40	10.60	14.37	5.36	7.08	5.14	6.63	6.14	7.71	6.75	8.32
Mississippi	4.04	6.12	5.61	8.21	4.27	6.11	5.02	6.98	10.95	14.85	5.64	7.45	5.11	6.60	5.36	6.78	5.48	6.81
Missouri	5.36	8.09	7.61	11.16	5.24	7.48	5.83	8.06	6.43	8.68	4.27	5.63	5.27	6.80	7.31	9.16	5.95	7.36
Montana	3.10	4.69	10.20	14.96	4.13	5.90	3.96	5.51	63.98	86.87	6.33	8.35	8.07	10.36	9.40	11.76	7.26	8.98
Nebraska	5.52	8.33	8.12	11.90	5.83	8.33	7.70	10.72	4.47	6.05	6.83	9.03	7.43	9.60	7.84	9.93	11.70	14.52
Nevada	4.21	6.35	6.33	9.27	4.89	6.99	4.69	6.52	18.34	24.71	6.55	8.59	5.45	6.99	5.08	6.39	4.36	5.41
New Hampshire	16.02	24.16	5.18	7.58	5.29	7.56	8.21	11.42	7.00	9.45	6.16	8.11	5.29	6.79	4.94	6.25	4.72	5.88
New Jersey	4.20	6.34	6.02	8.83	4.08	5.83	5.42	7.50	5.70	7.69	4.74	6.25	7.51	9.60	5.85	7.31	8.30	10.13
New Mexico	5.35	8.10	10.82	15.86	7.07	10.11	6.52	9.08	22.62	30.68	7.83	10.34	8.51	10.97	9.80	12.35	9.64	11.94
New York	7.82	11.82	8.19	12.01	7.91	11.31	8.78	12.16	2.56	3.40	8.25	10.88	8.42	10.86	8.14	10.28	8.72	10.79
North Carolina	1.71	2.57	4.33	6.36	2.27	3.25	3.30	4.56	1.22	1.64	2.69	3.54	3.30	4.23	4.00	4.98	5.61	6.83
North Dakota	3.85	5.81	4.02	5.89	4.53	6.48	4.56	6.30	18.89	25.59	3.90	5.14	4.68	6.00	3.96	4.98	3.96	4.90
Ohio	7.53	11.36	5.35	7.83	5.85	8.36	5.73	7.94	2.76	3.74	4.54	6.00	4.93	6.38	5.24	6.64	5.10	6.35
Oklahoma	6.60	9.99	11.80	17.29	10.54	15.06	7.59	10.56	7.57	10.26	6.90	9.12	10.29	13.28	11.34	14.30	7.11	8.83
Oregon	7.00	10.60	10.39	15.23	9.43	13.47	8.37	11.66	4.72	6.40	8.98	11.86	8.39	10.84	9.50	12.00	10.15	12.63
Pennsylvania	3.37	5.09	6.71	9.84	4.84	6.92	6.26	8.67	0.27	0.36	4.57	6.05	4.58	5.92	6.66	8.37	6.22	7.70
Rhode Island	19.30	29.06	15.62	22.94	7.52	10.74	5.86	8.16	13.22	17.66	8.84	11.65	11.45	14.66	15.87	19.67	11.60	14.22
South Carolina	9.28	14.00	6.90	10.11	8.83	12.61	6.26	8.69	6.31	8.52	6.82	9.00	7.10	9.15	6.57	8.30	5.83	7.26
South Dakota	10.68	16.13	14.07	20.63	11.12	15.89	11.41	15.82	13.13	17.66	13.14	17.32	13.80	17.75	13.39	16.85	13.45	16.67
Tennessee	7.45	11.27	14.19	20.82	7.40	10.57	7.17	9.99	0.00	9.64	8.95	11.81	8.98	11.58	13.23	16.55	13.22	16.27
Texas	4.61	6.95	2.71	3.98	3.18	4.55	2.35	3.26	2.55	3.44	2.45	3.23	1.73	2.23	2.47	3.10	2.01	2.49
Utah	7.02	10.62	12.97	19.02	6.94	9.92	9.97	13.81	8.95	12.08	9.89	13.04	12.30	15.80	11.37	14.29	10.71	13.27
Vermont	34.03	51.33	12.73	18.67	11.01	15.74	9.01	12.53	9.03	12.21	10.71	14.12	8.58	11.09	12.32	15.47	11.69	14.46
Virginia	1.24	1.87	4.34	6.38	2.62	3.74	4.28	5.89	4.38	5.84	4.61	6.05	2.01	2.59	4.09	5.09	4.23	5.17
Washington	9.24	13.95	9.62	14.11	14.33	20.47	12.71	17.47	21.39	28.33	6.96	9.17	13.56	17.41	8.74	10.94	9.80	12.03
West Virginia	9.87	14.94	16.56	24.26	12.44	17.78	13.15	18.31	14.65	19.83	15.18	20.06	14.60	18.86	16.36	20.64	17.33	21.50
Wisconsin	5.47	8.25	3.93	5.76	4.12	5.89	5.18	7.14	3.89	5.22	4.45	5.84	4.76	6.11	3.76	4.70	3.99	4.92
Wyoming	7.67	11.60	17.14	25.15	7.68	10.97	11.29	15.58	8.46	11.40	8.84	11.66	14.25	18.26	16.35	20.40	11.78	14.59

Table A 4-9
Per Capita Total Expenditures for State Parks:
1990 to 2005
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		16 Year	16 Year	2005
	Actual	Adjusted	Rank	Rank													
United States Total	6.98	8.37	8.13	9.35	8.14	9.12	9.26	10.09	10.78	11.33	9.66	9.66	8.85	8.39	9.24		
Alabama	8.13	9.77	6.78	7.82	7.10	7.96	7.16	7.81	7.46	7.79	9.55	9.55	7.54	7.14	8.94	30	31
Alaska	23.60	28.02	13.42	15.44	12.22	13.70	14.91	16.25	123.55	131.14	199.72	199.72	15.04	14.28	53.00	2	10
Arizona	2.92	3.49	7.01	8.05	4.49	5.04	6.06	6.60	5.11	5.37	4.61	4.61	4.49	4.26	5.36	46	45
Arkansas	13.37	16.05	15.77	18.14	20.49	22.98	20.18	21.99	19.25	20.22	17.93	17.93	21.76	20.66	15.59	8	3
California	6.56	7.90	7.21	8.31	7.59	8.51	11.71	12.77	17.69	18.61	11.76	11.76	10.91	10.34	9.81	26	21
Colorado	8.94	10.68	12.67	14.53	16.32	18.32	9.83	10.71	10.59	11.14	13.96	13.96	12.03	11.43	10.07	23	14
Connecticut	7.64	9.07	7.97	9.15	8.52	9.56	20.79	22.63	15.92	16.86	11.31	11.31	5.69	5.40	9.31	28	43
Delaware	28.57	34.07	100.43	115.11	76.84	86.23	72.85	79.35	67.44	71.21	51.92	51.92	53.22	50.55	61.50	1	1
Florida	5.77	6.89	6.17	7.10	8.80	9.87	7.15	7.79	7.10	7.46	6.68	6.68	6.51	6.17	9.85	25	37
Georgia	6.51	7.83	6.54	7.53	6.92	7.76	12.08	13.17	8.97	9.40	7.98	7.98	7.40	7.00	9.41	27	33
Hawaii	8.96	10.69	7.94	9.14	5.55	6.22	15.90	17.31	5.59	5.82	5.54	5.54	2.61	2.47	14.25	11	50
Idaho	7.82	9.40	9.13	10.50	12.58	14.11	9.84	10.72	22.46	23.56	18.09	18.09	13.62	12.89	11.60	19	13
Illinois	5.51	6.59	6.97	8.01	7.06	7.92	4.06	4.43	14.08	14.88	11.11	11.11	11.14	10.60	9.24	29	17
Indiana	5.40	6.48	7.76	8.95	8.28	9.28	8.52	9.29	6.87	7.16	8.94	8.94	5.90	5.58	6.00	43	42
Iowa	7.13	8.49	6.96	8.00	7.16	8.03	6.28	6.85	5.67	5.96	5.94	5.94	7.49	7.10	6.30	41	32
Kansas	3.14	3.77	5.71	6.55	3.48	3.90	3.71	4.04	3.54	3.70	3.68	3.68	3.75	3.55	4.56	48	47
Kentucky	25.73	30.80	24.50	28.20	24.73	27.72	23.41	25.53	28.20	29.56	24.22	24.22	21.79	20.61	25.38	3	5
Louisiana	4.41	5.27	4.14	4.76	4.98	5.58	10.61	11.55	8.70	9.17	7.55	7.55	8.03	7.63	5.69	45	28
Maine	8.23	9.84	8.57	9.85	7.99	8.96	6.84	7.45	8.33	8.74	7.65	7.65	8.22	7.79	8.19	33	27
Maryland	8.05	9.66	18.32	21.01	12.92	14.49	9.10	9.92	22.30	23.53	9.30	9.30	8.97	8.50	14.70	10	23
Massachusetts	7.87	9.43	10.63	12.20	7.86	8.81	9.29	10.13	8.20	8.61	7.73	7.73	6.24	5.92	10.21	22	41
Michigan	3.77	4.55	3.50	4.03	5.89	6.60	7.06	7.70	8.12	8.52	7.30	7.30	6.51	6.16	5.80	44	38
Minnesota	6.38	7.66	6.91	7.96	6.41	7.18	7.33	7.99	7.48	7.83	7.41	7.41	7.76	7.36	8.22	32	30
Mississippi	10.82	12.93	8.50	9.79	7.46	8.35	6.60	7.20	5.33	5.56	4.74	4.74	4.33	4.09	7.66	35	46
Missouri	6.30	7.58	6.67	7.68	6.64	7.44	6.52	7.11	6.36	6.65	6.14	6.14	6.58	6.23	7.58	36	36
Montana	8.45	10.13	7.00	8.06	7.15	8.01	7.28	7.94	8.25	8.64	7.97	7.97	8.79	8.31	13.53	13	25
Nebraska	11.41	13.75	11.72	13.51	11.76	13.17	11.78	12.84	14.57	15.26	15.21	15.21	10.89	10.31	11.40	20	22
Nevada	4.98	6.00	4.68	5.38	5.07	5.69	4.22	4.61	4.16	4.34	5.20	5.20	5.38	5.10	7.35	39	44
New Hampshire	4.26	5.12	10.49	12.03	12.43	13.94	6.33	6.90	7.32	7.66	7.29	7.29	21.69	20.66	10.05	24	4
New Jersey	6.51	7.76	7.09	8.14	6.94	7.78	8.41	9.16	11.82	12.48	5.79	5.79	8.87	8.43	8.06	34	24
New Mexico	11.33	13.57	11.75	13.52	11.09	12.43	11.60	12.65	9.95	10.39	9.92	9.92	15.73	14.92	12.93	16	9
New York	8.57	10.30	9.45	10.88	9.11	10.21	10.46	11.40	11.54	12.09	11.12	11.12	11.14	10.55	10.63	21	18
North Carolina	5.98	7.11	7.63	8.76	3.96	4.44	6.30	6.87	5.27	5.53	5.87	5.87	6.97	6.61	5.20	47	34
North Dakota	3.94	4.73	4.15	4.78	4.40	4.94	6.83	7.45	7.03	7.39	8.16	8.16	6.86	6.51	7.19	40	35
Ohio	6.70	8.05	7.83	9.01	7.48	8.38	7.09	7.73	7.38	7.72	7.30	7.30	8.57	8.13	7.56	37	26
Oklahoma	13.47	16.21	14.61	16.82	14.56	16.32	16.90	18.42	13.50	14.09	11.98	11.98	10.98	10.38	13.31	15	20
Oregon	9.40	11.34	13.19	15.19	13.13	14.72	14.12	15.39	14.01	14.68	15.03	15.03	14.43	13.66	12.79	17	12
Pennsylvania	5.96	7.18	6.64	7.65	7.95	8.91	10.26	11.18	9.67	10.14	8.87	8.87	7.79	7.39	7.52	38	29
Rhode Island	15.88	18.87	9.64	11.07	15.37	17.25	14.58	15.88	22.12	23.40	21.94	21.94	23.13	22.02	17.45	6	2
South Carolina	6.01	7.27	6.04	6.97	7.01	7.86	8.53	9.30	6.82	7.13	7.25	7.25	6.42	6.08	8.72	31	39
South Dakota	17.62	21.11	17.51	20.15	17.21	19.28	19.05	20.77	21.38	22.40	21.34	21.34	20.61	19.51	18.71	5	7
Tennessee	10.97	13.17	8.68	10.01	11.02	12.35	13.61	14.84	11.05	11.52	12.30	12.30	11.15	10.54	12.70	18	19
Texas	2.03	2.45	2.95	3.40	3.29	3.68	3.18	3.46	4.17	4.38	5.45	5.45	3.40	3.22	3.70	50	49
Utah	11.82	14.20	9.56	11.03	10.52	11.78	14.33	15.62	12.26	12.84	11.54	11.54	14.98	14.21	13.32	14	11
Vermont	9.54	11.51	9.66	11.14	9.69	10.85	10.54	11.49	14.16	14.84	14.21	14.21	11.53	10.90	15.66	7	15
Virginia	6.00	7.12	5.74	6.59	2.47	2.77	3.17	3.46	2.84	2.97	2.78	2.78	3.57	3.39	4.48	49	48
Washington	9.55	11.43	8.22	9.45	8.48	9.50	10.19	11.11	8.74	9.14	13.87	13.87	11.26	10.68	13.69	12	16
West Virginia	15.38	18.58	29.84	34.29	20.53	23.01	22.33	24.34	17.95	18.73	18.26	18.26	16.70	15.78	20.57	4	8
Wisconsin	4.33	5.20	5.14	5.91	4.79	5.36	8.29	9.03	6.56	6.90	4.97	4.97	6.29	5.97	6.07	42	40
Wyoming	11.13	13.41	10.22	11.78	11.68	13.09	11.56	12.61	16.33	17.13	17.53	17.53	20.96	19.85	15.31	9	6

Table A 4-10
 Per Capita Capital Expenditures for State Parks:
 1990 to 2005
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998	
	Actual	Adjusted																
United States Total	2.57	3.87	2.63	3.87	2.42	3.46	2.00	2.73	2.19	2.88	1.80	2.34	1.35	1.70	2.50	3.05	2.15	2.58
Alabama	0.06	0.10	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	1.53	1.84
Alaska	5.00	7.52	6.32	9.30	3.31	4.72	5.73	7.83	65.89	86.69	68.35	88.89	1.69	2.15	5.94	7.26	75.28	90.47
Arizona	0.34	0.51	1.64	2.42	1.75	2.50	1.19	1.63	1.25	1.64	2.78	3.62	0.76	0.97	1.39	1.70	1.97	2.36
Arkansas	1.53	2.30	1.72	2.53	1.18	1.68	1.06	1.44	1.38	1.81	1.12	1.46	1.01	1.28	1.63	1.98	2.93	3.52
California	2.79	4.19	0.78	1.15	1.84	2.63	1.30	1.78	1.72	2.27	2.44	3.17	0.52	0.66	0.75	0.92	0.99	1.18
Colorado	1.70	2.55	5.06	7.45	1.00	1.43	1.15	1.57	1.56	2.05	0.99	1.28	0.93	1.18	4.47	5.46	4.10	4.92
Connecticut	2.69	4.05	1.12	1.64	4.03	5.76	0.71	0.97	7.01	9.23	1.00	1.30	2.15	2.73	1.12	1.37	2.31	2.78
Delaware	29.23	43.95	57.35	84.40	7.00	10.00	13.98	19.09	16.98	22.34	14.94	19.43	10.21	12.92	53.64	65.51	24.36	29.27
Florida	3.41	5.12	13.02	19.15	4.34	6.19	5.82	7.95	5.21	6.86	3.45	4.49	1.34	1.69	11.99	14.64	2.66	3.20
Georgia	0.37	0.55	2.76	4.06	0.67	0.95	0.64	0.87	0.71	0.94	1.87	2.43	4.40	5.57	2.49	3.04	1.78	2.14
Hawaii	25.27	38.00	0.00	0.00	5.19	7.40	5.93	8.10	24.80	32.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.45	1.74
Idaho	0.96	1.45	2.03	2.99	3.31	4.73	1.50	2.06	1.05	1.39	2.29	2.97	1.01	1.28	1.78	2.17	1.32	1.59
Illinois	7.92	11.91	2.72	4.00	12.98	18.53	2.86	3.91	3.46	4.55	2.83	3.68	0.75	0.94	2.63	3.21	0.63	0.76
Indiana	0.92	1.38	1.14	1.67	1.06	1.51	0.66	0.90	0.06	0.08	0.17	0.22	0.37	0.47	1.09	1.34	1.24	1.49
Iowa	0.32	0.49	1.21	1.78	0.84	1.19	0.00	0.00	0.71	0.93	0.81	1.05	1.02	1.29	1.19	1.45	2.42	2.91
Kansas	0.47	0.71	1.58	2.33	0.40	0.57	1.40	1.91	1.51	1.99	2.17	2.83	1.24	1.57	1.53	1.87	0.57	0.69
Kentucky	0.80	1.21	5.22	7.68	6.08	8.68	4.10	5.61	2.85	3.75	1.50	1.95	2.27	2.88	4.99	6.10	9.10	10.94
Louisiana	0.21	0.32	1.12	1.65	0.43	0.62	0.61	0.83	0.65	0.86	0.74	0.96	1.77	2.24	1.10	1.34	2.75	3.31
Maine	0.36	0.54	1.31	1.92	2.34	3.34	1.37	1.87	1.80	2.37	0.25	0.33	0.92	1.17	1.30	1.59	1.06	1.27
Maryland	7.42	11.15	5.23	7.69	5.20	7.42	3.57	4.87	1.93	2.55	2.91	3.79	3.88	4.92	5.02	6.13	4.30	5.17
Massachusetts	8.04	12.09	4.48	6.60	2.04	2.91	1.99	2.71	1.51	1.99	4.24	5.52	5.49	6.95	4.42	5.40	3.22	3.86
Michigan	0.65	0.98	1.03	1.52	1.13	1.61	1.25	1.70	1.74	2.30	1.48	1.93	0.82	1.04	1.00	1.22	1.04	1.25
Minnesota	0.75	1.12	1.72	2.53	4.81	6.87	0.63	0.86	0.68	0.89	0.98	1.27	0.79	1.01	1.64	2.00	2.20	2.65
Mississippi	0.20	0.31	0.50	0.74	0.13	0.18	0.60	0.82	0.59	0.77	0.69	0.89	0.47	0.60	0.48	0.59	0.48	0.57
Missouri	2.22	3.34	2.58	3.79	1.77	2.53	2.16	2.96	1.34	1.76	0.95	1.24	0.98	1.23	2.47	3.02	1.38	1.66
Montana	0.00	0.00	3.83	5.63	1.31	1.87	0.70	0.95	0.49	0.65	1.31	1.70	2.90	3.67	3.52	4.30	1.72	2.07
Nebraska	1.34	2.02	0.64	0.94	0.73	1.04	0.17	0.23	0.53	0.70	0.57	0.74	0.58	0.73	0.61	0.75	1.61	1.94
Nevada	1.01	1.51	1.44	2.12	1.42	2.02	0.96	1.32	4.67	6.14	3.44	4.47	2.30	2.91	1.16	1.42	0.56	0.68
New Hampshire	9.03	13.58	0.52	0.76	2.41	3.44	0.72	0.99	1.32	1.74	1.86	2.42	1.81	2.29	0.49	0.60	0.21	0.25
New Jersey	1.12	1.68	2.65	3.90	0.57	0.82	2.01	2.74	1.12	1.47	1.50	1.94	4.28	5.42	2.58	3.15	5.05	6.06
New Mexico	0.33	0.50	2.24	3.30	1.34	1.92	0.26	0.36	0.79	1.05	0.91	1.18	1.46	1.85	2.03	2.48	1.99	2.40
New York	1.91	2.87	1.32	1.94	1.88	2.68	2.76	3.78	1.78	2.34	1.54	2.00	1.34	1.70	1.31	1.60	2.12	2.55
North Carolina	0.68	1.02	2.24	3.29	0.72	1.03	1.65	2.25	0.53	0.69	0.75	0.97	1.36	1.72	2.06	2.52	3.57	4.29
North Dakota	1.02	1.53	0.92	1.36	2.02	2.88	1.96	2.68	1.45	1.91	1.05	1.37	1.82	2.30	0.91	1.11	0.88	1.06
Ohio	3.73	5.61	0.13	0.19	1.78	2.54	1.87	2.55	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.12	0.15
Oklahoma	0.25	0.38	1.89	2.79	0.47	0.66	0.68	0.93	0.41	0.54	0.38	0.50	1.38	1.75	1.82	2.22	0.86	1.03
Oregon	0.18	0.27	1.24	1.83	0.97	1.39	0.51	0.70	0.39	0.52	1.43	1.86	0.93	1.18	1.13	1.38	0.76	0.91
Pennsylvania	0.02	0.04	1.65	2.43	0.33	0.47	1.94	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.12	0.00	0.00	1.64	2.00	1.15	1.39
Rhode Island	14.51	21.81	9.63	14.18	1.49	2.13	0.09	0.12	7.12	9.36	2.37	3.08	5.37	6.80	9.79	11.95	5.52	6.63
South Carolina	5.04	7.58	0.83	1.23	4.04	5.77	1.31	1.78	1.06	1.39	1.26	1.63	1.51	1.92	0.79	0.97	0.34	0.41
South Dakota	3.48	5.24	3.11	4.58	2.53	3.60	2.85	3.89	4.00	5.26	3.47	4.52	3.95	5.00	2.96	3.62	2.43	2.92
Tennessee	0.66	1.00	5.43	7.99	0.11	0.16	0.43	0.59	0.00	0.00	1.51	1.96	1.11	1.41	5.06	6.18	4.92	5.91
Texas	2.37	3.56	0.93	1.37	1.24	1.77	0.53	0.72	0.71	0.94	0.60	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.85	1.03	0.36	0.43
Utah	0.61	0.92	3.49	5.13	0.20	0.28	3.36	4.59	1.94	2.56	2.48	3.23	4.48	5.67	3.06	3.73	1.85	2.22
Vermont	17.23	25.90	3.55	5.23	2.88	4.11	1.39	1.90	1.20	1.58	2.70	3.51	0.43	0.54	3.44	4.20	2.71	3.26
Virginia	0.60	0.91	2.43	3.58	1.14	1.63	2.81	3.84	2.48	3.27	2.30	2.99	0.33	0.41	2.29	2.80	2.30	2.77
Washington	4.10	6.16	3.54	5.20	9.44	13.47	8.83	12.06	16.99	22.36	2.05	2.67	4.54	5.75	3.21	3.92	4.44	5.33
West Virginia	0.11	0.16	2.62	3.85	0.22	0.31	0.55	0.75	1.51	1.98	1.53	1.99	1.31	1.65	2.59	3.16	2.67	3.21
Wisconsin	3.16	4.75	1.70	2.50	1.56	2.23	2.82	3.85	1.38	1.82	1.80	2.34	1.86	2.35	1.62	1.98	1.12	1.34
Wyoming	0.00	0.00	7.91	11.64	0.99	1.41	5.56	7.59	2.13	2.80	1.89	2.46	6.43	8.14	7.54	9.21	2.16	2.60

Table A 4-10
 Per Capita Capital Expenditures for State Parks:
 1990 to 2005
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		16 Year	16 Year	2005
	Actual	Adjusted	Rank	Rank													
United States Total	1.92	2.26	2.82	3.23	2.43	2.73	3.11	3.38	4.29	4.56	3.42	3.42	2.82	2.69	3.05		
Alabama	1.75	2.06	0.30	0.35	0.42	0.47	0.51	0.55	0.65	0.69	2.48	2.48	1.24	1.19	0.61	50	39
Alaska	14.93	17.53	4.88	5.59	3.78	4.25	6.40	6.96	114.90	122.13	190.89	190.89	6.37	6.08	41.14	1	6
Arizona	1.10	1.29	4.25	4.86	1.52	1.71	3.10	3.37	2.05	2.18	1.70	1.70	1.23	1.18	2.10	32	40
Arkansas	3.36	3.94	5.81	6.64	9.97	11.20	9.20	10.01	8.08	8.58	6.20	6.20	9.46	9.04	4.60	13	4
California	0.92	1.08	0.76	0.86	0.84	0.95	3.50	3.81	8.28	8.81	3.68	3.68	3.33	3.19	2.52	23	15
Colorado	3.58	4.20	7.85	8.98	11.54	12.96	4.40	4.79	4.68	4.97	8.19	8.19	6.28	6.00	4.87	11	7
Connecticut	4.84	5.68	4.97	5.69	5.17	5.80	17.26	18.78	13.13	13.96	7.79	7.79	2.28	2.18	5.61	9	28
Delaware	13.87	16.29	75.69	86.57	52.61	59.10	47.52	51.71	44.77	47.58	30.00	30.00	25.33	24.20	38.90	2	1
Florida	2.54	2.99	2.88	3.29	4.93	5.54	3.24	3.53	2.97	3.15	2.63	2.63	2.46	2.35	5.80	8	23
Georgia	0.96	1.13	1.20	1.37	1.31	1.47	6.29	6.85	2.22	2.36	1.56	1.56	1.27	1.22	2.28	29	38
Hawaii	4.22	4.95	2.48	2.83	0.00	0.00	10.64	11.58	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.51	0.49	6.73	4	47
Idaho	1.85	2.17	2.93	3.35	6.33	7.11	3.06	3.33	7.46	7.93	3.94	3.94	2.03	1.94	3.15	20	30
Illinois	2.11	2.47	3.38	3.87	3.50	3.93	0.00	0.00	9.70	10.31	6.67	6.67	7.18	6.86	5.35	10	5
Indiana	1.44	1.69	1.17	1.34	1.60	1.80	1.99	2.16	0.00	0.00	1.91	1.91	0.30	0.28	1.14	48	49
Iowa	3.78	4.44	3.42	3.91	3.56	4.00	2.66	2.89	2.23	2.37	1.98	1.98	3.04	2.90	2.10	33	17
Kansas	0.75	0.88	2.90	3.32	0.81	0.91	0.90	0.98	0.89	0.94	0.64	0.64	0.68	0.65	1.42	45	46
Kentucky	9.17	10.77	7.19	8.22	6.11	6.87	4.49	4.88	7.97	8.47	5.77	5.77	2.80	2.67	6.03	7	19
Louisiana	1.80	2.11	1.11	1.27	1.61	1.81	6.29	6.85	4.81	5.12	3.55	3.55	4.05	3.87	2.29	28	13
Maine	3.23	3.79	3.38	3.87	2.76	3.10	1.60	1.74	2.80	2.98	1.70	1.70	2.33	2.22	2.11	31	25
Maryland	2.23	2.62	12.05	13.78	6.29	7.07	1.69	1.84	14.03	14.92	1.67	1.67	2.27	2.17	6.11	6	29
Massachusetts	2.53	2.97	5.78	6.61	2.85	3.20	4.09	4.45	3.24	3.44	2.87	2.87	1.73	1.66	4.58	14	31
Michigan	0.37	0.43	0.73	0.84	0.77	0.87	1.69	1.84	2.78	2.95	2.20	2.20	1.43	1.37	1.50	43	35
Minnesota	1.60	1.88	2.05	2.35	1.44	1.62	1.30	1.41	1.50	1.59	1.78	1.78	2.31	2.21	2.00	36	27
Mississippi	4.24	4.98	2.11	2.41	0.90	1.01	1.10	1.20	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.95	49	50
Missouri	1.10	1.29	1.41	1.61	1.03	1.16	1.15	1.25	1.08	1.14	1.29	1.29	1.51	1.44	1.92	38	34
Montana	2.44	2.87	1.47	1.68	0.72	0.81	1.37	1.49	1.67	1.78	1.37	1.37	1.29	1.23	2.01	35	37
Nebraska	1.58	1.86	1.34	1.53	1.24	1.39	1.06	1.16	3.22	3.42	3.69	3.69	1.62	1.55	1.48	44	32
Nevada	0.52	0.61	1.17	1.33	1.28	1.43	0.53	0.57	0.36	0.38	1.44	1.44	1.53	1.46	1.86	39	33
New Hampshire	0.90	1.05	6.67	7.63	6.48	7.28	0.25	0.27	1.42	1.51	0.75	0.75	15.20	14.53	3.69	17	3
New Jersey	3.29	3.86	3.76	4.30	2.87	3.22	4.18	4.55	7.56	8.04	1.58	1.58	4.98	4.76	3.59	18	10
New Mexico	3.78	4.44	3.63	4.15	2.51	2.82	2.97	3.24	0.97	1.03	1.08	1.08	5.97	5.71	2.34	26	8
New York	1.67	1.97	2.84	3.25	1.70	1.91	2.57	2.79	3.07	3.26	2.63	2.63	2.57	2.46	2.48	24	22
North Carolina	3.30	3.87	4.60	5.26	1.20	1.35	3.48	3.78	1.57	1.67	2.48	2.48	3.02	2.89	2.44	25	18
North Dakota	1.08	1.27	0.74	0.84	0.76	0.85	3.19	3.47	2.85	3.03	3.95	3.95	2.37	2.27	1.99	37	24
Ohio	1.48	1.74	2.48	2.84	1.69	1.90	1.42	1.55	1.66	1.77	1.59	1.59	2.77	2.65	1.59	42	20
Oklahoma	2.19	2.57	2.89	3.31	1.92	2.15	2.37	2.57	0.67	0.71	0.11	0.11	0.45	0.43	1.42	46	48
Oregon	1.00	1.17	3.02	3.45	3.02	3.39	3.40	3.69	3.75	3.99	3.48	3.48	3.05	2.92	2.01	34	16
Pennsylvania	0.76	0.90	1.45	1.66	2.50	2.80	4.00	4.35	3.21	3.41	2.49	2.49	2.32	2.22	1.68	41	26
Rhode Island	9.80	11.51	5.36	6.14	11.05	12.41	9.51	10.35	16.81	17.86	14.59	14.59	15.47	14.78	10.23	3	2
South Carolina	0.19	0.22	0.46	0.52	0.66	0.74	1.74	1.89	1.04	1.11	1.59	1.59	0.94	0.90	1.85	40	44
South Dakota	5.42	6.36	4.97	5.68	4.03	4.52	4.23	4.60	5.72	6.08	5.16	5.16	4.48	4.28	4.71	12	12
Tennessee	2.77	3.25	0.14	0.17	2.07	2.33	3.21	3.49	0.06	0.06	1.41	1.41	0.97	0.93	2.30	27	43
Texas	0.36	0.42	0.61	0.69	0.92	1.04	0.80	0.87	1.55	1.65	3.19	3.19	1.15	1.10	1.22	47	41
Utah	2.45	2.88	0.33	0.38	0.77	0.87	4.78	5.20	2.81	2.99	4.46	4.46	5.69	5.44	3.16	19	9
Vermont	0.74	0.87	1.00	1.14	0.73	0.82	1.13	1.23	4.05	4.31	4.13	4.13	1.00	0.96	3.98	16	42
Virginia	3.91	4.59	3.57	4.08	0.31	0.35	0.69	0.75	0.40	0.42	0.48	0.48	1.31	1.25	2.13	30	36
Washington	3.49	4.10	3.57	4.08	2.12	2.39	3.05	3.32	1.67	1.78	6.13	6.13	4.02	3.84	6.41	5	14
West Virginia	0.64	0.76	13.19	15.08	4.13	4.64	4.96	5.39	1.18	1.26	1.22	1.22	0.70	0.67	2.88	21	45
Wisconsin	1.11	1.31	1.99	2.28	1.57	1.76	5.06	5.51	2.97	3.16	1.39	1.39	2.72	2.60	2.57	22	21
Wyoming	1.51	1.77	1.42	1.63	1.99	2.24	1.97	2.14	5.39	5.73	6.13	6.13	4.77	4.56	4.38	15	11

Table A 4-11
 Total Expenditures for State Parks as a Percentage of Total Expenditure for All Functions:
 1990 to 2004
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005*	15 Year	15 Year	2004
																	Adjusted Mean	Rank	Rank
United States Total	0.41%	0.44%	0.34%	0.30%	0.25%	0.28%	0.27%	0.31%	0.29%	0.27%	0.30%	0.28%	0.29%	0.32%	0.28%	0.31%			
Alabama	0.41%	0.42%	0.37%	0.36%	0.37%	0.34%	0.32%	0.29%	0.34%	0.32%	0.25%	0.25%	0.23%	0.23%	0.28%	0.32%	26	22	
Alaska	0.20%	0.22%	0.17%	0.20%	1.17%	1.03%	0.14%	0.19%	1.06%	0.29%	0.15%	0.13%	0.15%	1.14%	1.87%	0.54%	5	1	
Arizona	0.32%	0.32%	0.21%	0.20%	0.19%	0.27%	0.20%	0.22%	0.23%	0.17%	0.35%	0.22%	0.30%	0.22%	0.19%	0.24%	37	40	
Arkansas	0.33%	0.81%	0.54%	0.53%	0.24%	0.50%	0.46%	0.48%	0.53%	0.54%	0.61%	0.72%	0.65%	0.59%	0.52%	0.54%	6	6	
California	0.53%	0.40%	0.39%	0.31%	0.19%	0.38%	0.30%	0.29%	0.31%	0.29%	0.29%	0.26%	0.37%	0.52%	0.34%	0.35%	24	16	
Colorado	0.32%	0.65%	0.25%	0.23%	0.19%	0.24%	0.25%	0.42%	0.42%	0.38%	0.53%	0.61%	0.35%	0.37%	0.49%	0.38%	18	8	
Connecticut	0.30%	0.14%	0.25%	0.09%	0.26%	0.12%	0.15%	0.11%	0.14%	0.20%	0.20%	0.20%	0.44%	0.31%	0.25%	0.21%	43	25	
Delaware	1.38%	2.47%	0.62%	0.91%	1.60%	0.77%	0.80%	1.69%	1.07%	0.67%	2.35%	1.73%	1.54%	1.40%	0.97%	1.33%	1	2	
Florida	0.55%	1.29%	0.52%	0.61%	0.46%	0.38%	0.26%	0.85%	0.32%	0.30%	0.32%	0.41%	0.32%	0.29%	0.27%	0.48%	9	23	
Georgia	0.29%	0.76%	0.40%	0.36%	0.27%	0.36%	0.48%	0.46%	0.42%	0.31%	0.30%	0.30%	0.48%	0.33%	0.29%	0.39%	16	21	
Hawaii	0.91%	0.13%	0.25%	0.27%	0.86%	0.13%	0.12%	0.09%	0.13%	0.17%	0.15%	0.10%	0.27%	0.09%	0.09%	0.25%	34	50	
Idaho	0.27%	0.54%	0.44%	0.21%	0.62%	0.35%	0.31%	0.34%	0.33%	0.32%	0.37%	0.46%	0.35%	0.77%	0.59%	0.42%	13	5	
Illinois	0.73%	0.37%	0.91%	0.31%	0.27%	0.25%	0.16%	0.26%	0.18%	0.24%	0.30%	0.27%	0.14%	0.47%	0.35%	0.35%	23	15	
Indiana	0.24%	0.37%	0.21%	0.17%	0.02%	0.13%	0.15%	0.27%	0.26%	0.26%	0.35%	0.35%	0.34%	0.26%	0.32%	0.25%	35	19	
Iowa	0.21%	0.26%	0.20%	0.14%	0.29%	0.18%	0.20%	0.19%	0.23%	0.27%	0.25%	0.23%	0.20%	0.17%	0.18%	0.21%	42	41	
Kansas	0.19%	0.26%	0.21%	0.22%	0.18%	0.28%	0.18%	0.19%	0.15%	0.15%	0.24%	0.13%	0.13%	0.12%	0.12%	0.18%	47	48	
Kentucky	0.97%	1.17%	1.00%	0.91%	0.20%	0.76%	0.77%	0.80%	0.95%	0.88%	0.80%	0.73%	0.64%	0.75%	0.62%	0.80%	2	4	
Louisiana	0.09%	0.16%	0.09%	0.09%	0.29%	0.09%	0.14%	0.12%	0.20%	0.16%	0.14%	0.18%	0.34%	0.27%	0.21%	0.17%	49	31	
Maine	0.18%	0.27%	0.23%	0.19%	0.42%	0.14%	0.18%	0.21%	0.21%	0.26%	0.24%	0.22%	0.17%	0.19%	0.16%	0.22%	39	43	
Maryland	0.61%	0.53%	0.47%	0.38%	1.06%	0.34%	0.37%	0.41%	0.40%	0.31%	0.65%	0.42%	0.27%	0.64%	0.26%	0.47%	10	24	
Massachusetts	0.48%	0.36%	0.18%	0.15%	0.12%	0.32%	0.39%	0.28%	0.24%	0.23%	0.29%	0.20%	0.22%	0.20%	0.15%	0.26%	33	44	
Michigan	0.16%	0.24%	0.20%	0.20%	0.09%	0.21%	0.18%	0.19%	0.21%	0.16%	0.14%	0.21%	0.24%	0.26%	0.22%	0.19%	45	29	
Minnesota	0.23%	0.36%	0.45%	0.22%	0.49%	0.23%	0.21%	0.25%	0.26%	0.23%	0.22%	0.19%	0.20%	0.20%	0.20%	0.26%	32	37	
Mississippi	0.33%	0.41%	0.28%	0.31%	0.62%	0.30%	0.24%	0.23%	0.23%	0.43%	0.31%	0.25%	0.20%	0.16%	0.13%	0.30%	28	47	
Missouri	0.48%	0.60%	0.35%	0.38%	0.41%	0.25%	0.30%	0.38%	0.29%	0.29%	0.29%	0.27%	0.23%	0.22%	0.21%	0.33%	25	33	
Montana	0.16%	0.46%	0.18%	0.17%	2.61%	0.24%	0.29%	0.33%	0.25%	0.27%	0.21%	0.20%	0.20%	0.22%	0.20%	0.40%	15	36	
Nebraska	0.41%	0.54%	0.36%	0.44%	0.25%	0.36%	0.37%	0.36%	0.56%	0.51%	0.48%	0.46%	0.43%	0.50%	0.50%	0.44%	11	7	
Nevada	0.26%	0.34%	0.24%	0.23%	0.91%	0.32%	0.27%	0.24%	0.22%	0.22%	0.25%	0.24%	0.19%	0.18%	0.21%	0.29%	29	32	
New Hampshire	1.01%	0.31%	0.23%	0.36%	0.28%	0.26%	0.22%	0.20%	0.19%	0.16%	0.39%	0.46%	0.22%	0.24%	0.22%	0.32%	27	30	
New Jersey	0.21%	0.27%	0.15%	0.20%	0.21%	0.15%	0.24%	0.20%	0.27%	0.22%	0.23%	0.21%	0.22%	0.28%	0.14%	0.21%	41	46	
New Mexico	0.30%	0.56%	0.31%	0.27%	0.90%	0.30%	0.31%	0.34%	0.31%	0.34%	0.31%	0.31%	0.29%	0.24%	0.24%	0.36%	22	28	
New York	0.35%	0.34%	0.30%	0.32%	0.09%	0.27%	0.27%	0.26%	0.26%	0.25%	0.27%	0.24%	0.25%	0.26%	0.24%	0.26%	31	27	
North Carolina	0.13%	0.30%	0.15%	0.20%	0.07%	0.14%	0.17%	0.19%	0.25%	0.25%	0.30%	0.15%	0.22%	0.18%	0.19%	0.19%	46	39	
North Dakota	0.18%	0.18%	0.18%	0.17%	0.73%	0.14%	0.18%	0.14%	0.13%	0.12%	0.12%	0.12%	0.18%	0.18%	0.20%	0.20%	44	35	
Ohio	0.46%	0.29%	0.29%	0.27%	0.12%	0.20%	0.22%	0.22%	0.20%	0.26%	0.28%	0.26%	0.22%	0.21%	0.19%	0.25%	36	38	
Oklahoma	0.43%	0.70%	0.56%	0.41%	0.40%	0.35%	0.51%	0.54%	0.33%	0.59%	0.67%	0.51%	0.52%	0.40%	0.38%	0.49%	8	13	
Oregon	0.41%	0.54%	0.44%	0.38%	0.21%	0.35%	0.31%	0.33%	0.34%	0.30%	0.38%	0.37%	0.36%	0.36%	0.38%	0.36%	21	12	
Pennsylvania	0.23%	0.40%	0.22%	0.29%	0.01%	0.18%	0.19%	0.27%	0.24%	0.21%	0.22%	0.25%	0.30%	0.26%	0.24%	0.24%	38	26	
Rhode Island	0.77%	0.55%	0.22%	0.17%	0.39%	0.23%	0.32%	0.45%	0.34%	0.42%	0.25%	0.36%	0.31%	0.46%	0.43%	0.38%	20	10	
South Carolina	0.54%	0.35%	0.41%	0.28%	0.26%	0.27%	0.27%	0.25%	0.21%	0.21%	0.19%	0.20%	0.22%	0.17%	0.18%	0.27%	30	42	
South Dakota	0.67%	0.86%	0.62%	0.59%	0.62%	0.62%	0.63%	0.60%	0.57%	0.72%	0.68%	0.59%	0.64%	0.69%	0.68%	0.65%	3	3	
Tennessee	0.59%	1.04%	0.46%	0.44%	0.00%	0.46%	0.46%	0.66%	0.66%	0.51%	0.40%	0.46%	0.51%	0.40%	0.43%	0.50%	7	9	
Texas	0.42%	0.22%	0.23%	0.15%	0.16%	0.14%	0.10%	0.13%	0.11%	0.10%	0.14%	0.15%	0.13%	0.16%	0.20%	0.17%	50	34	
Utah	0.42%	0.75%	0.38%	0.51%	0.45%	0.45%	0.53%	0.45%	0.39%	0.42%	0.32%	0.34%	0.42%	0.36%	0.32%	0.43%	12	18	
Vermont	1.47%	0.50%	0.41%	0.34%	0.32%	0.37%	0.29%	0.40%	0.36%	0.30%	0.26%	0.24%	0.25%	0.30%	0.30%	0.41%	14	20	
Virginia	0.08%	0.28%	0.16%	0.25%	0.25%	0.24%	0.10%	0.20%	0.19%	0.25%	0.24%	0.09%	0.12%	0.10%	0.10%	0.18%	48	49	
Washington	0.45%	0.42%	0.58%	0.49%	0.79%	0.24%	0.48%	0.29%	0.33%	0.30%	0.25%	0.24%	0.26%	0.21%	0.34%	0.38%	19	17	
West Virginia	0.54%	0.83%	0.55%	0.51%	0.54%	0.55%	0.51%	0.54%	0.56%	0.48%	0.87%	0.53%	0.51%	0.38%	0.42%	0.55%	4	11	
Wisconsin	0.38%	0.25%	0.24%	0.27%	0.20%	0.22%	0.23%	0.17%	0.18%	0.18%	0.19%	0.16%	0.26%	0.20%	0.14%	0.22%	40	45	
Wyoming	0.33%	0.65%	0.28%	0.43%	0.31%	0.31%	0.50%	0.55%	0.39%	0.33%	0.26%	0.32%	0.29%	0.35%	0.37%	0.38%	17	14	

*Census data were not available for 2005